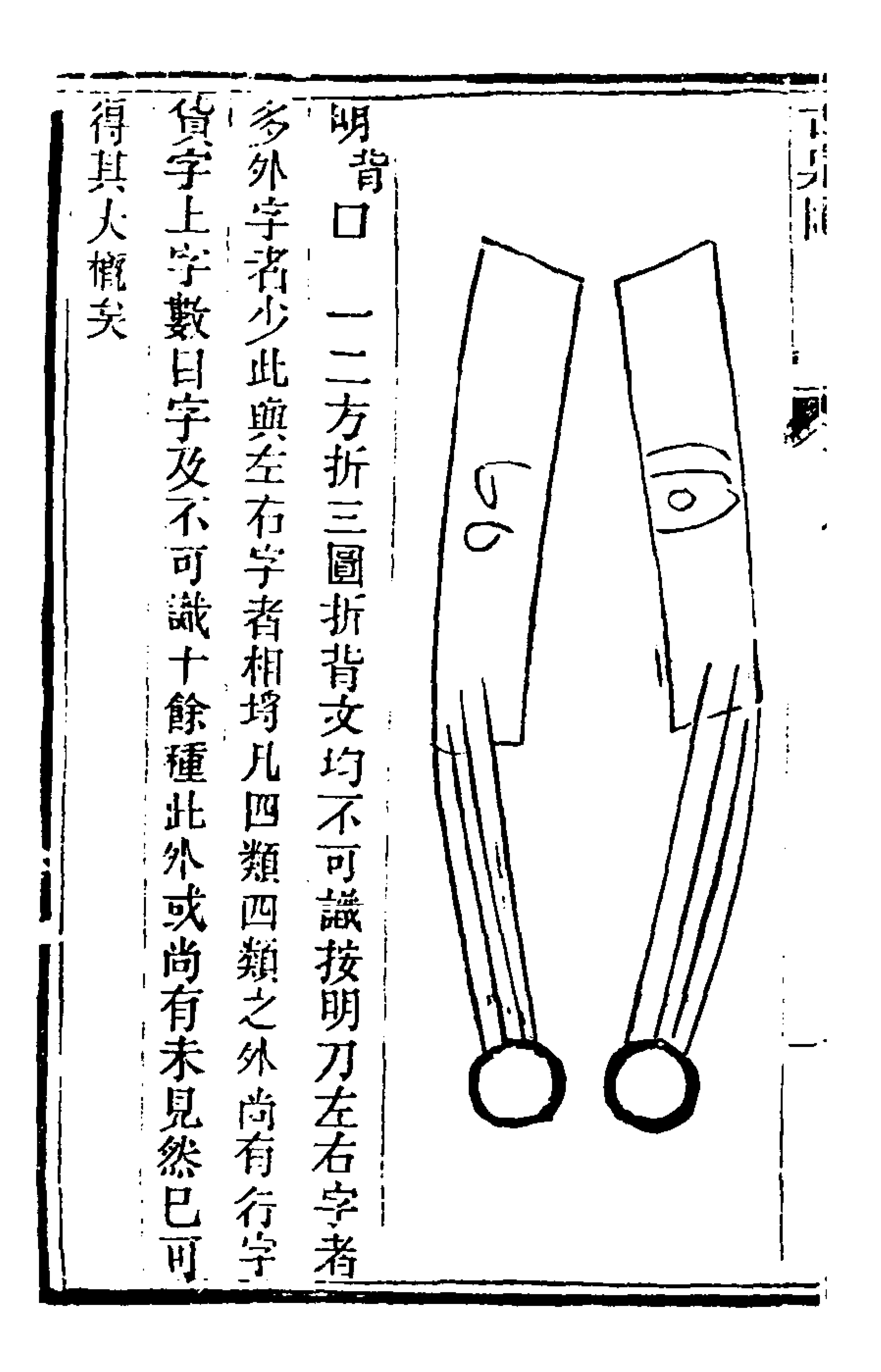
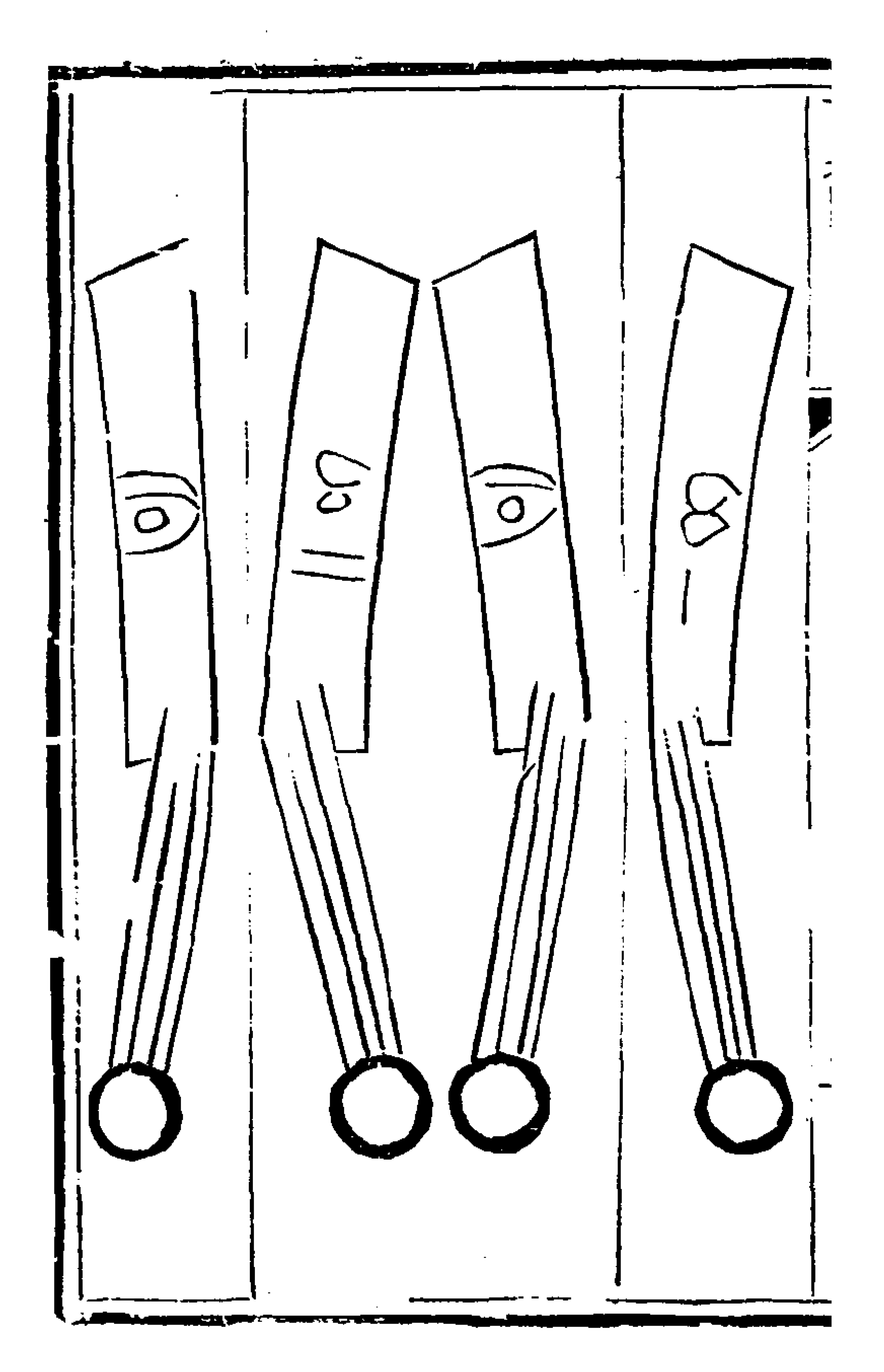
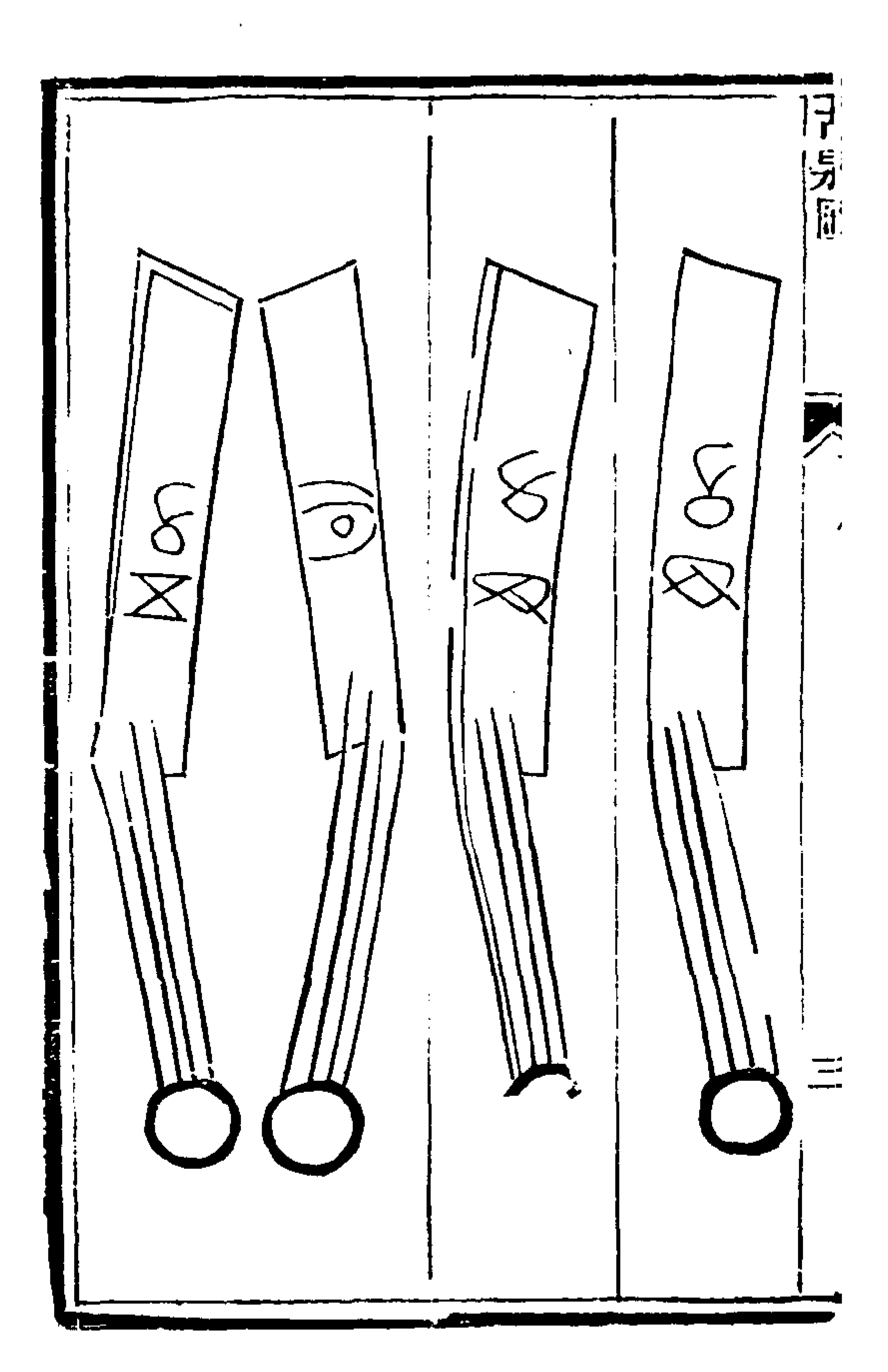
# 古泉滙

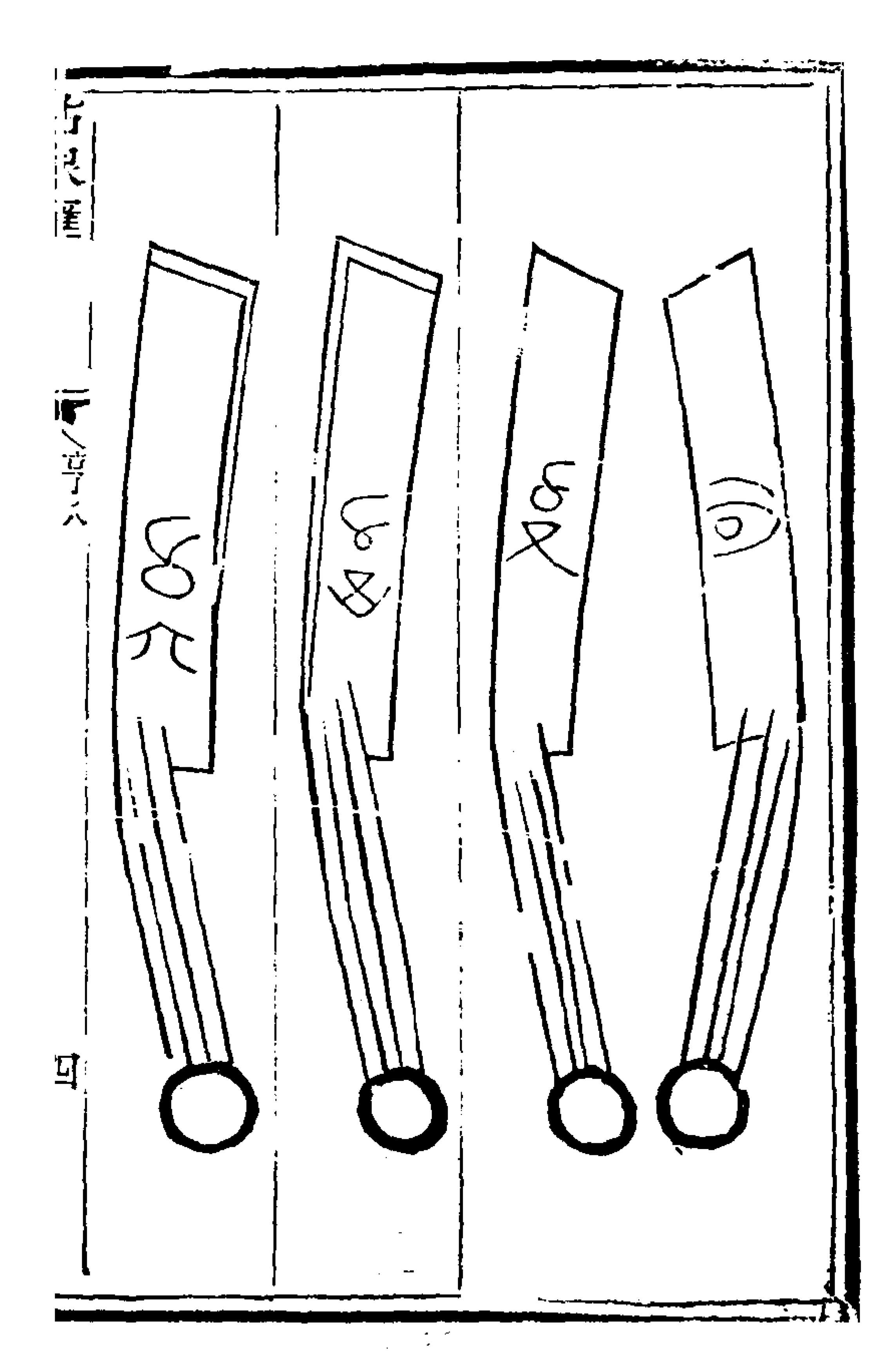
明刀

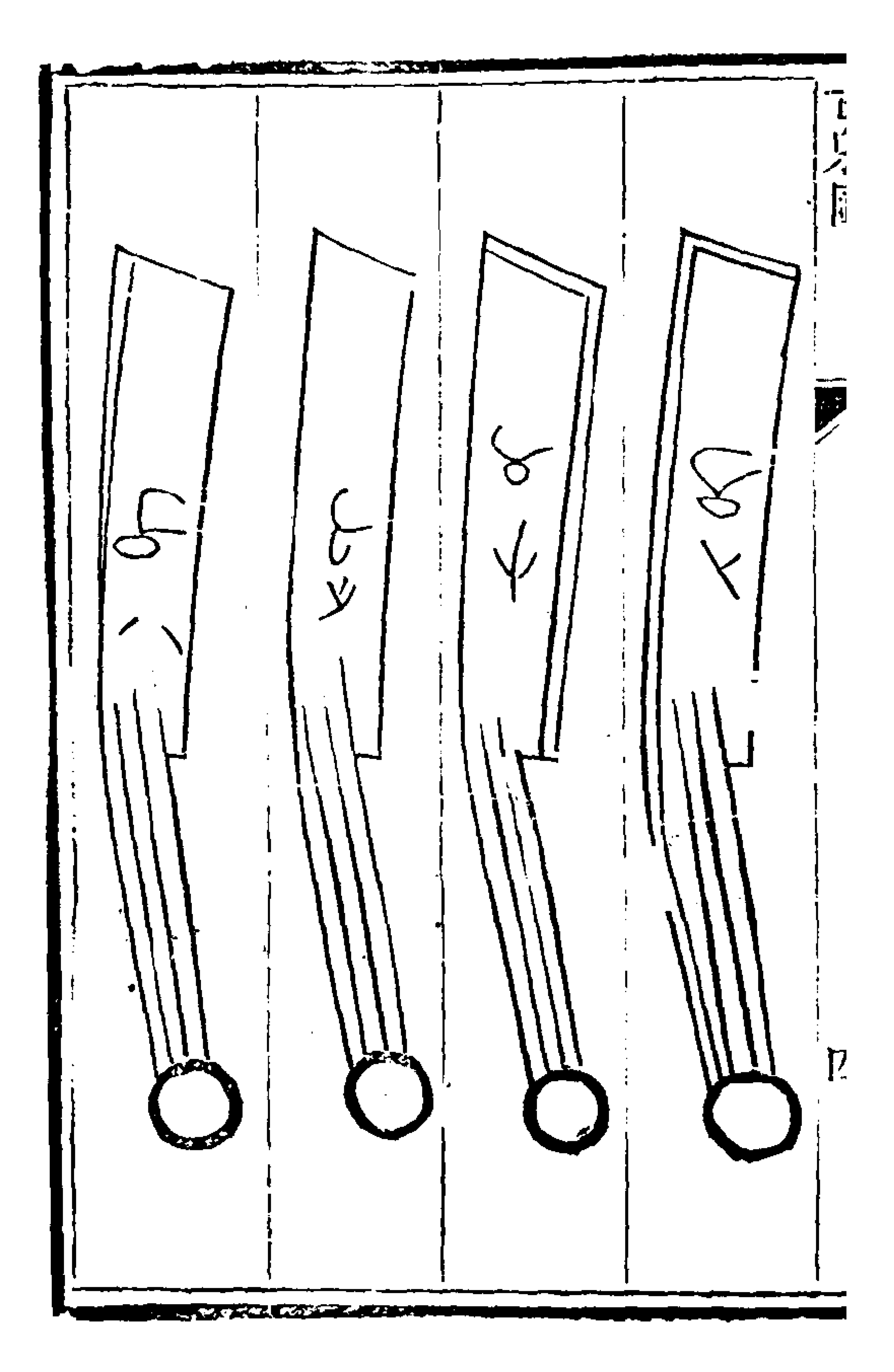


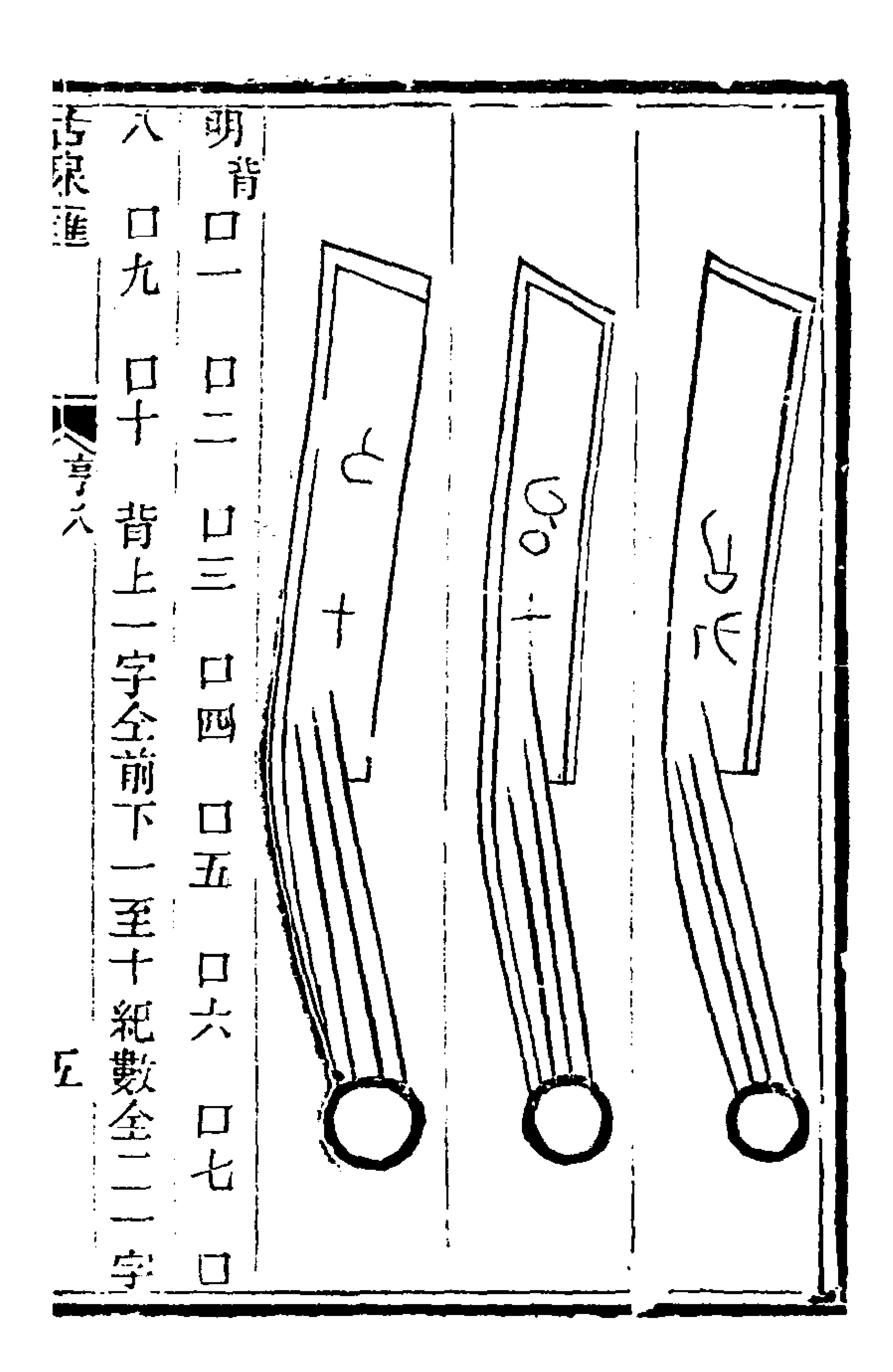
明背口　一二方折三圓折背文均不可識按明刀左右字者多外字者少此與左右字者相埒凡四類四類之外尚有行字貨字上字數日字及不可識十餘種此外或尚有未見然已可得其大概矣



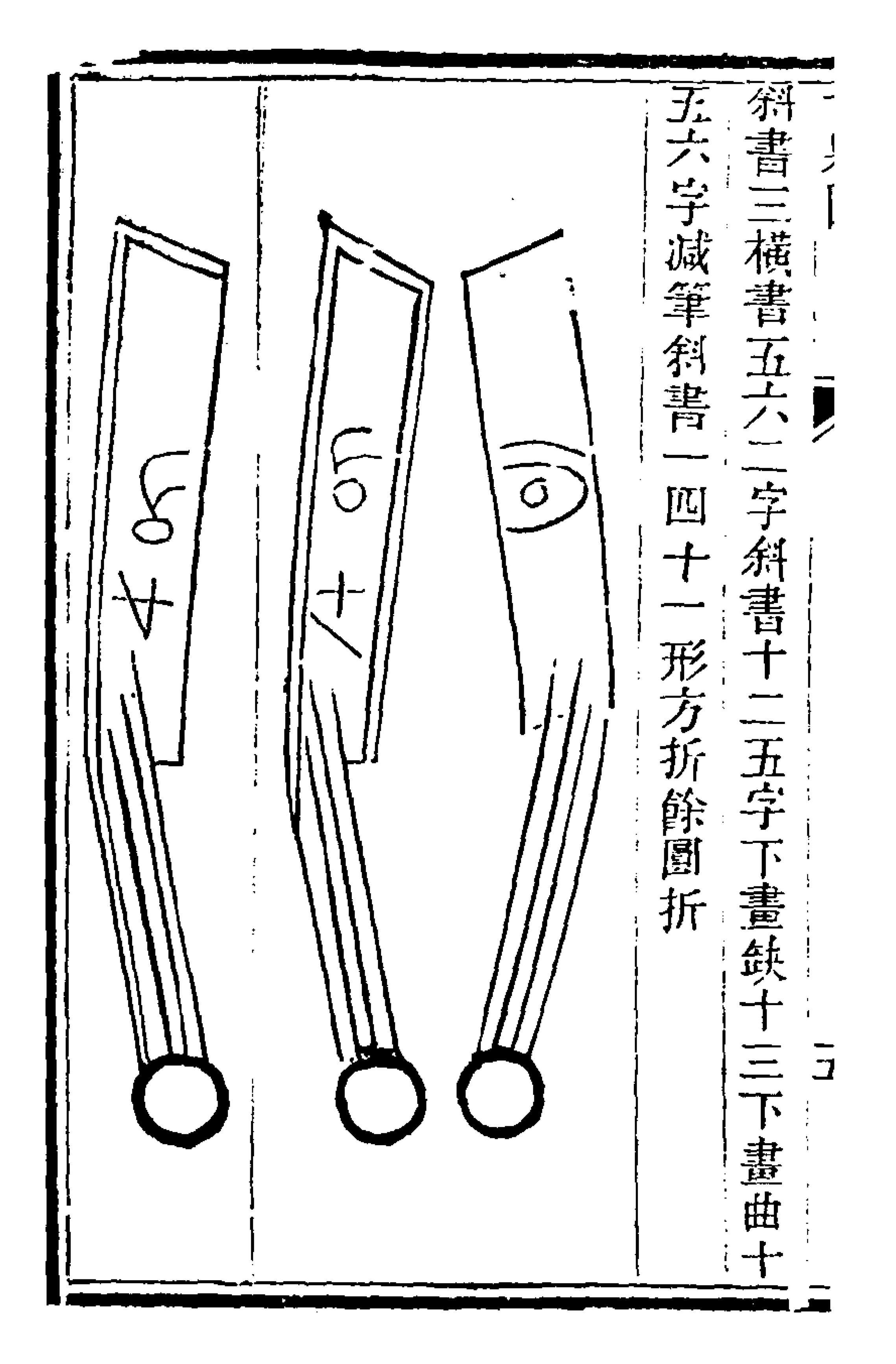








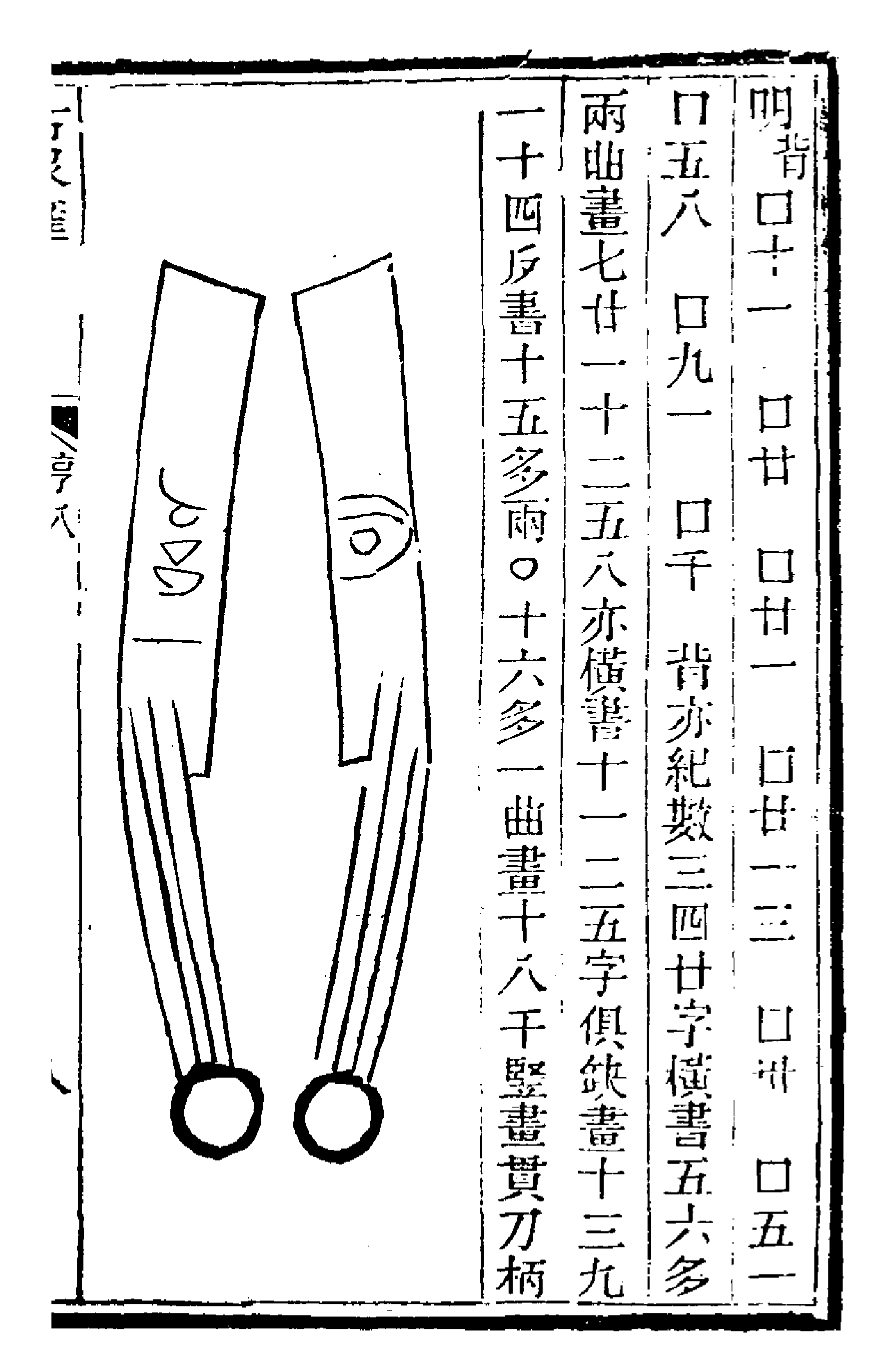
明背口一　口二　口三　口四　口五　口六　口七　口八　口九　口十　背上一字仝前下一至十紀數仝二一字

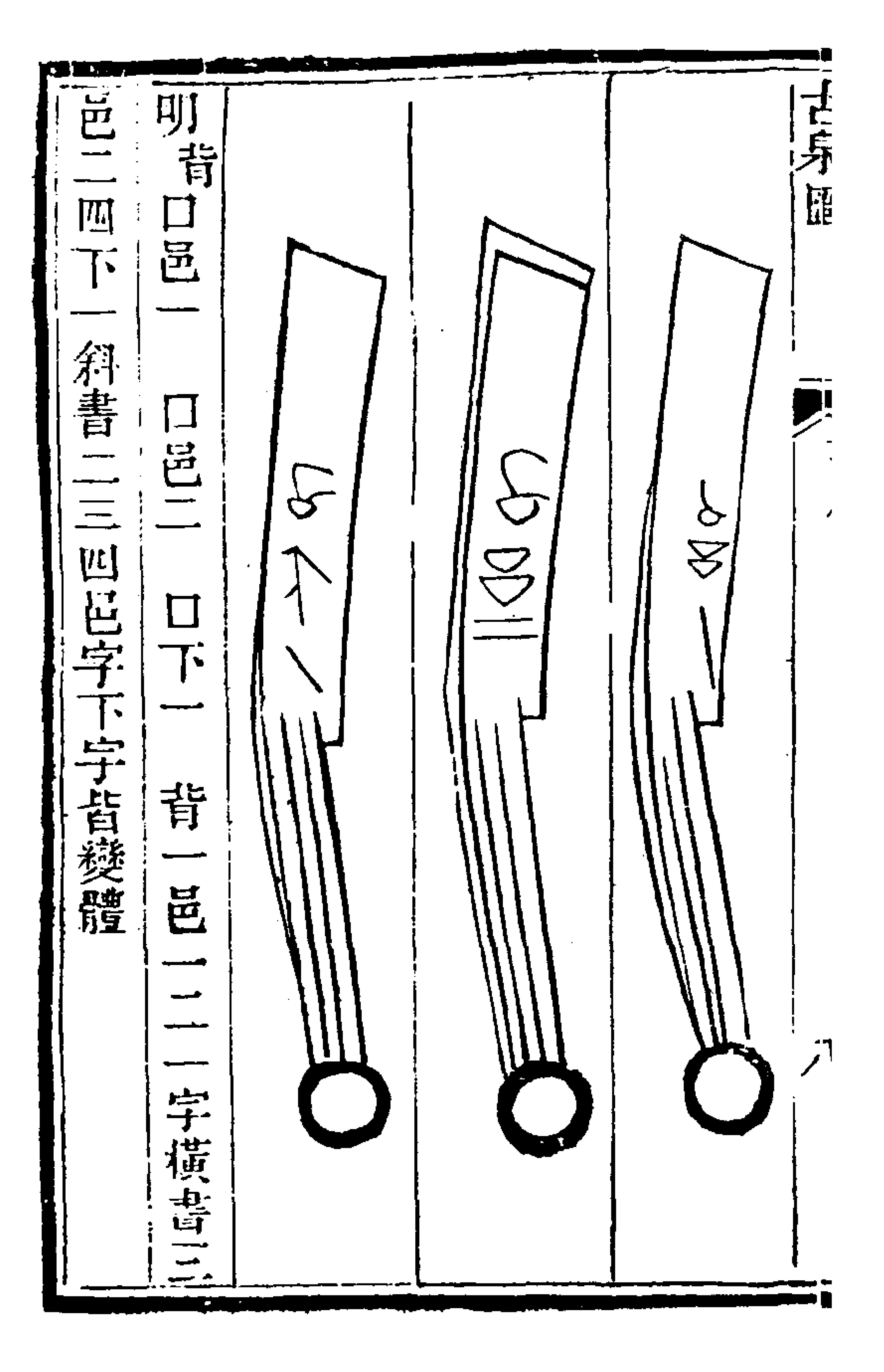


斜書三橫書五六二字斜書十二五字下畫鈌十三下畫曲十

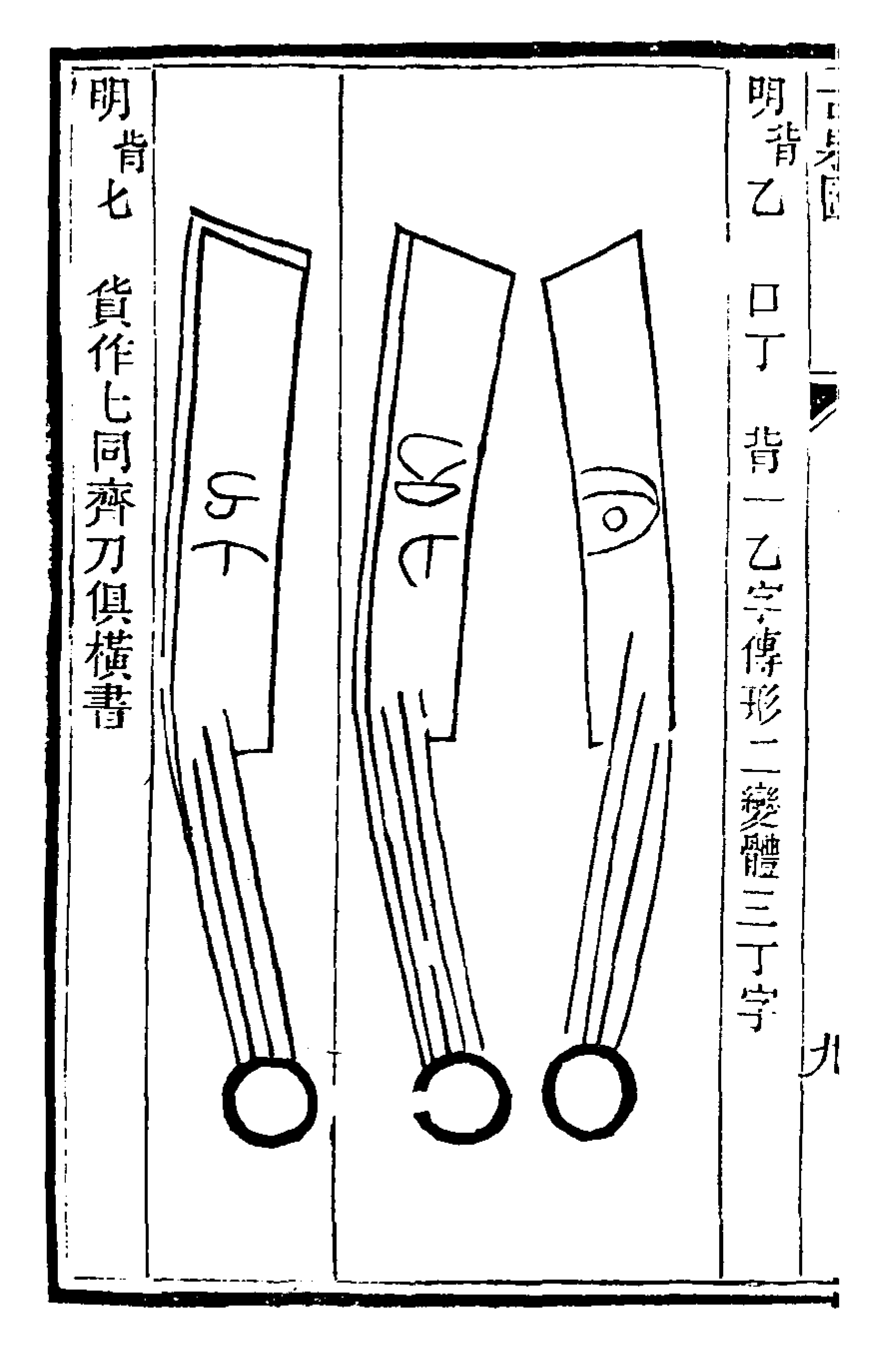
五六字減筆斜書一四十一形方折餘圓折

明背口十一　口廿　口廿一　口廿一三　口卅　口五一
口五八　口九一　口千　背亦紀數三四廿字橫書五六多
兩曲畫七廿一十二五八亦橫書十一二五字俱斂畫十三九
一十四反書十五多兩○十六多一曲畫十八千豎畫貫刀柄



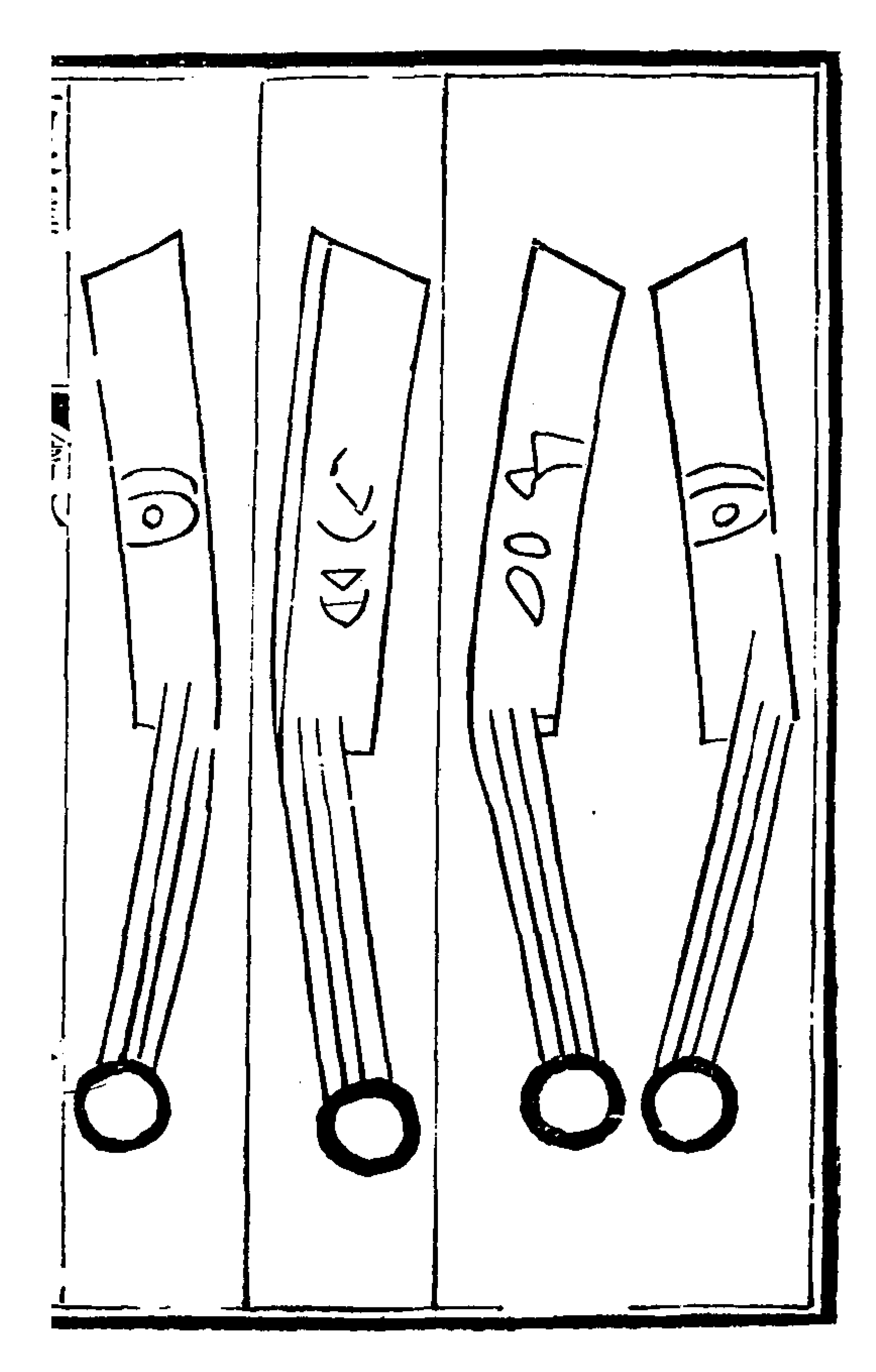


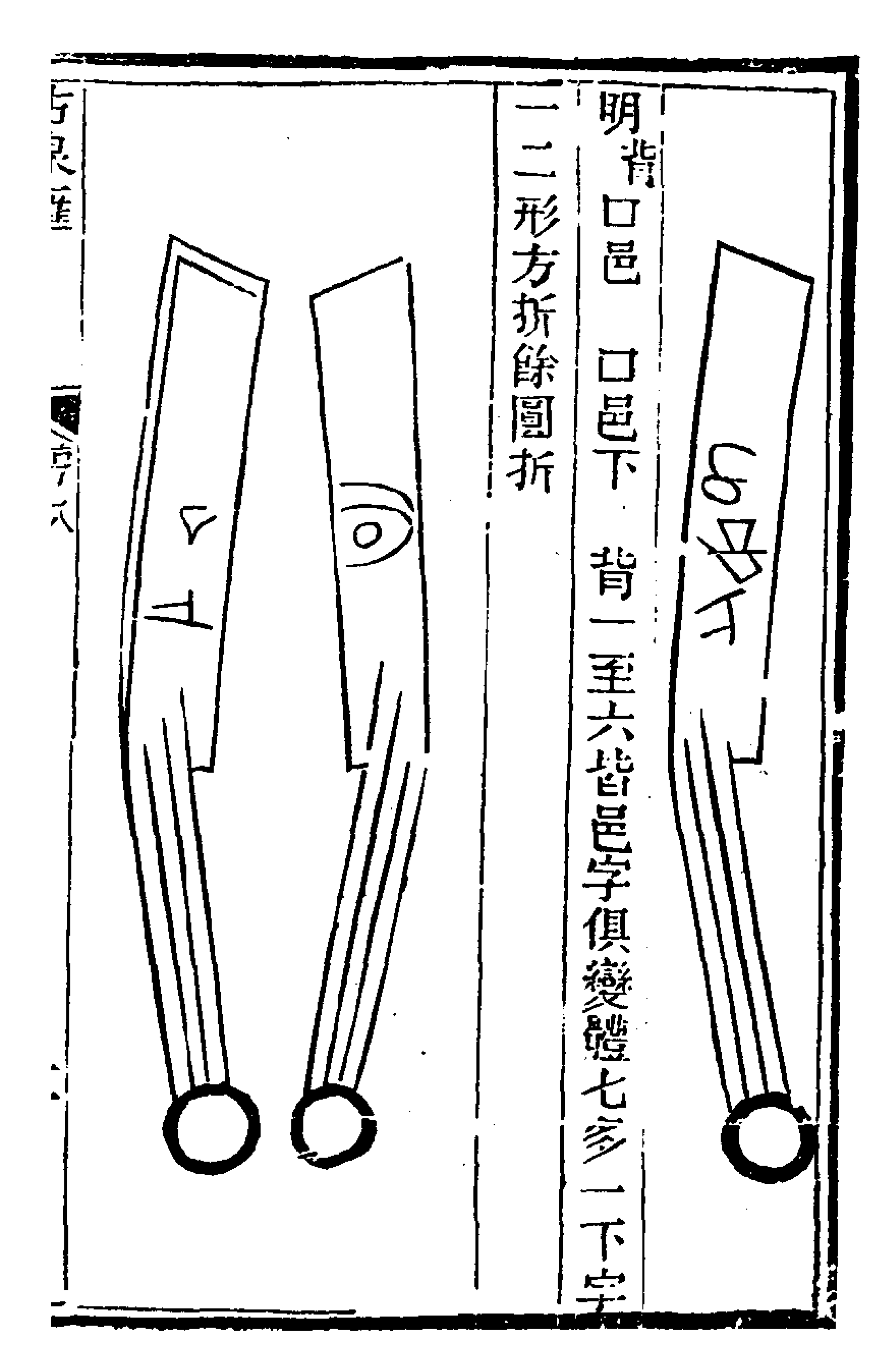
明背口邑一　口邑二　口下一　背一邑一二一字橫書三
邑二四下一斜書二三四邑字下字皆變體



明背乙　口丁　背一乙字傳形二變體三丁字

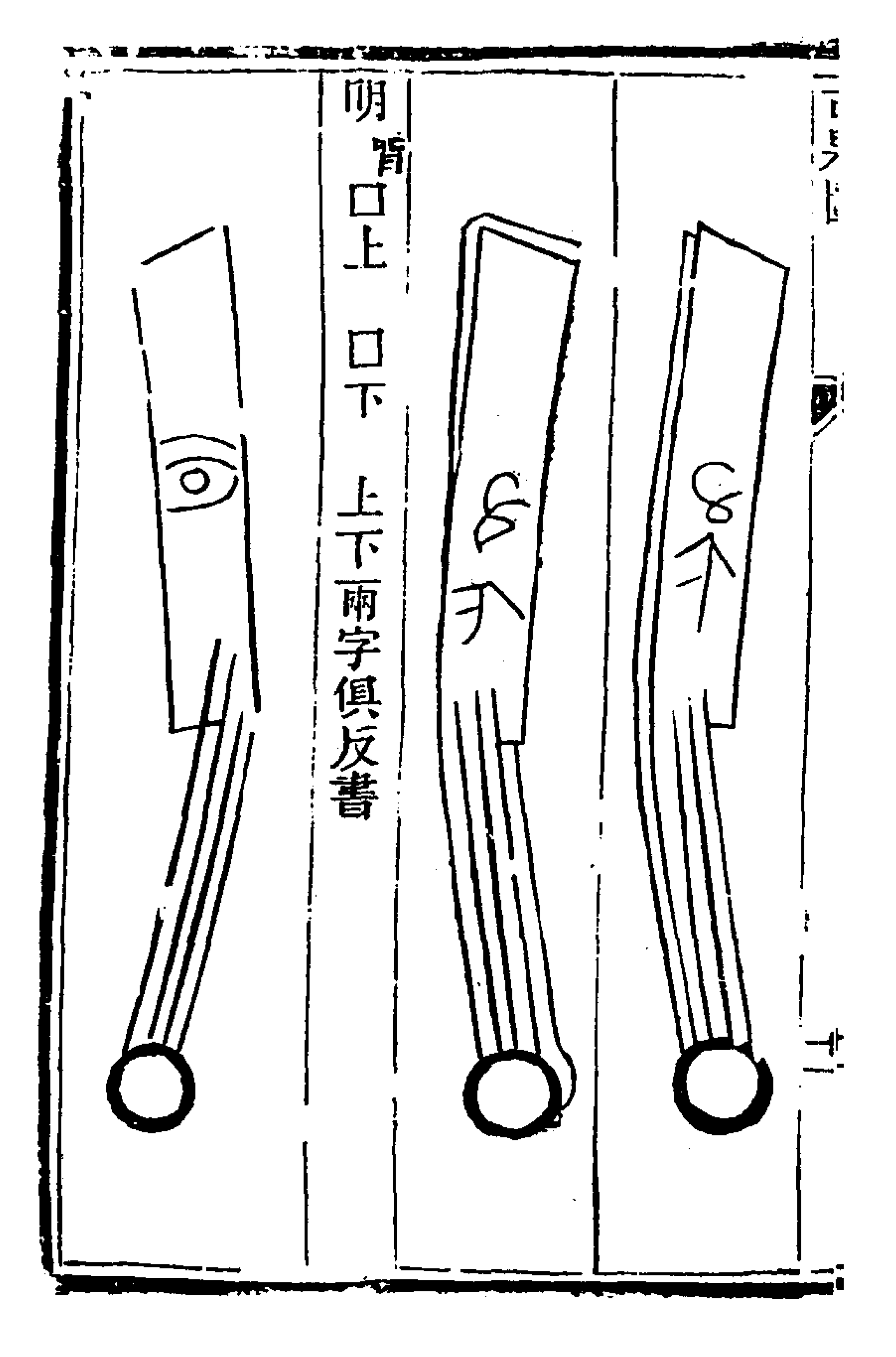
明背七　貨作匕同齊刀俱横書





明背口邑　口邑下　背一至六皆邑字俱變體七多一下字

一二形方折餘圓折


明
背
口上
口下
上下兩字俱反書

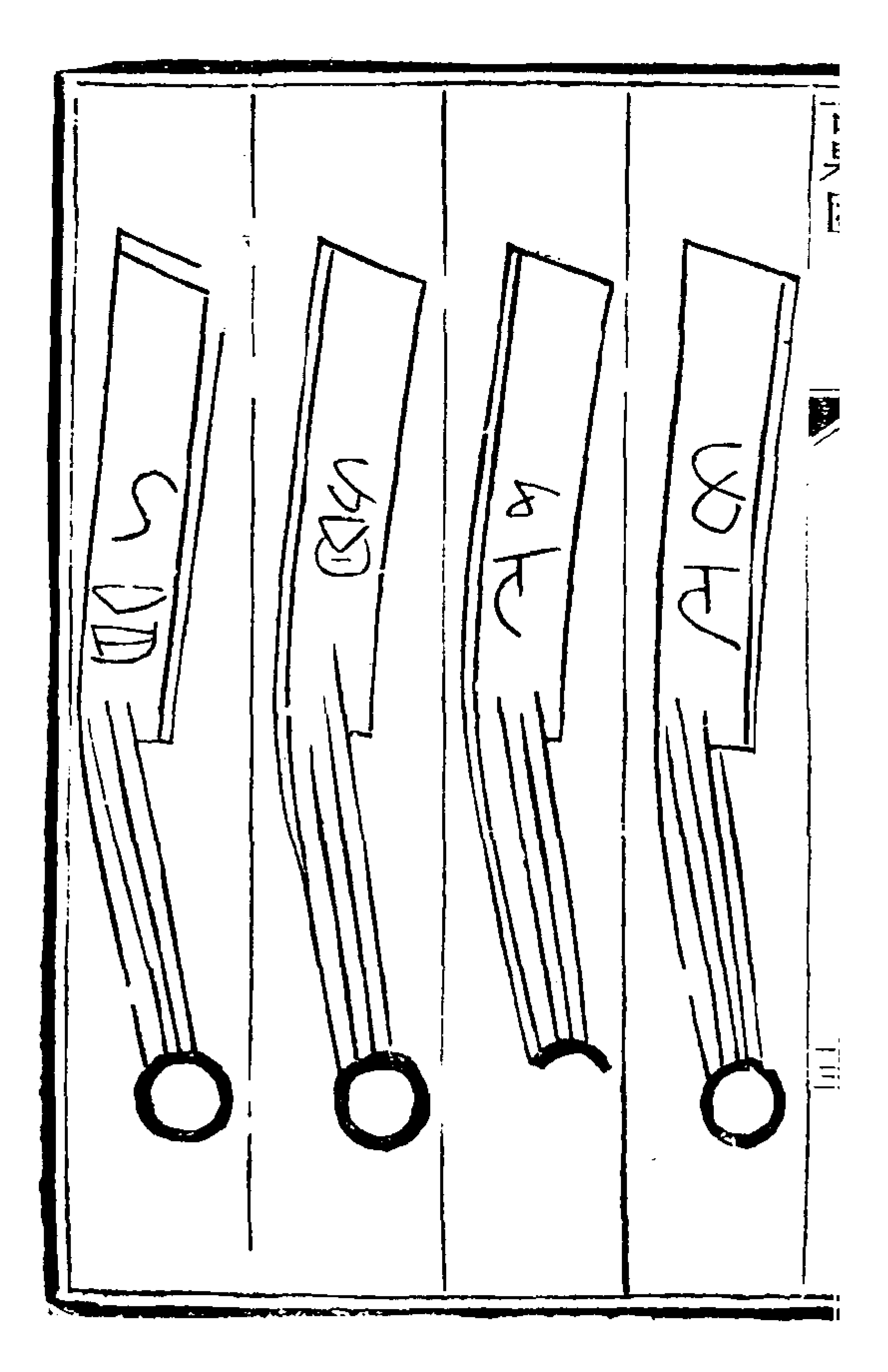
明背司

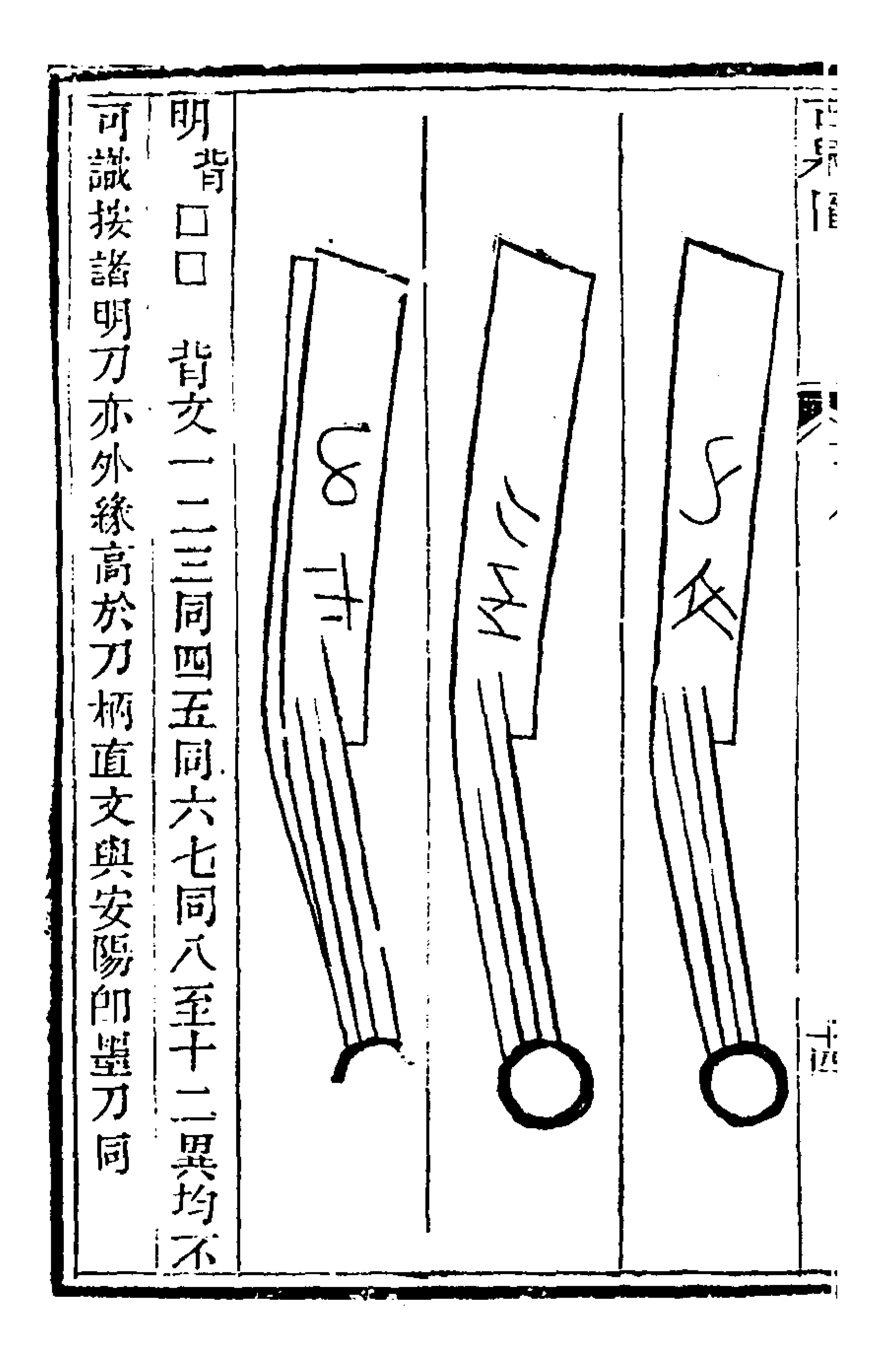
背一二司字俱反書三變體似右字

明背
吉 工 文  于

背吉工字與齊刀同于字

倒書

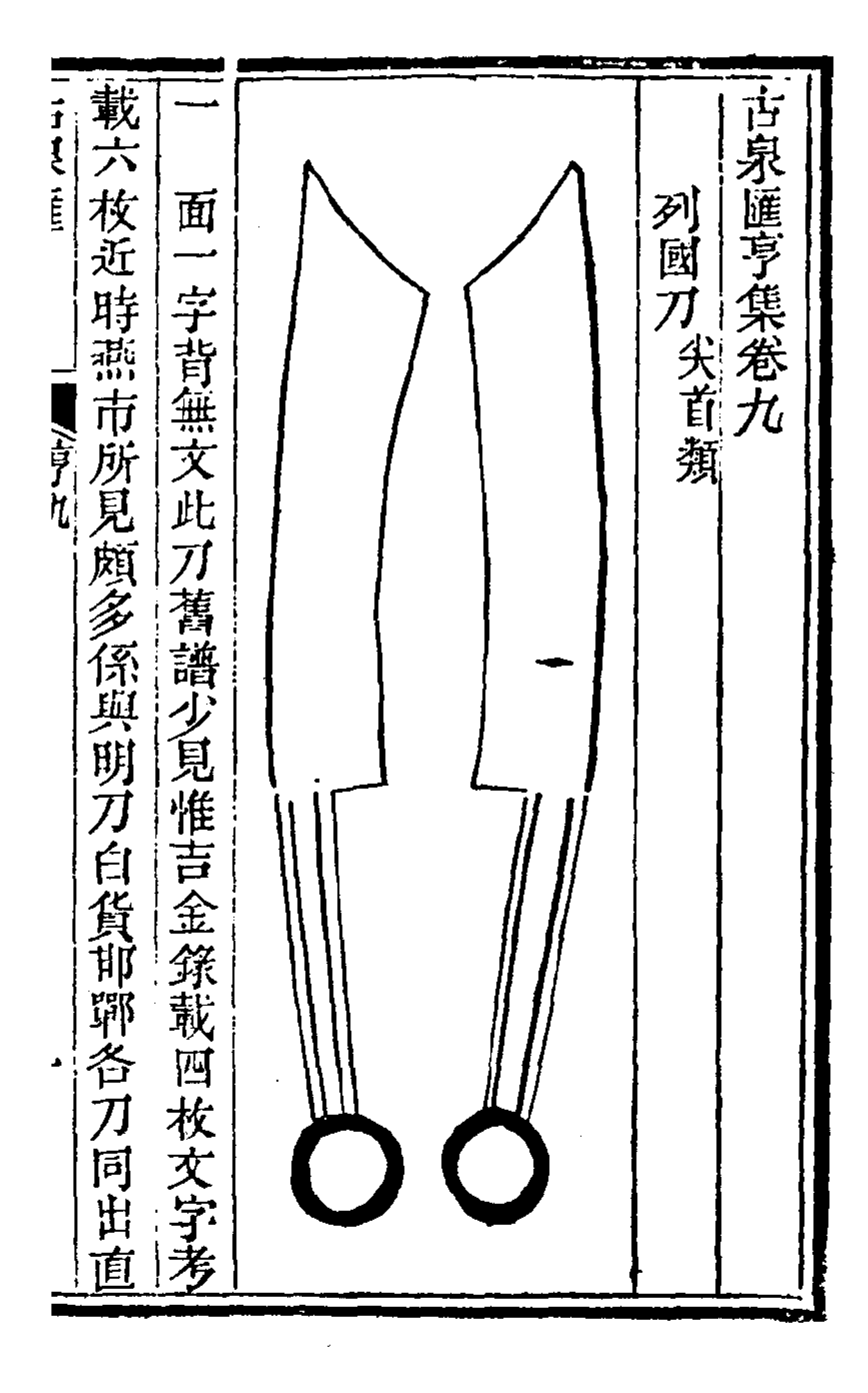




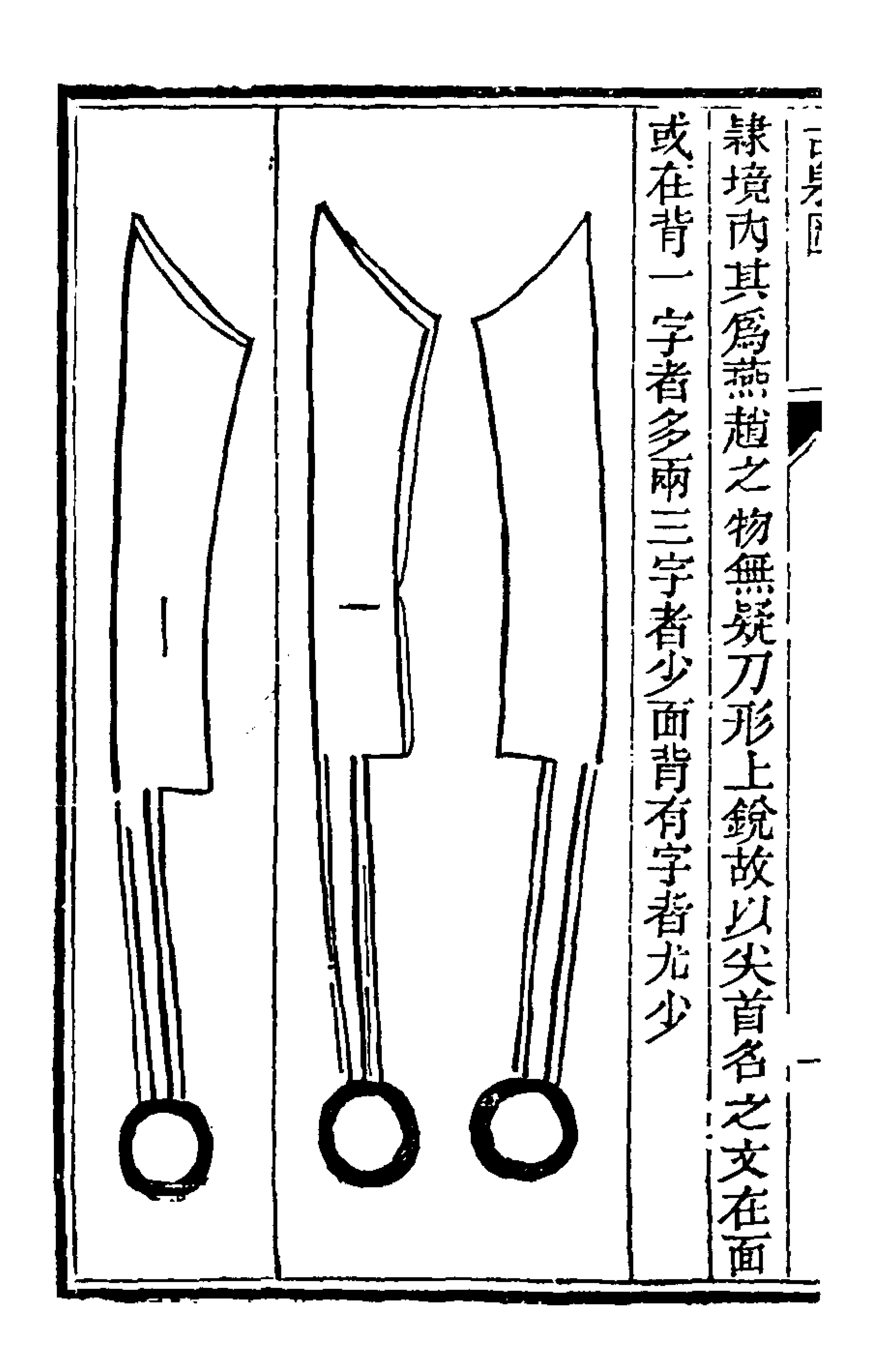
明背口口　背文一二三同四五同六七同八至十二異均不可識按諸明刀亦外緣高於刀柄直文與安陽卬盟刀同

古泉匯亨集卷九

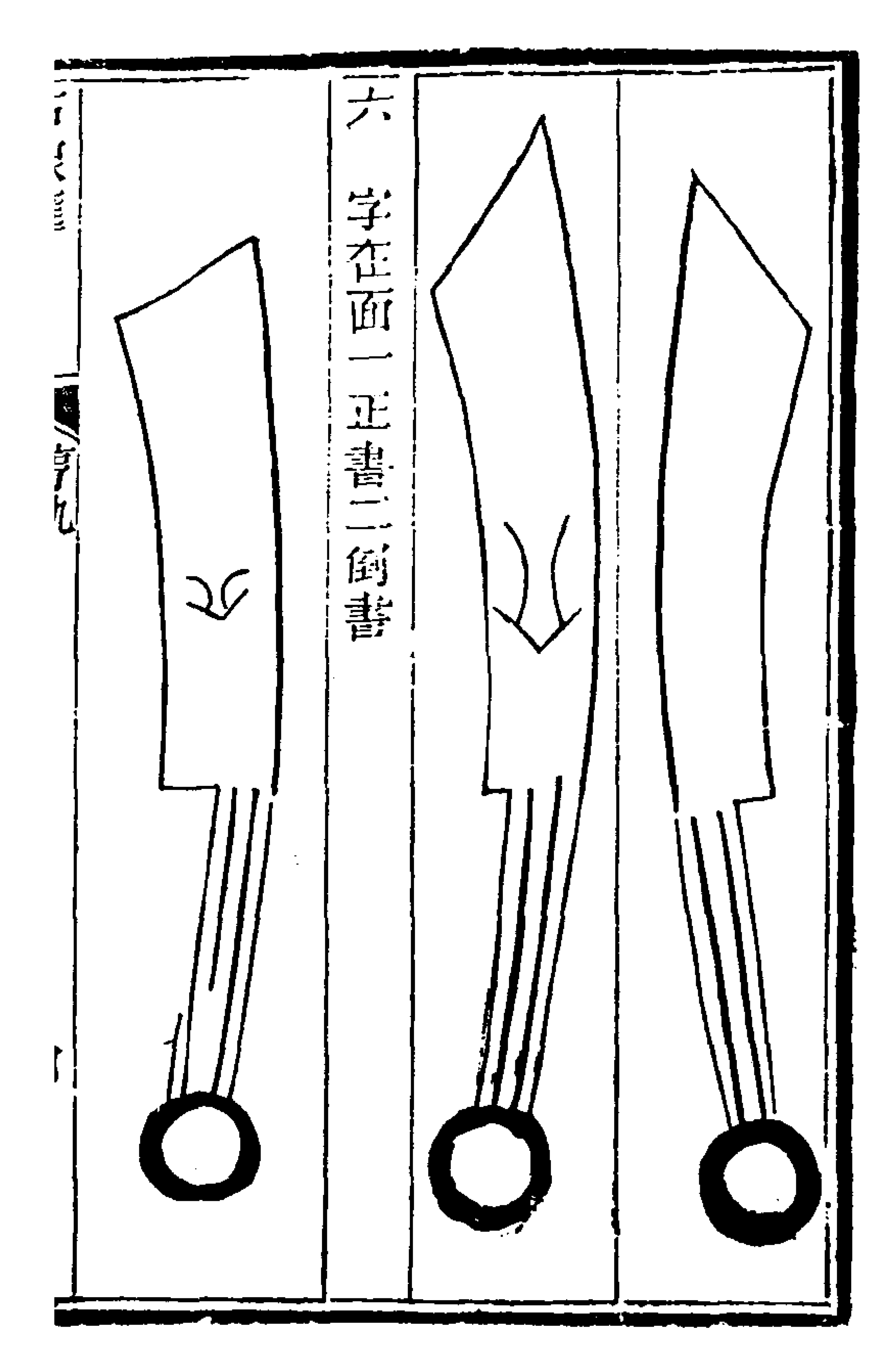
列國刀 尖首類

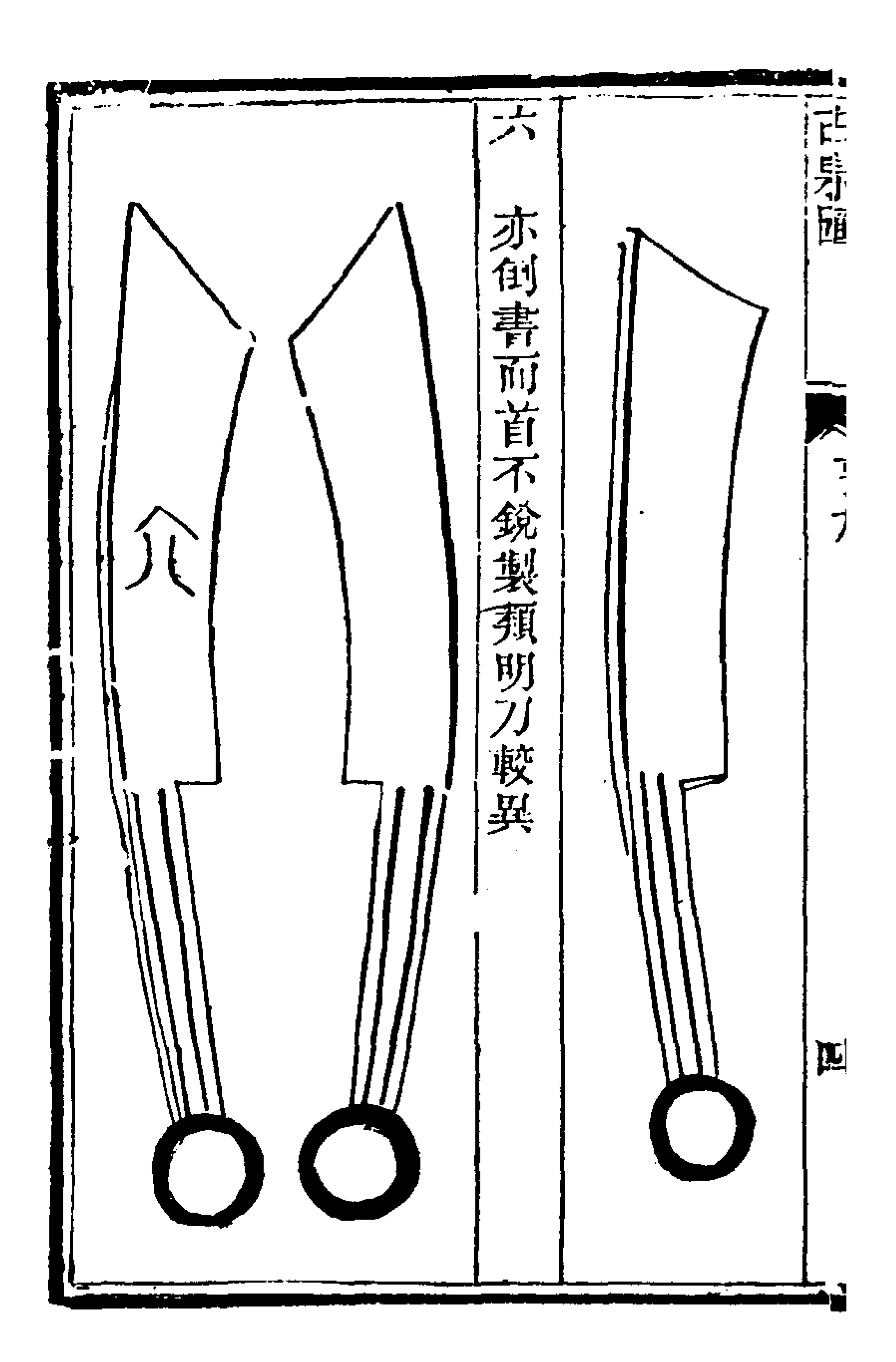


一面一字背無文此刀舊譜少見惟吉金錄載四枚文字考載六枚近時燕市所見頗多係與明刀白貨邯鄲各刀同出直



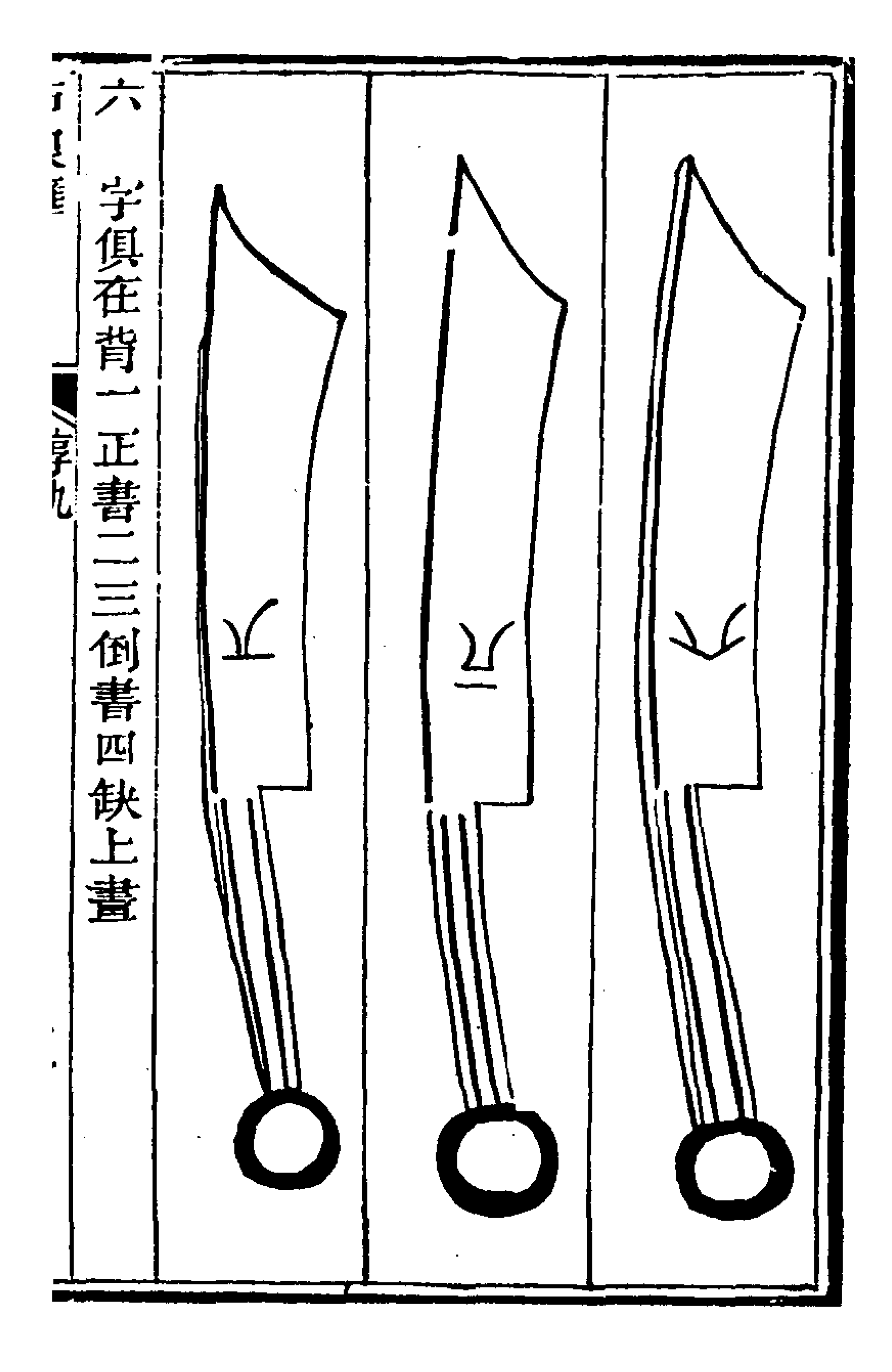

隸境內其爲燕趙之物無疑刀形上銳故以尖首名之文在面或在背一字者多兩三字者少面背有字者尤少


六 字在面一正書二倒書

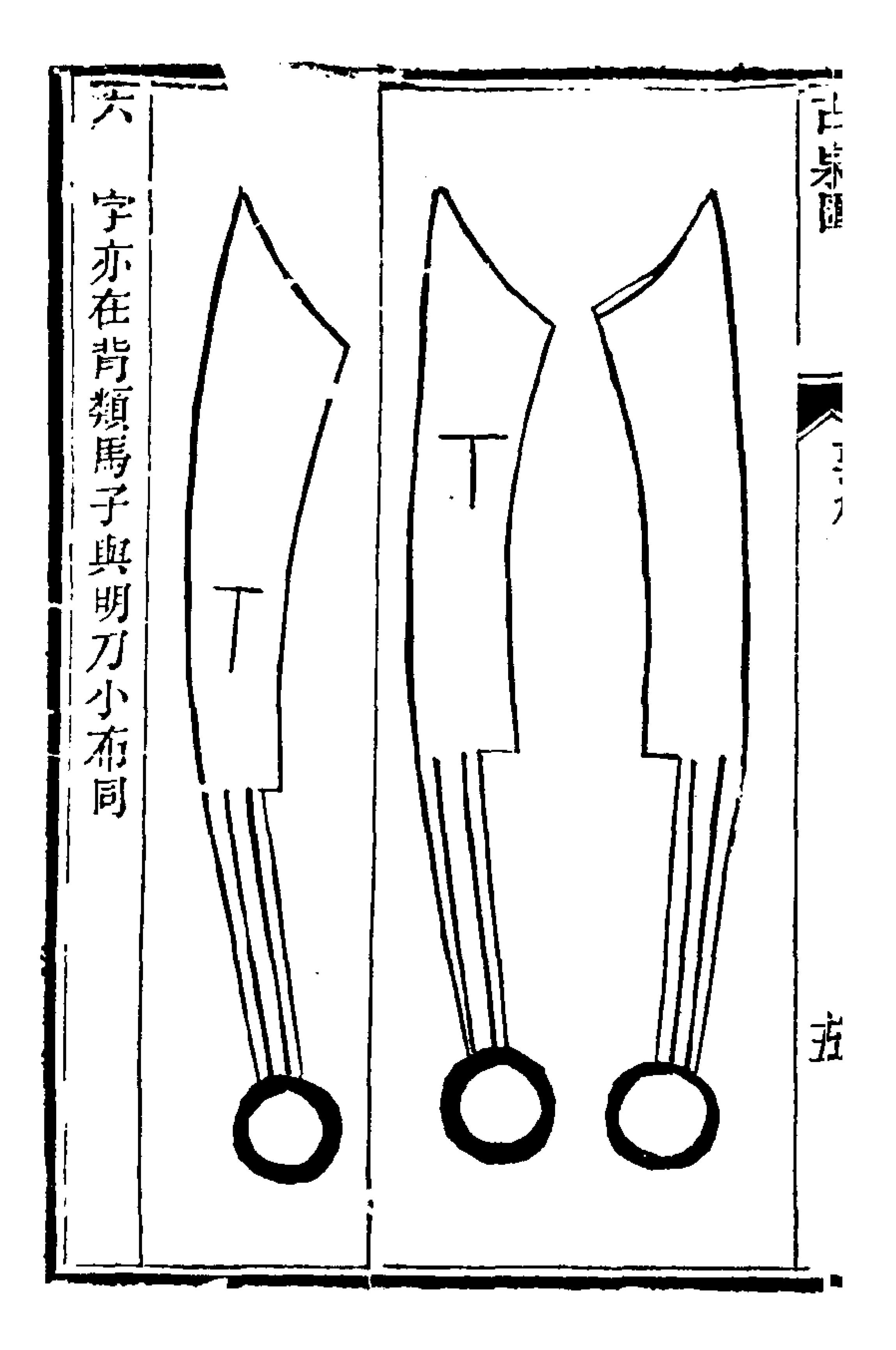


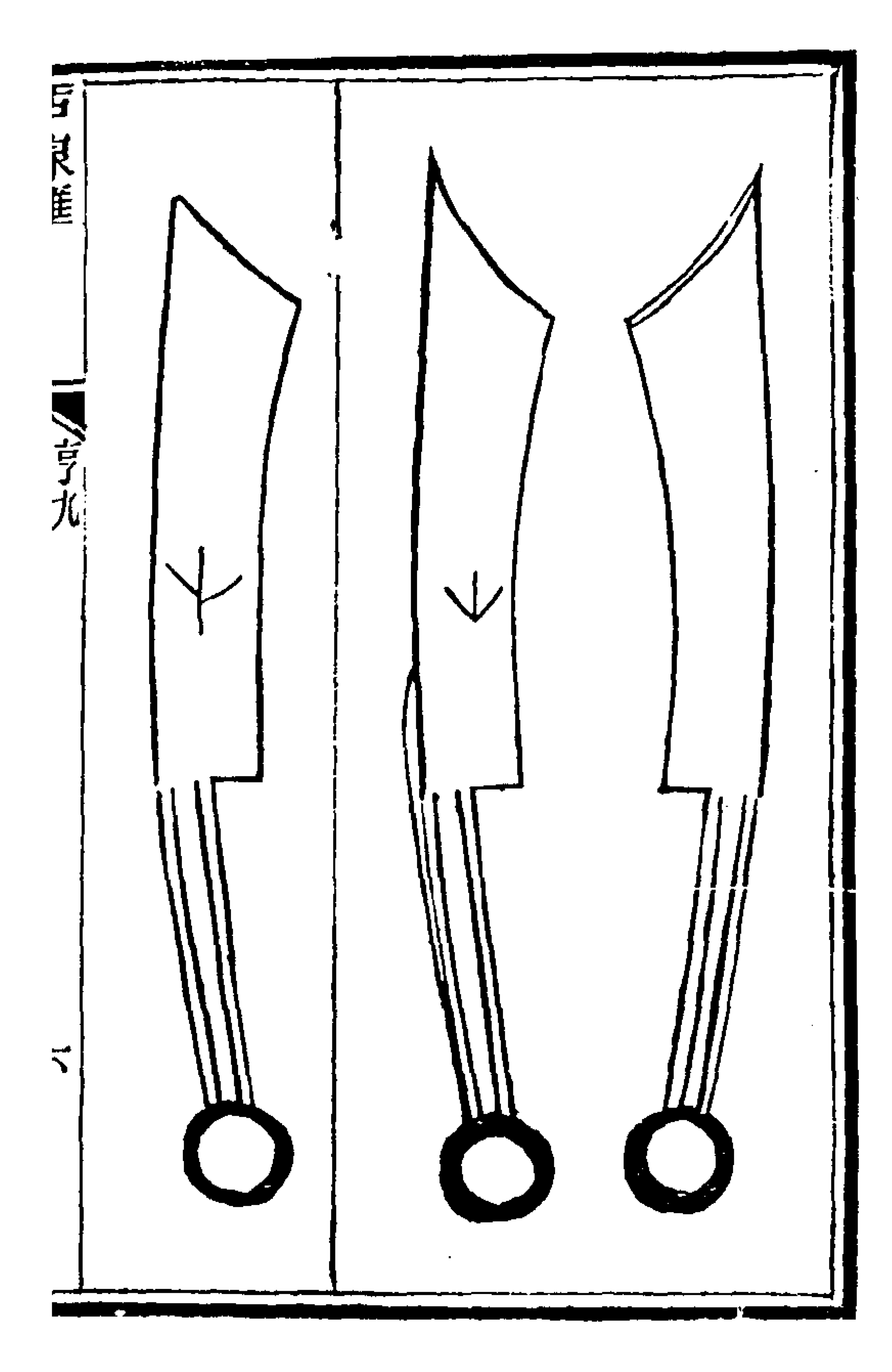
六

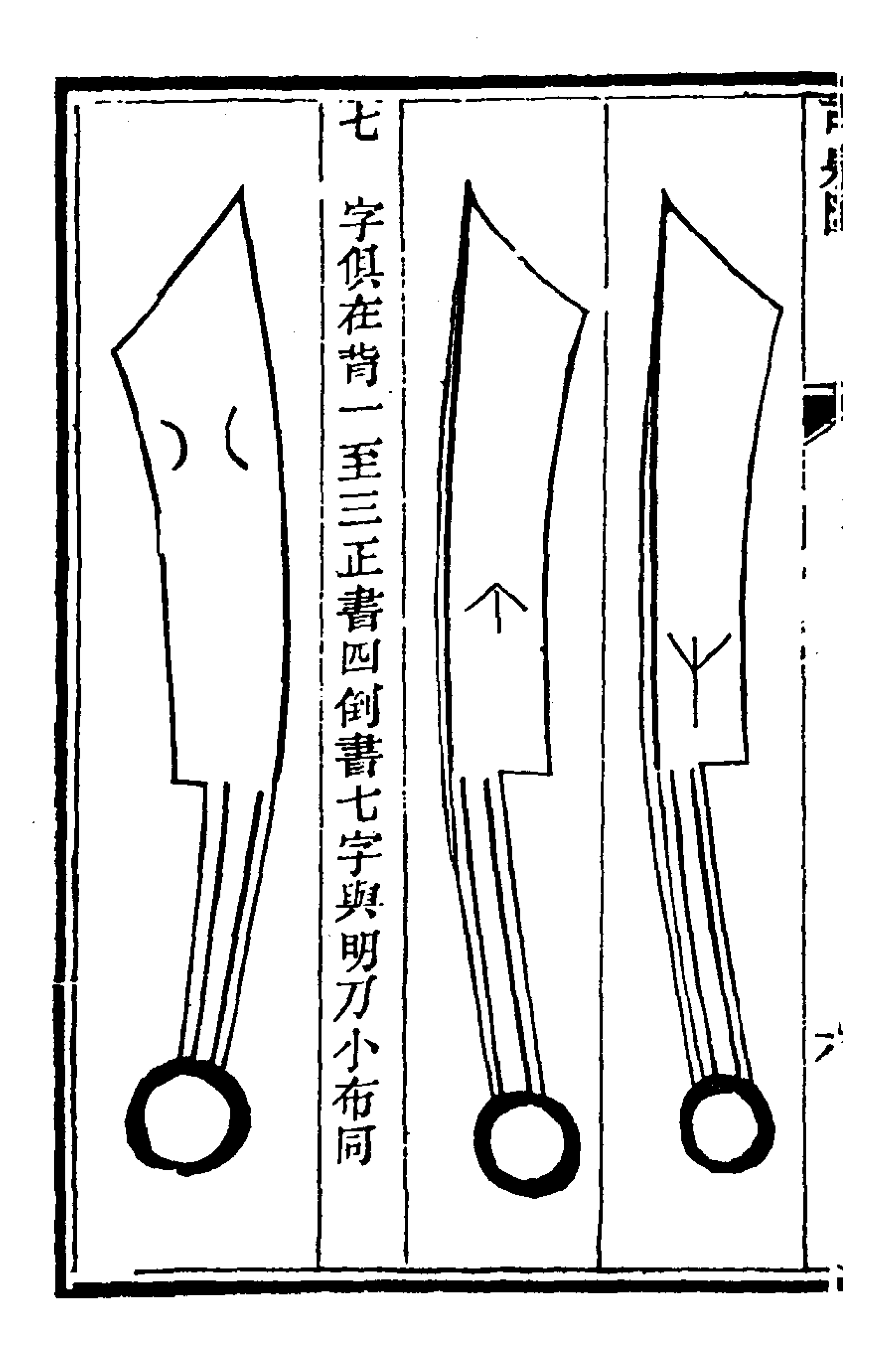
亦倒書而首不銳製頗明刀較異



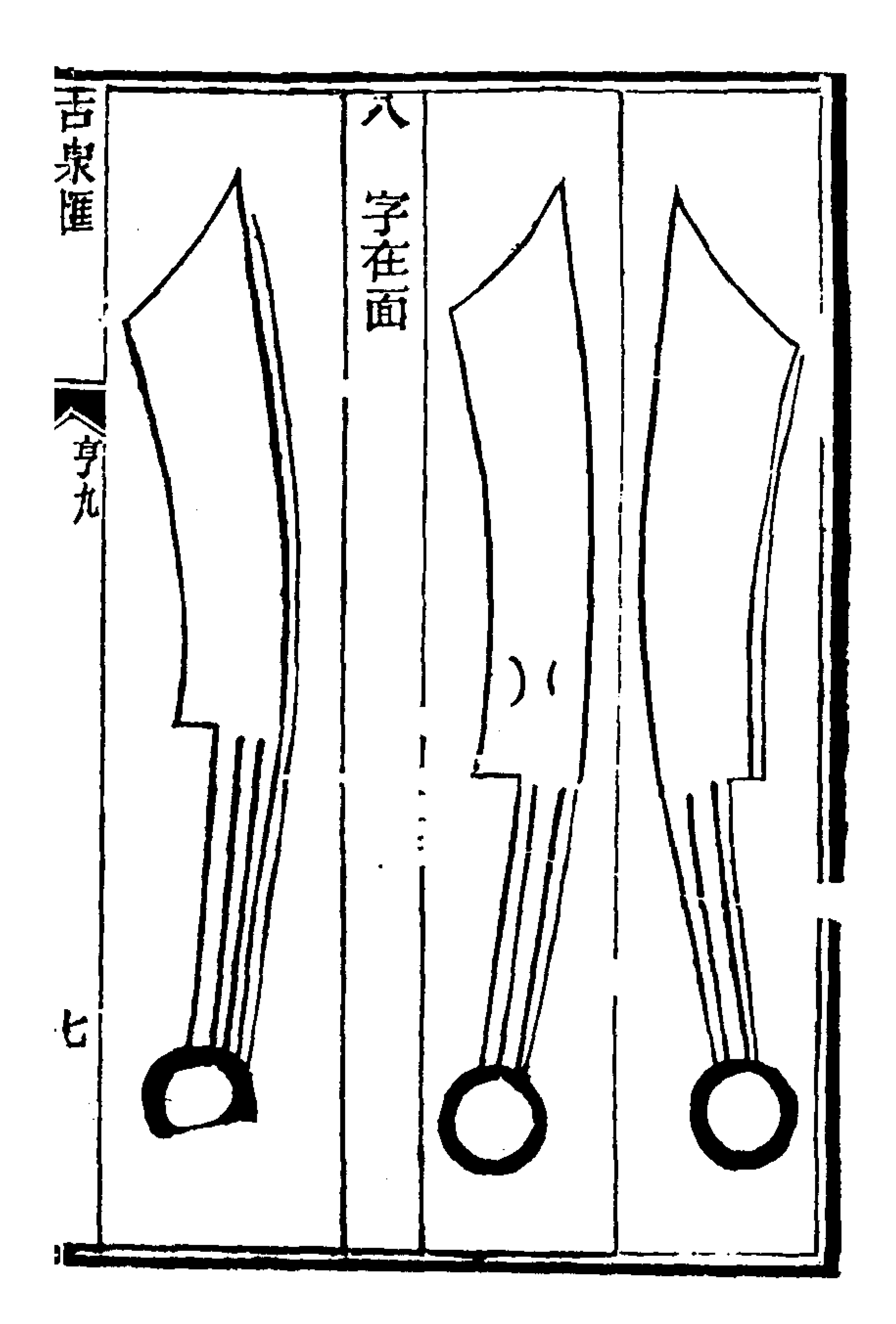
六字俱在背一正書二三倒書四鈌上畫

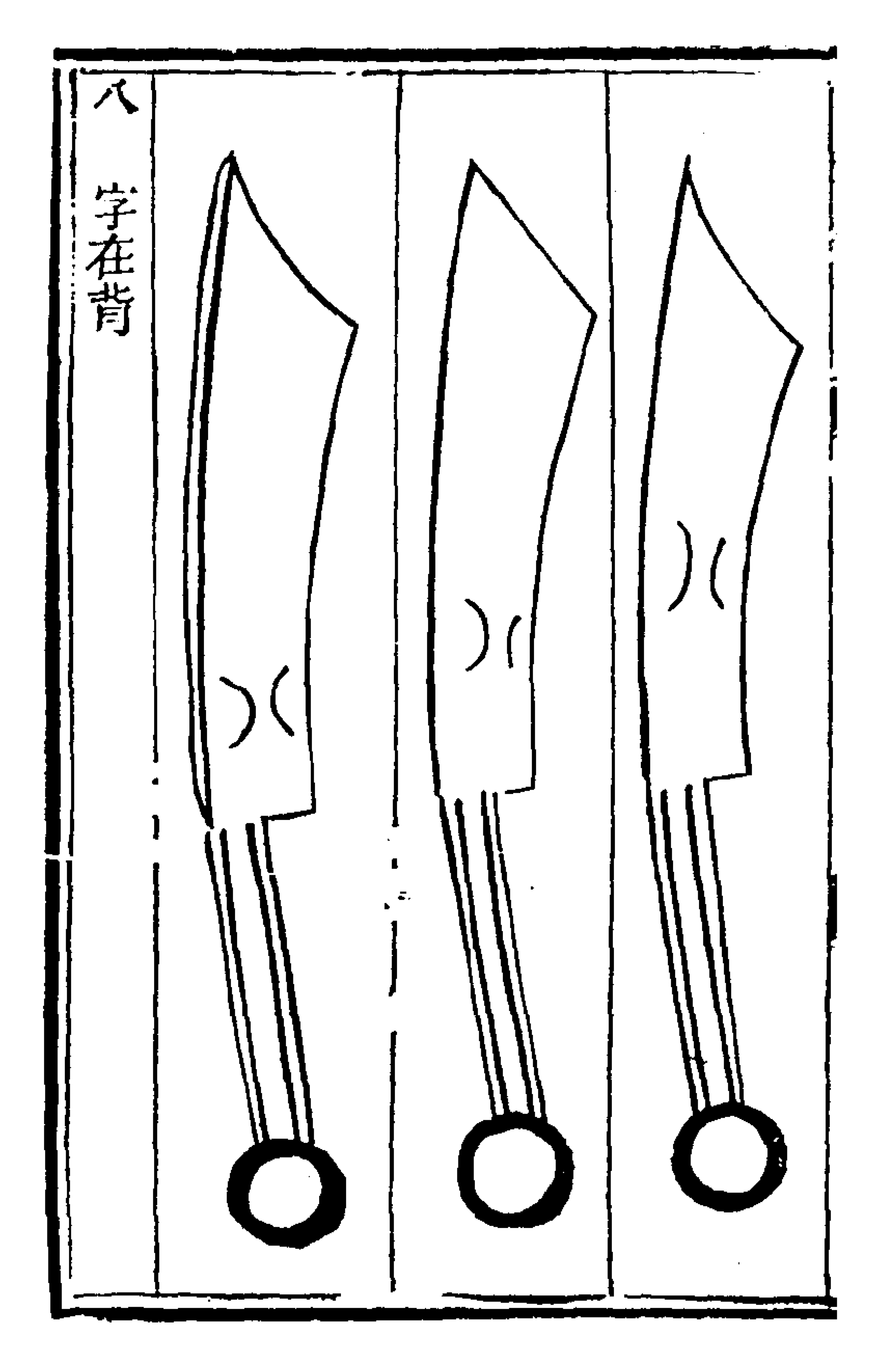

六
字亦在背類馬子與明刀小布同

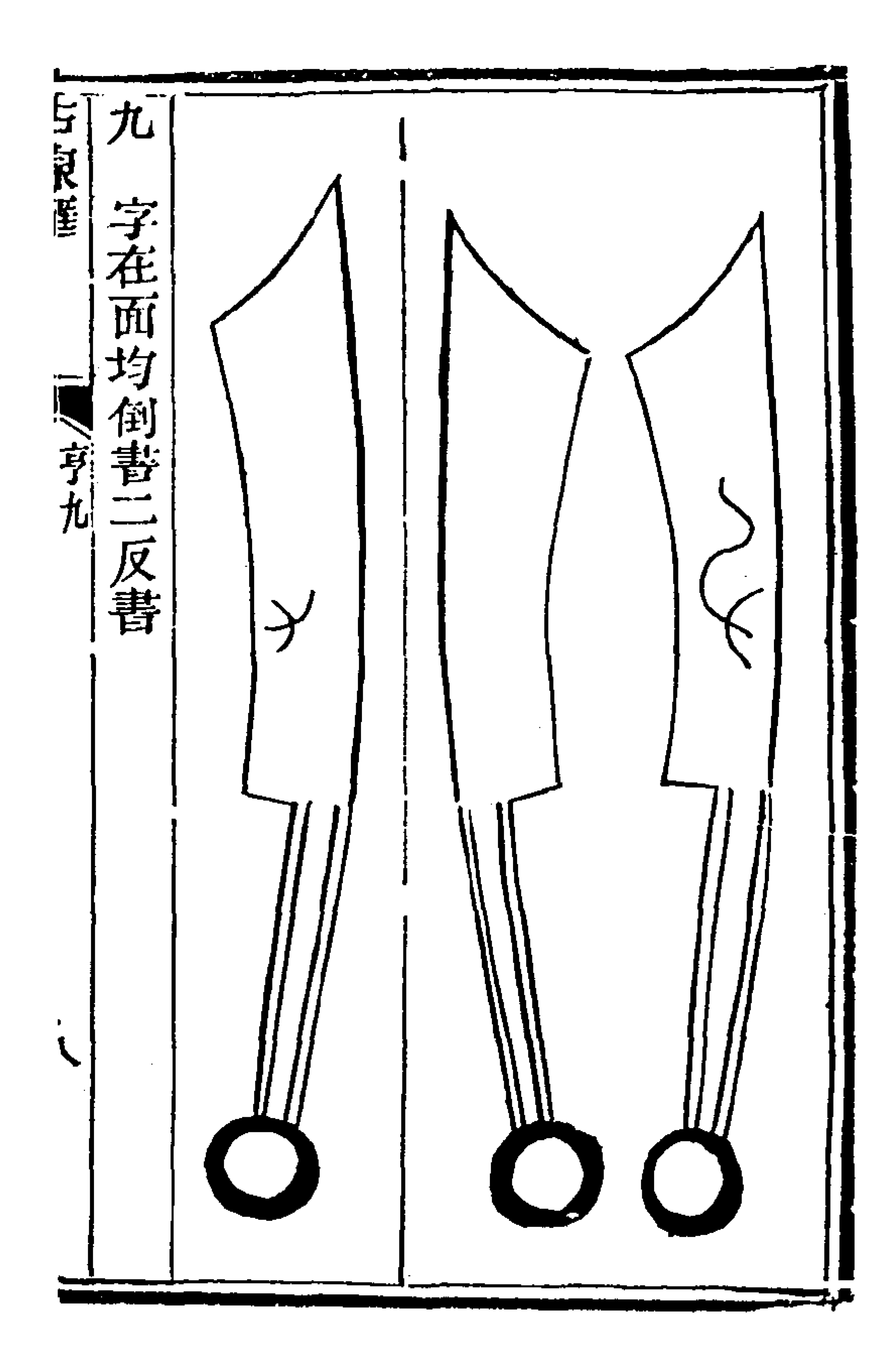




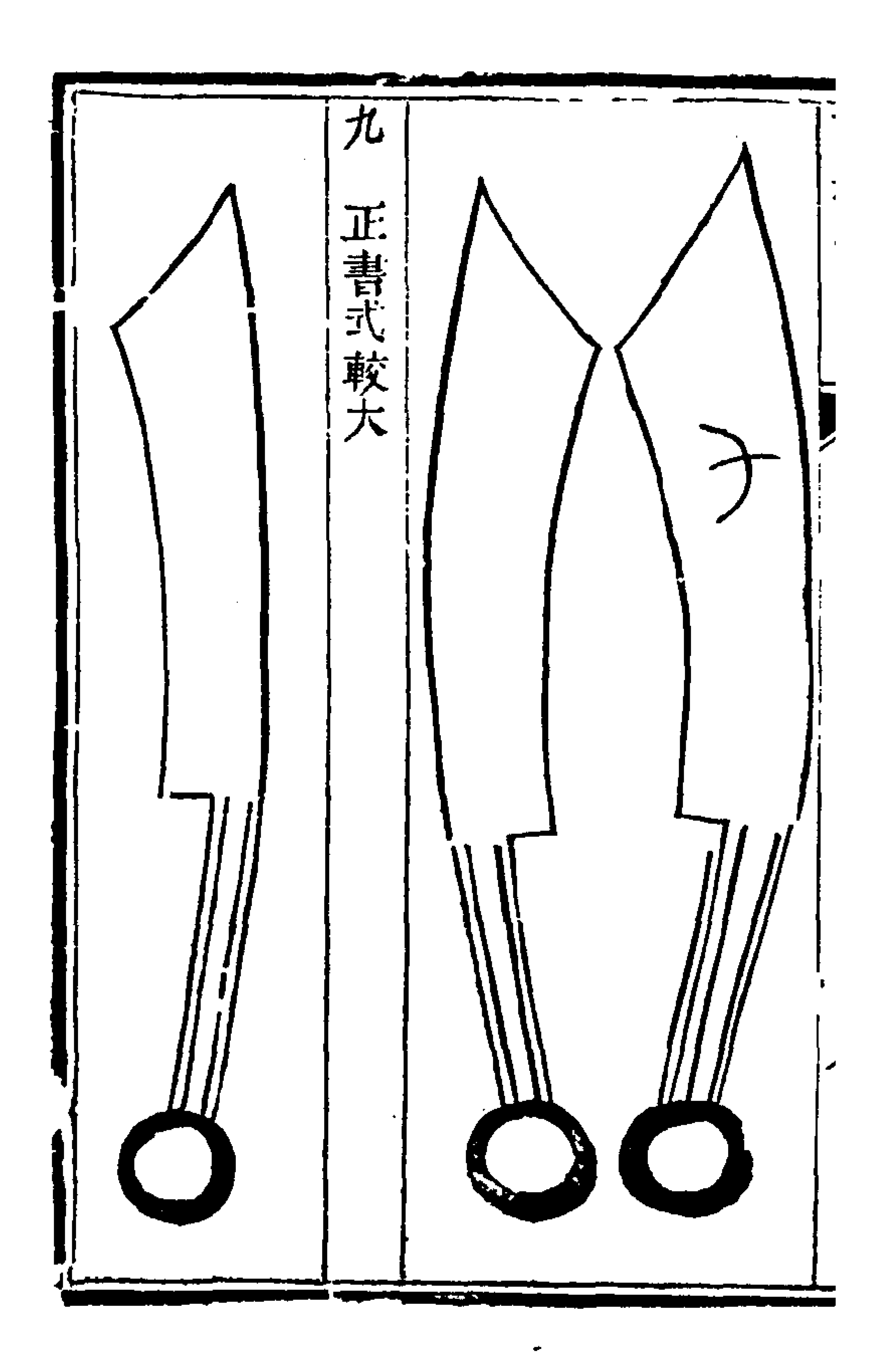
七字俱在背一至三正書四倒書七字與明刀小布同


八
字在面


八字在背

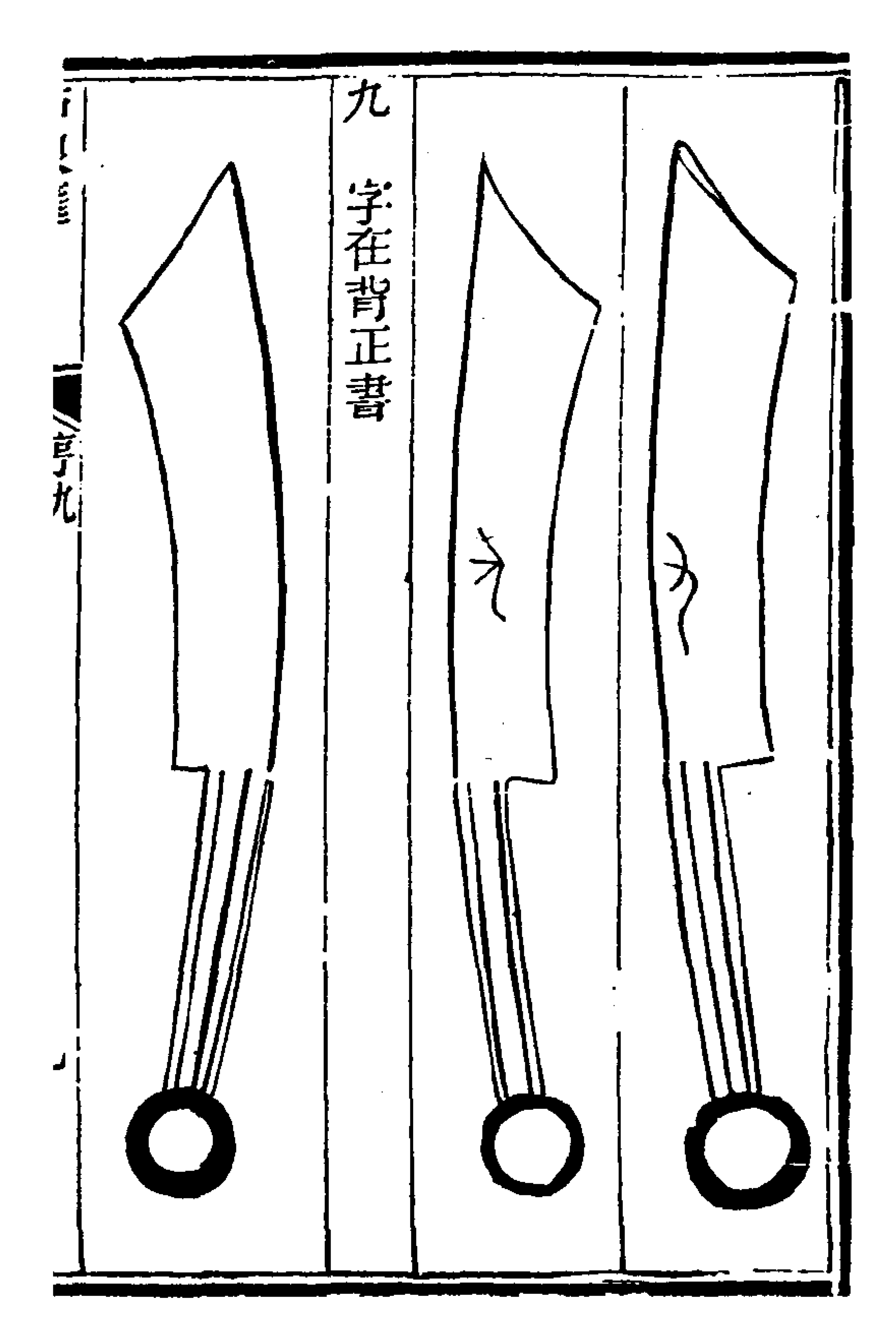


九字在面均倒書二反書

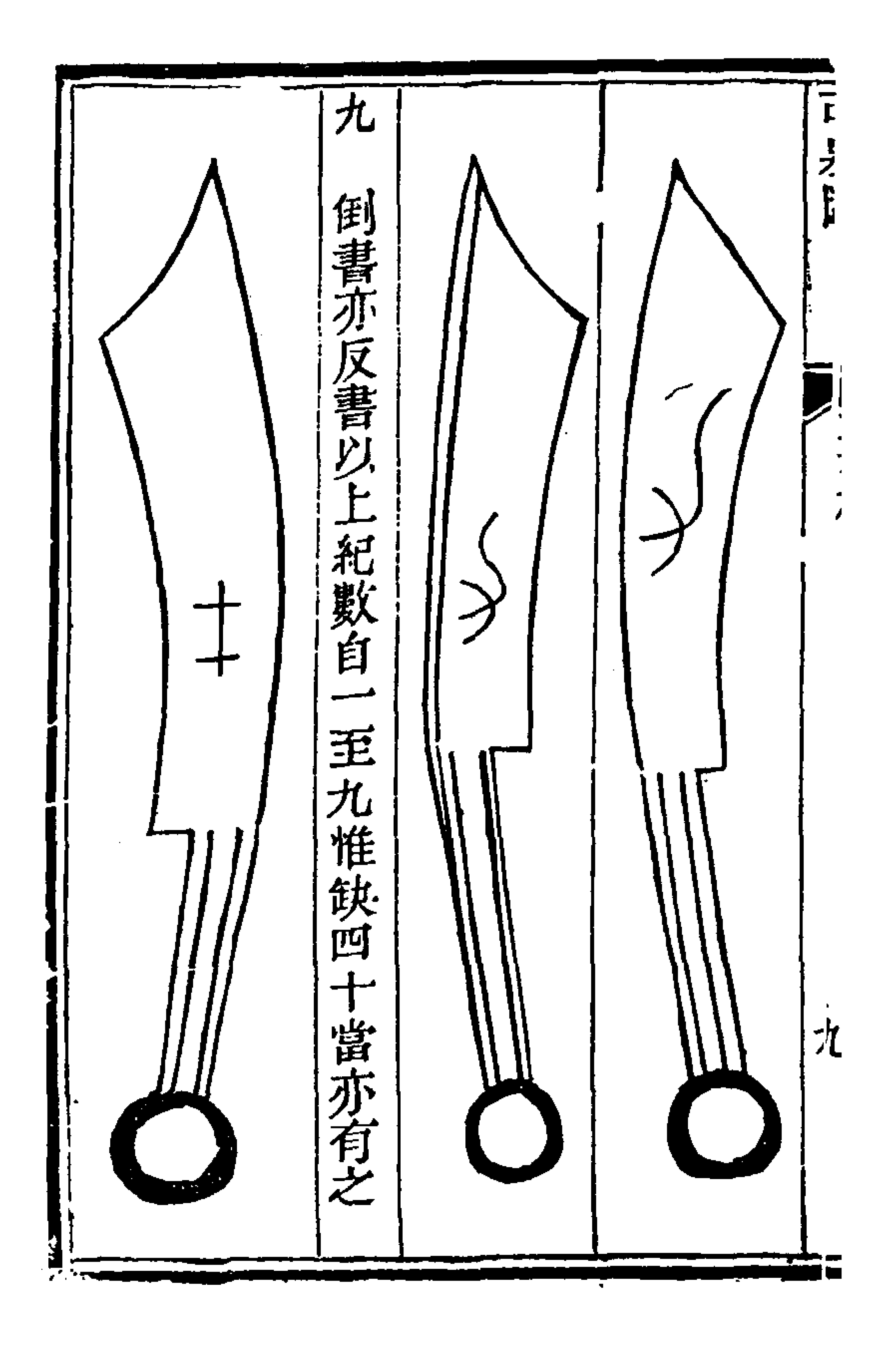




正書式較大

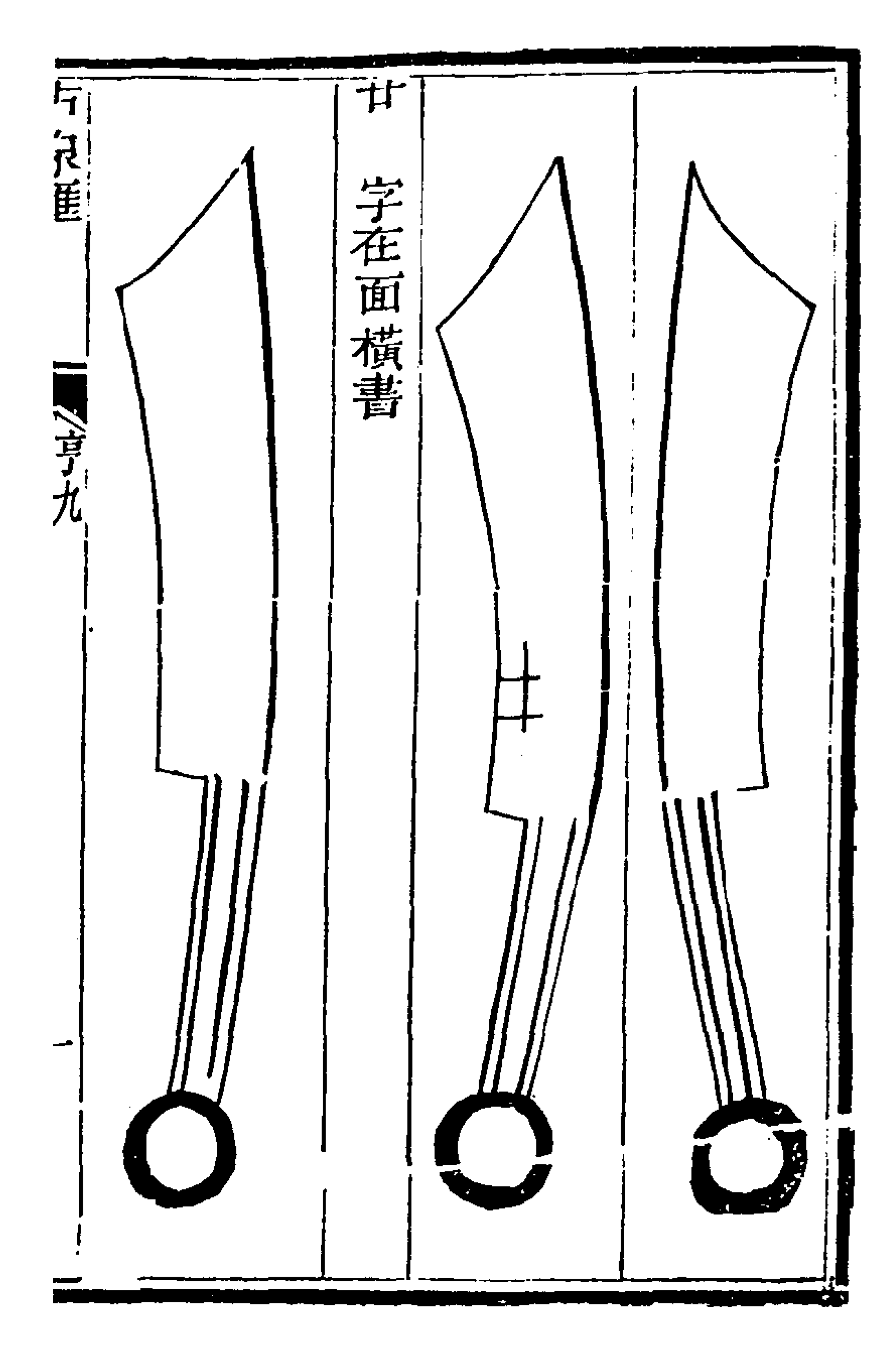


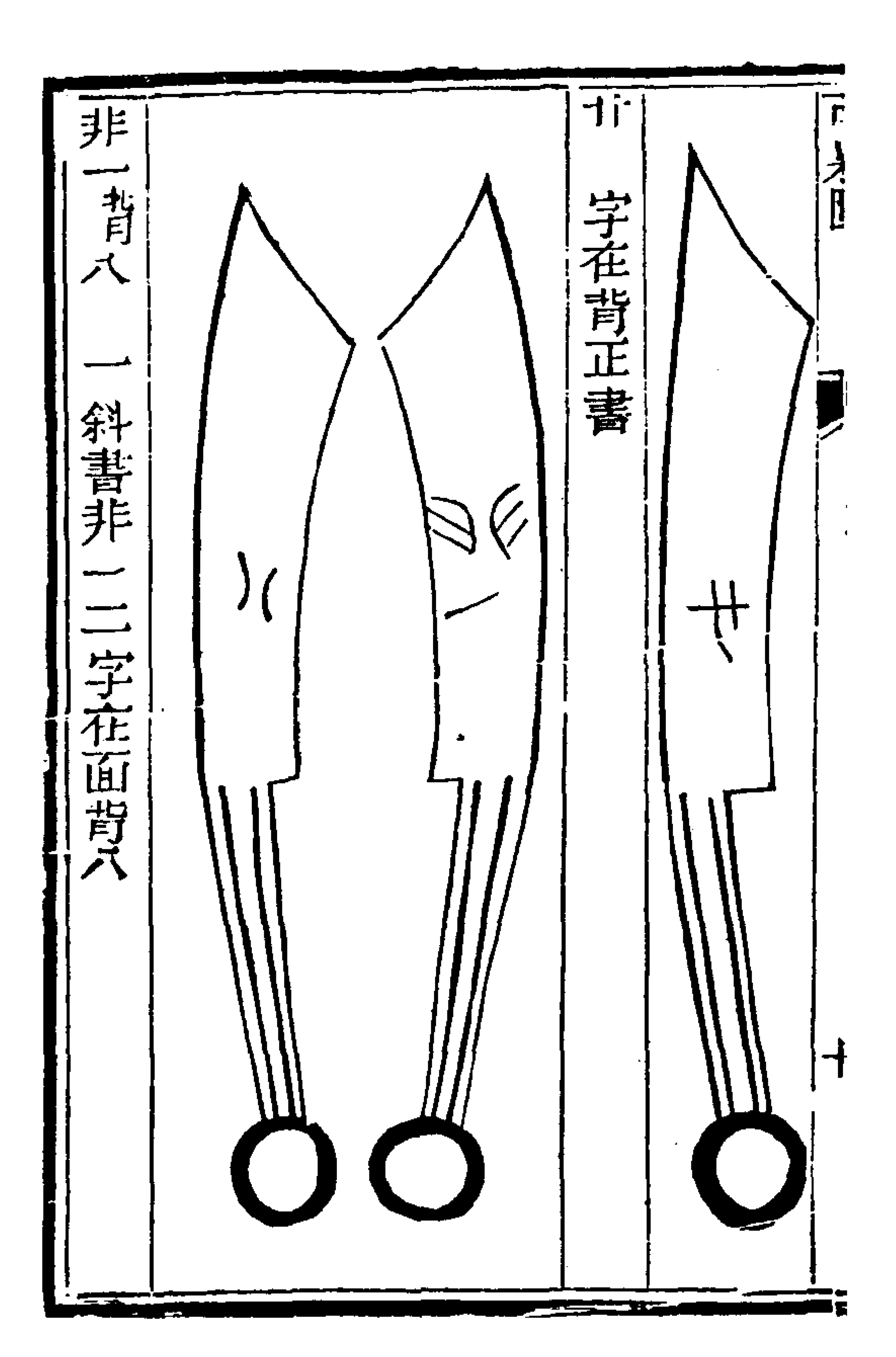
九字在背正書



九

倒書亦反書以上紀數自一至九惟缺四十當亦有之

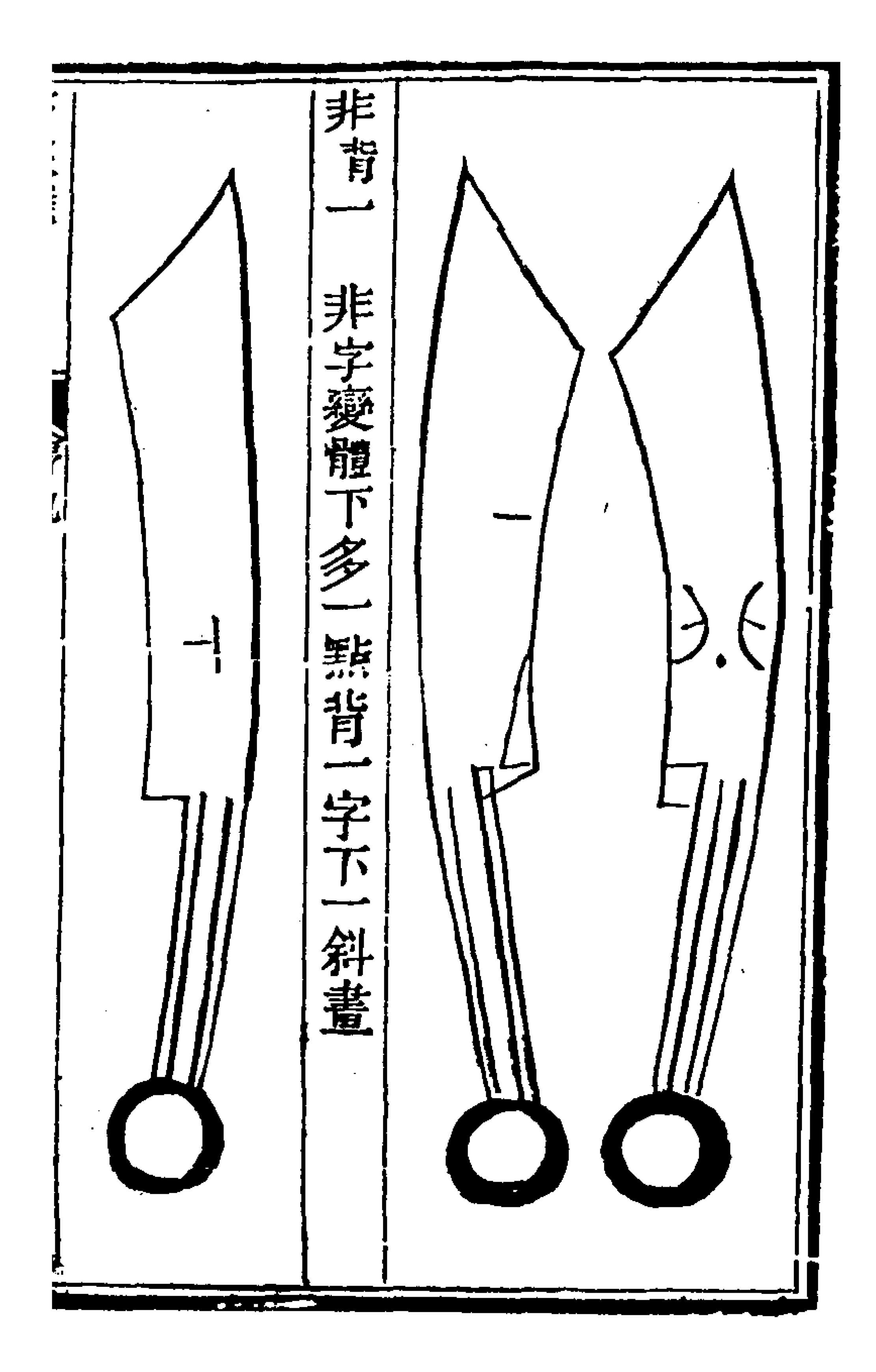

廿
字在面橫書

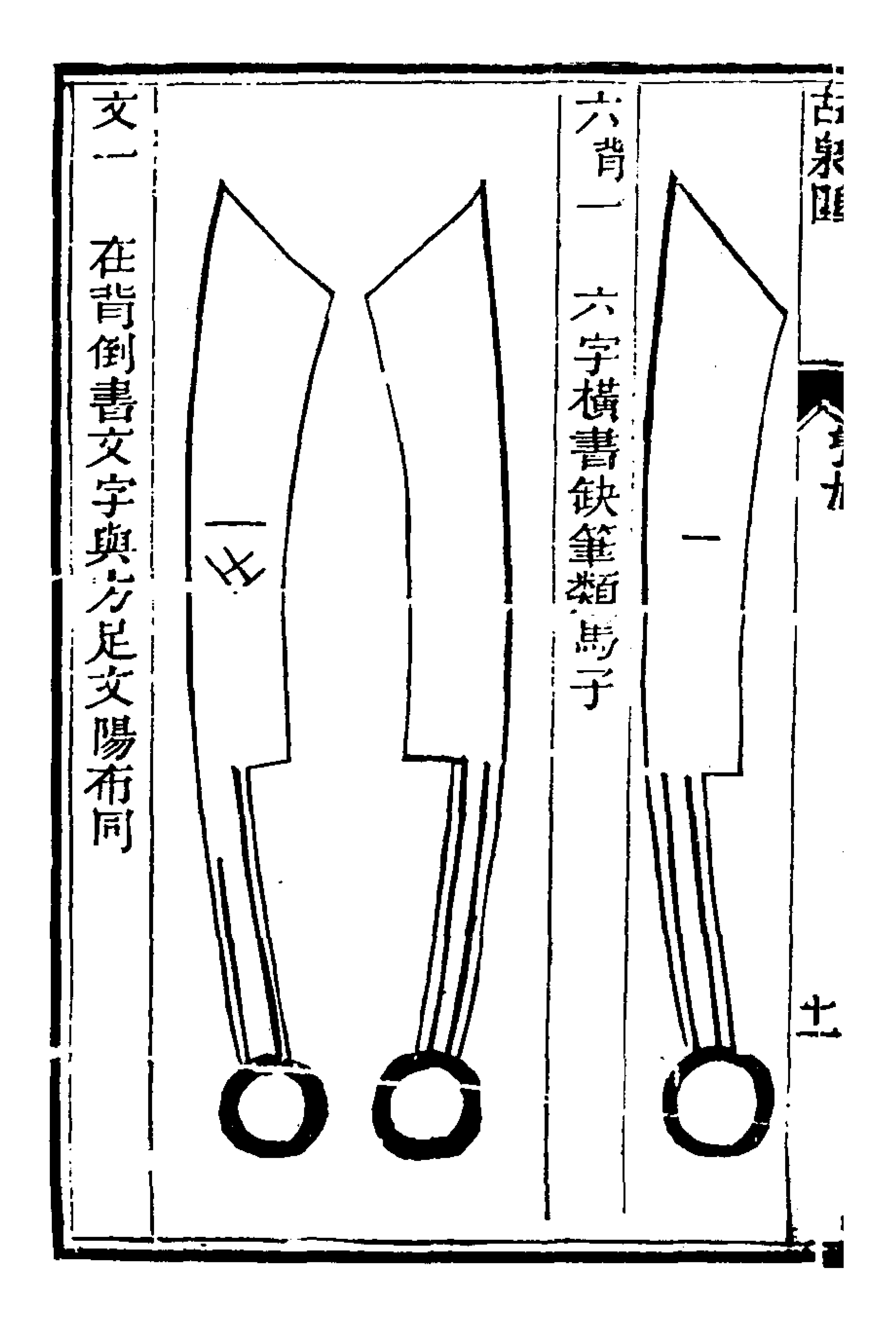


廿　字在背正書

非一背八　一斜書非一二字在面背八

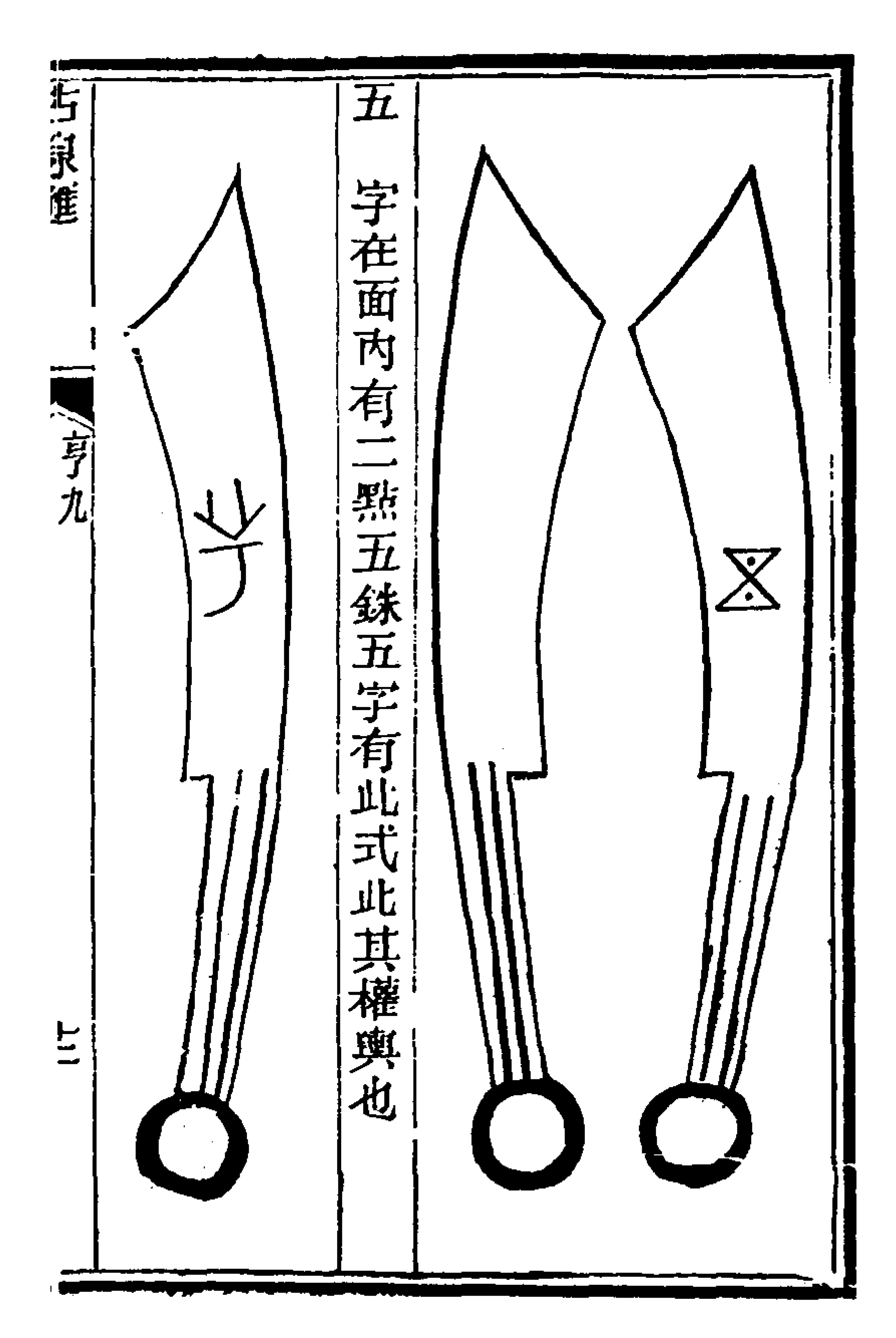
非背一　非字變體下多一點背一字下一斜畫



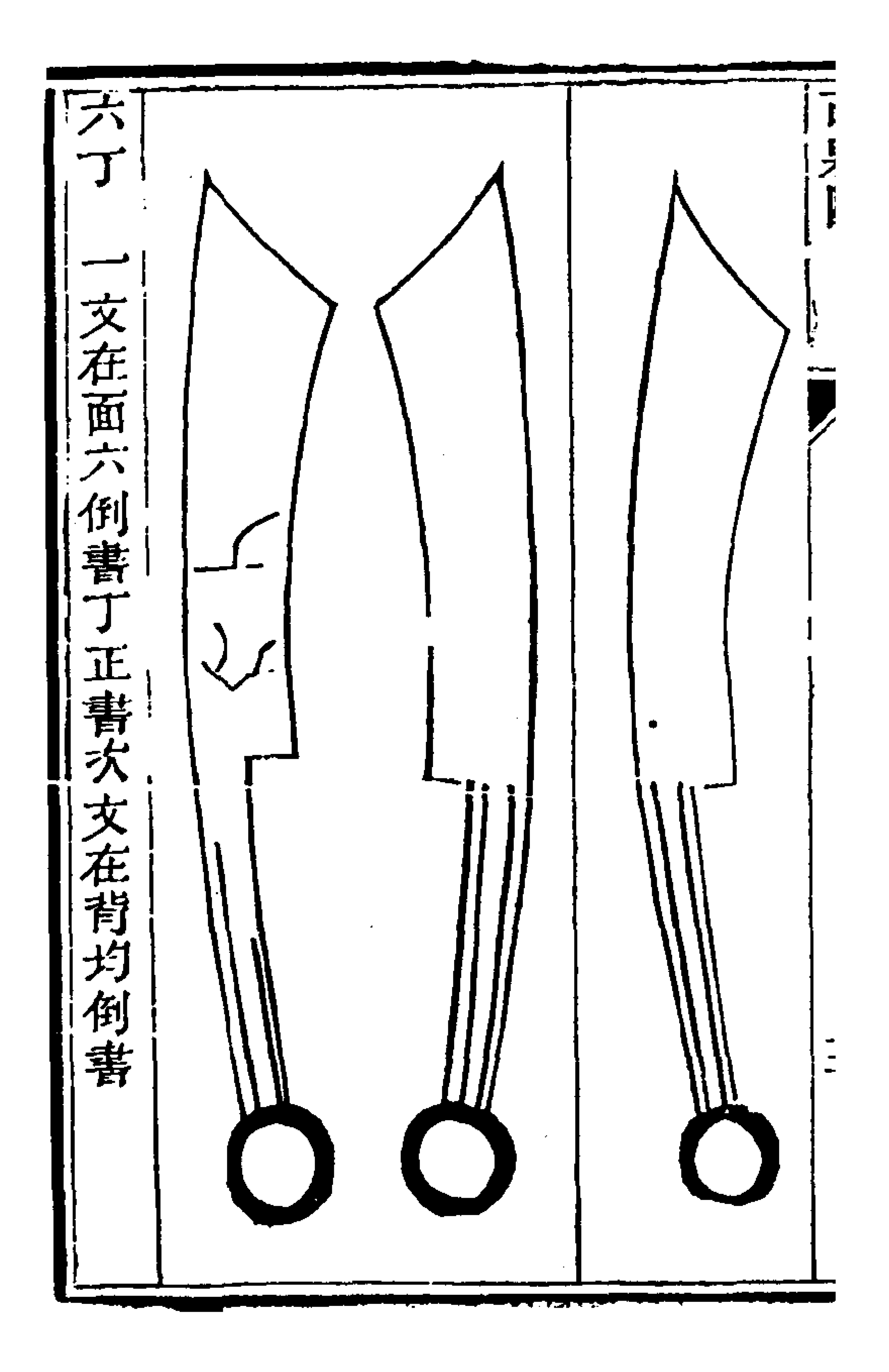


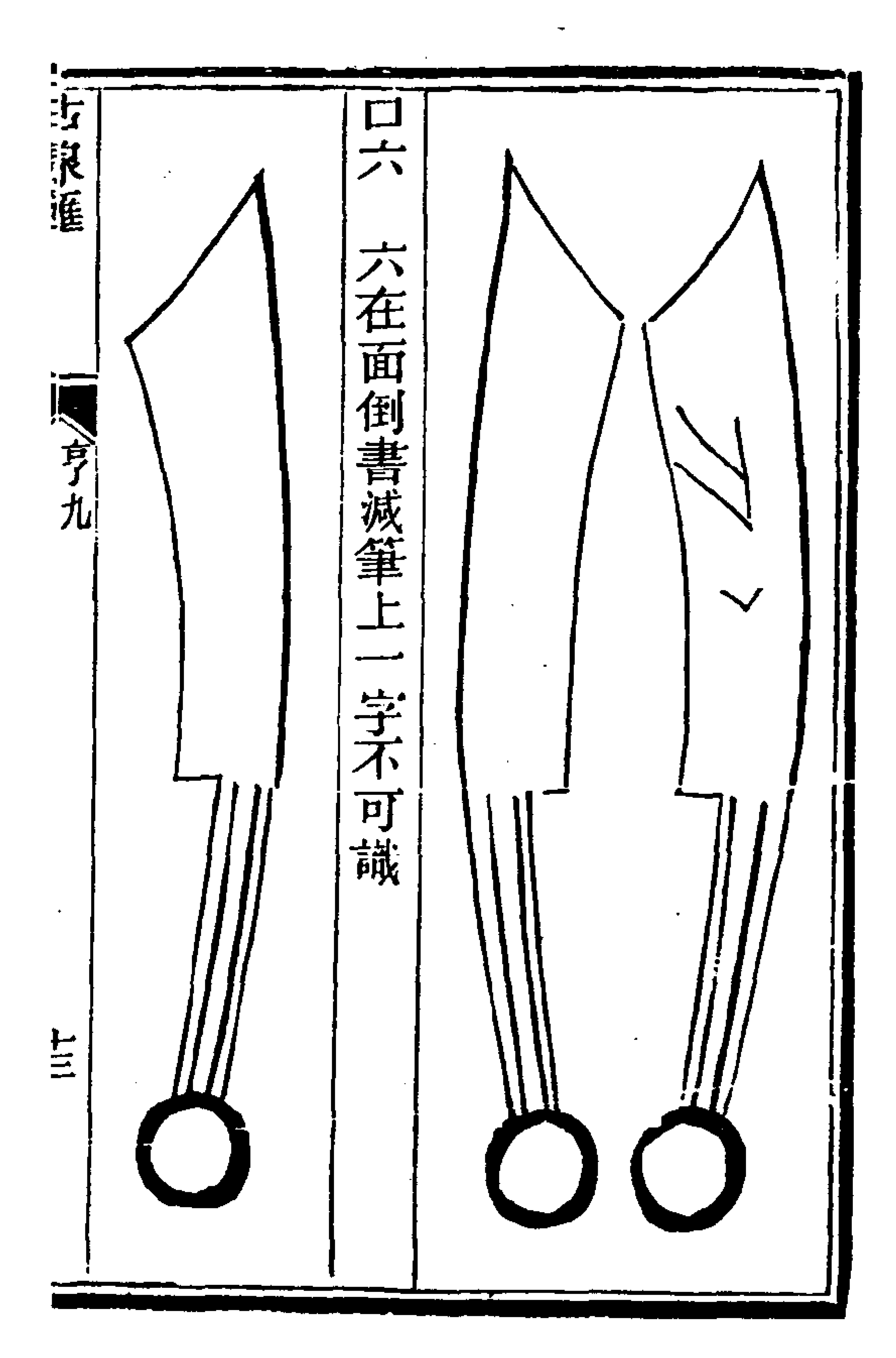
六背一 六字橫書鈌筆類馬子

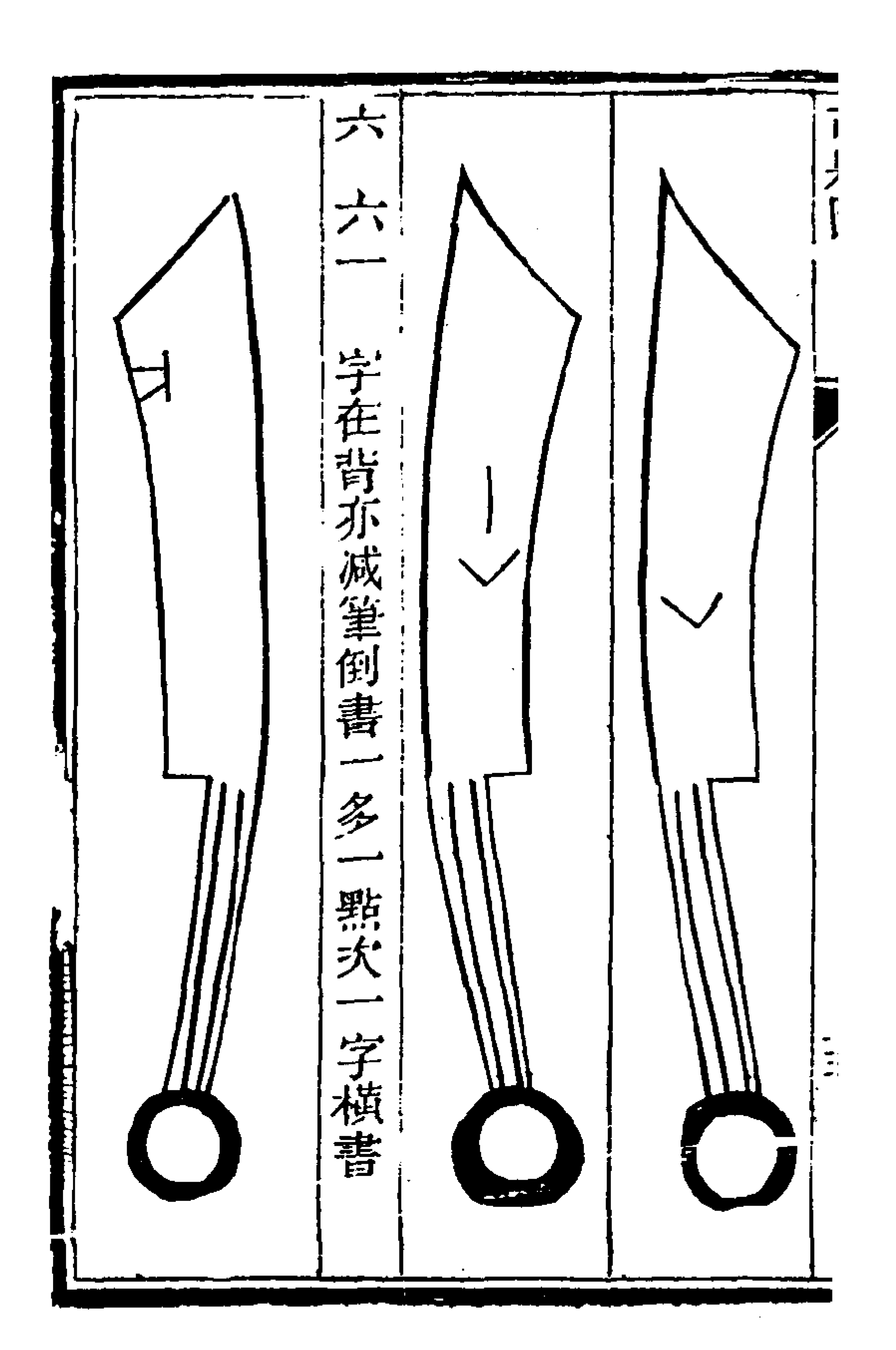
文一 在背倒書文字與方足文陽布同



五字在面內有二點五銖五字有此式此其權輿也

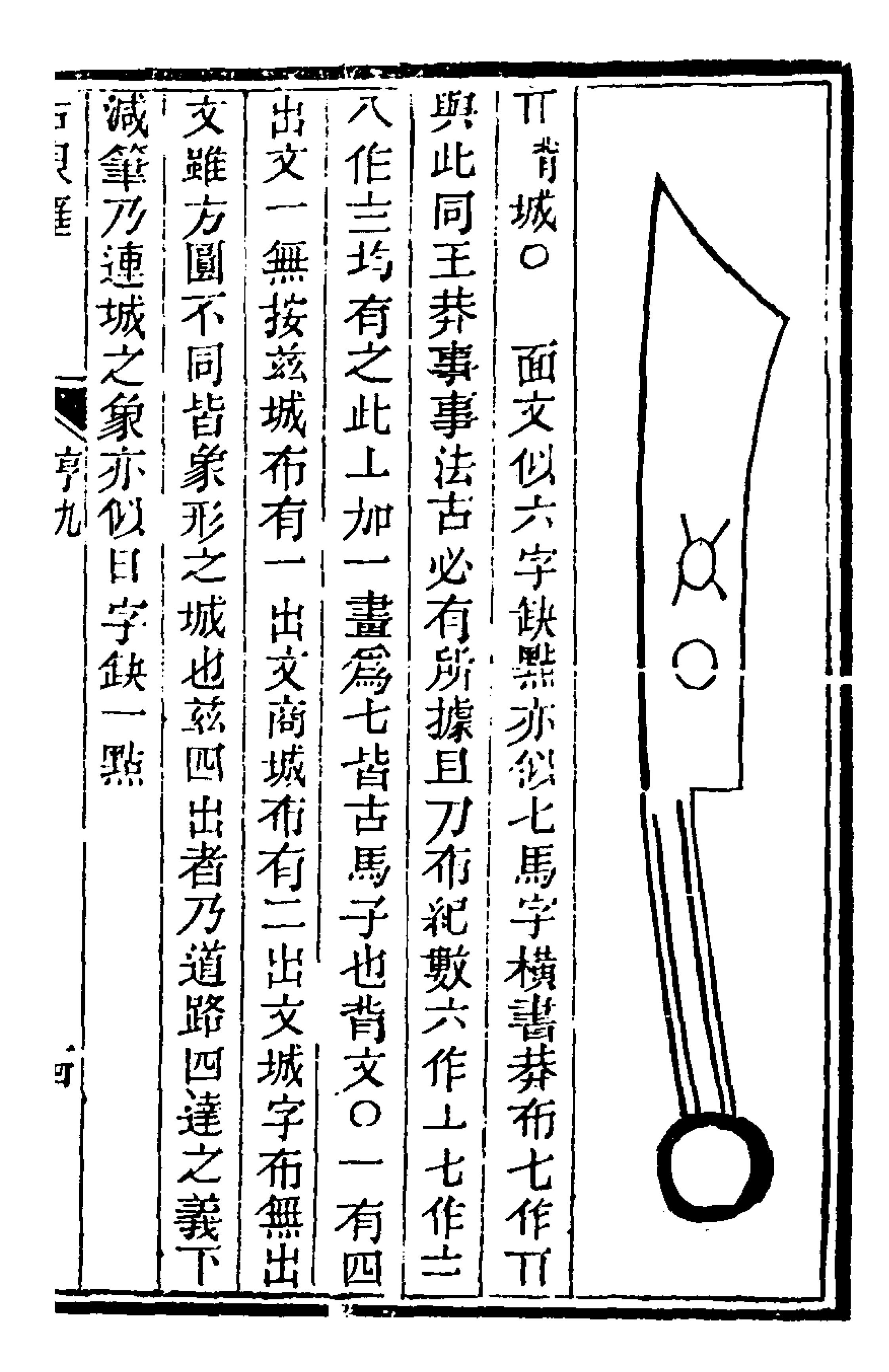

六丁　一文在面六倒書丁正書次文在背均倒書


口六 六在面倒書減筆上一字不可識

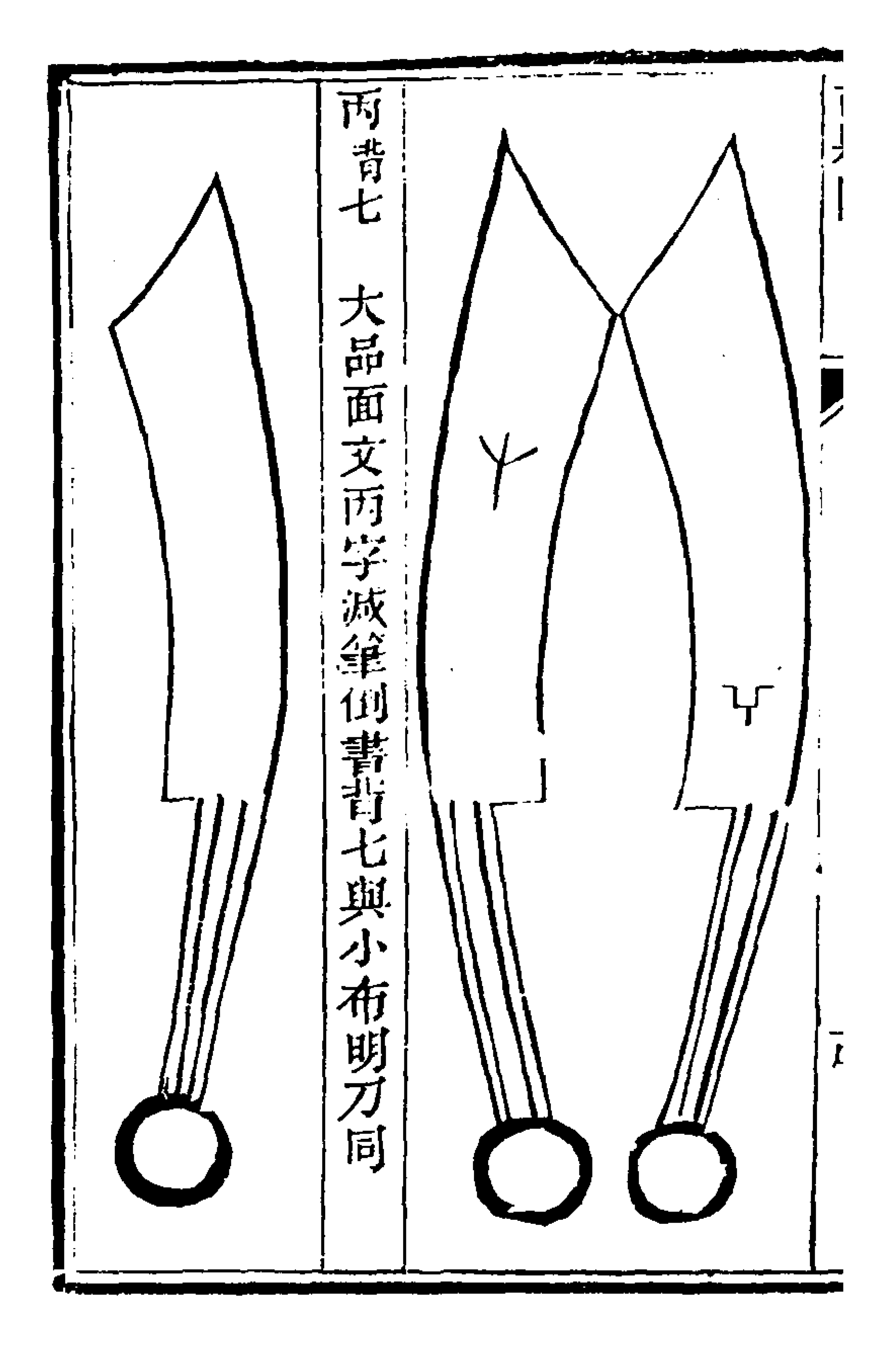


六 六一

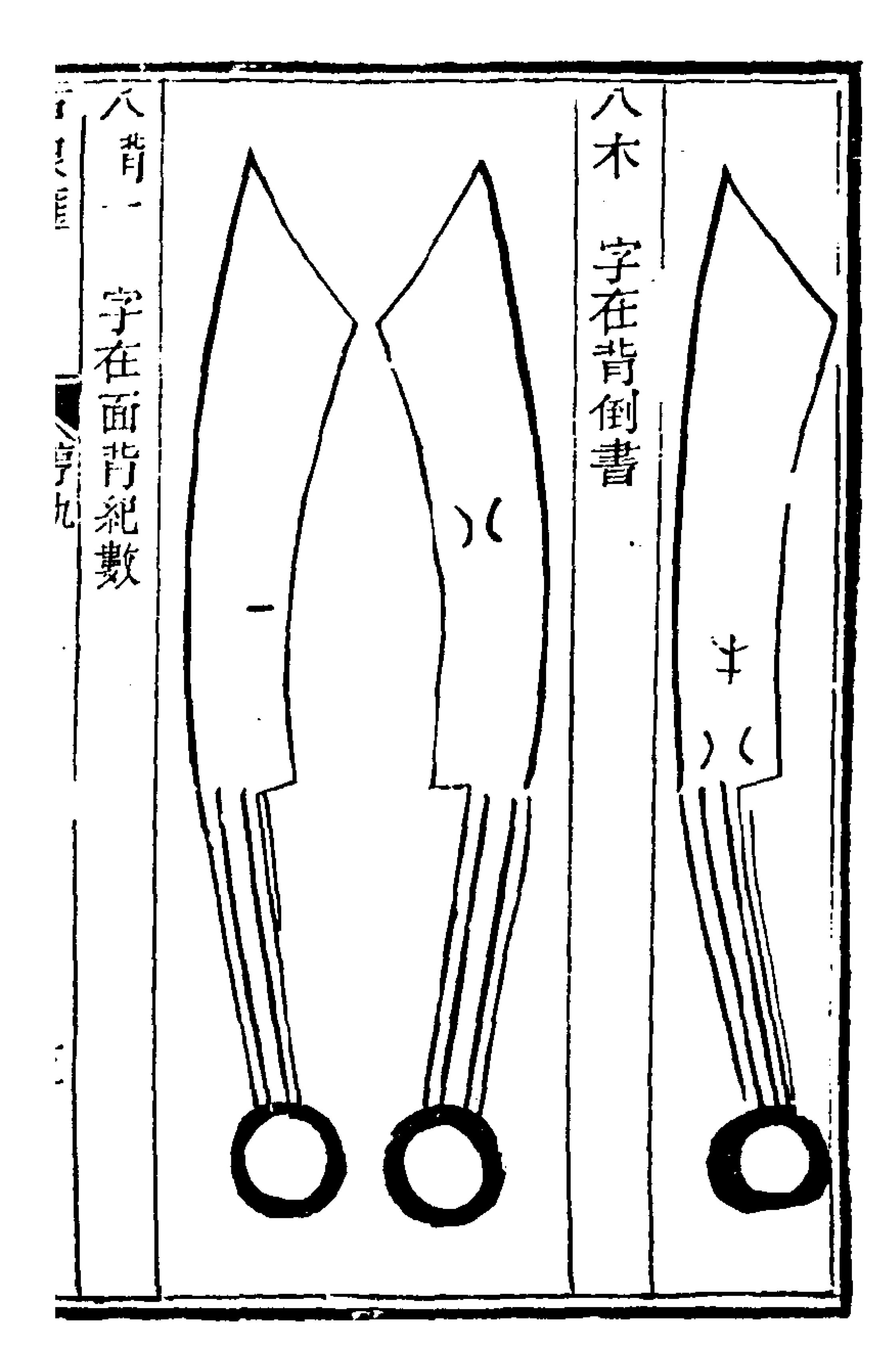
字在背亦減筆倒書一多一點次一字橫書

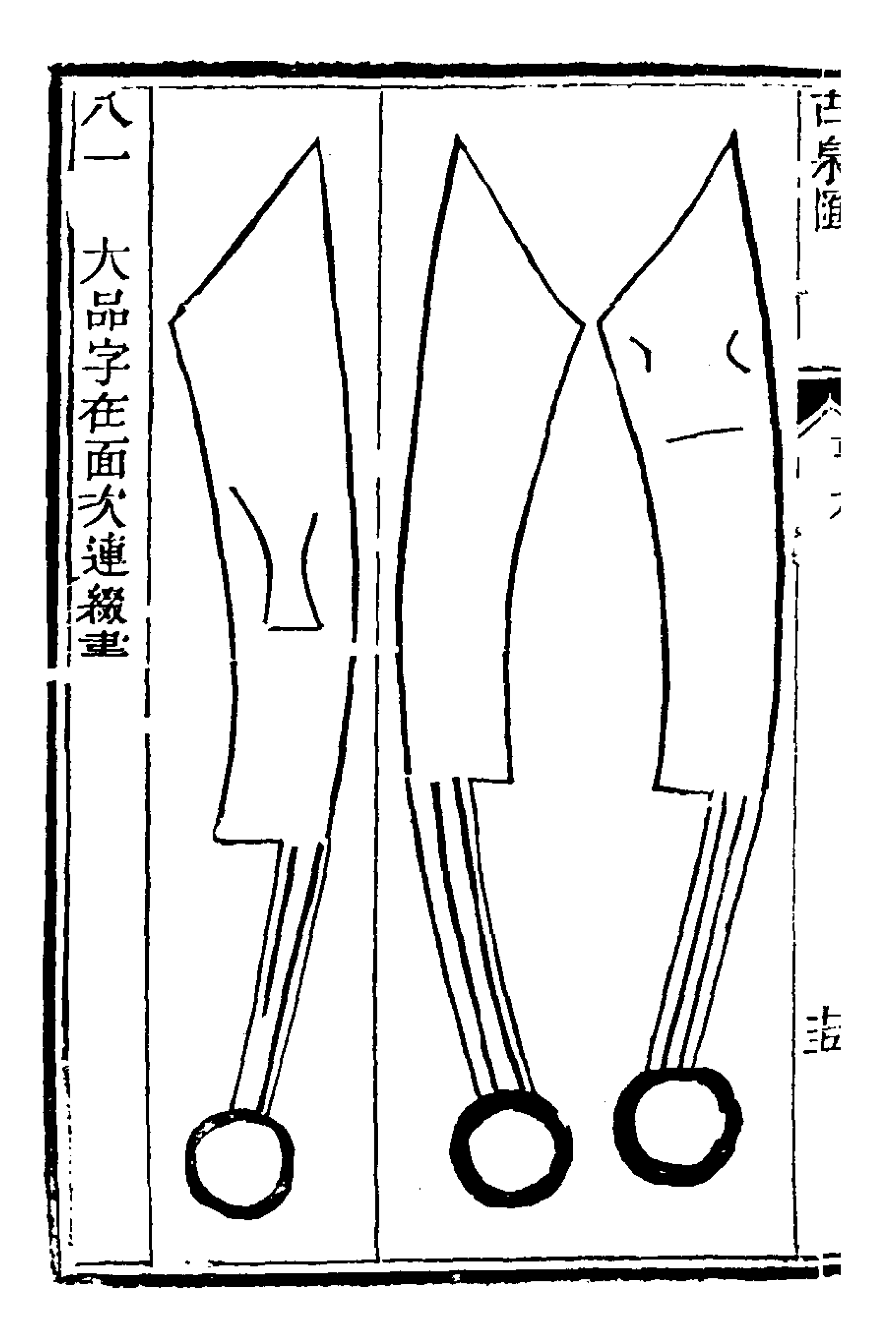


丌背城○　面文似六字缺點亦似七馬字橫書莽布七作丌與此同王莽事事法古必有所據且刀布紀數六作丄七作亡八作亖均有之此丄加一畫爲七皆古馬字也背文○一有四出文一無按兹城布有一出文商城布有二出文城字布無出文雖方圓不同皆象形之城也兹四出者乃道路四達之義下減筆乃連城之象亦似日字缺一點



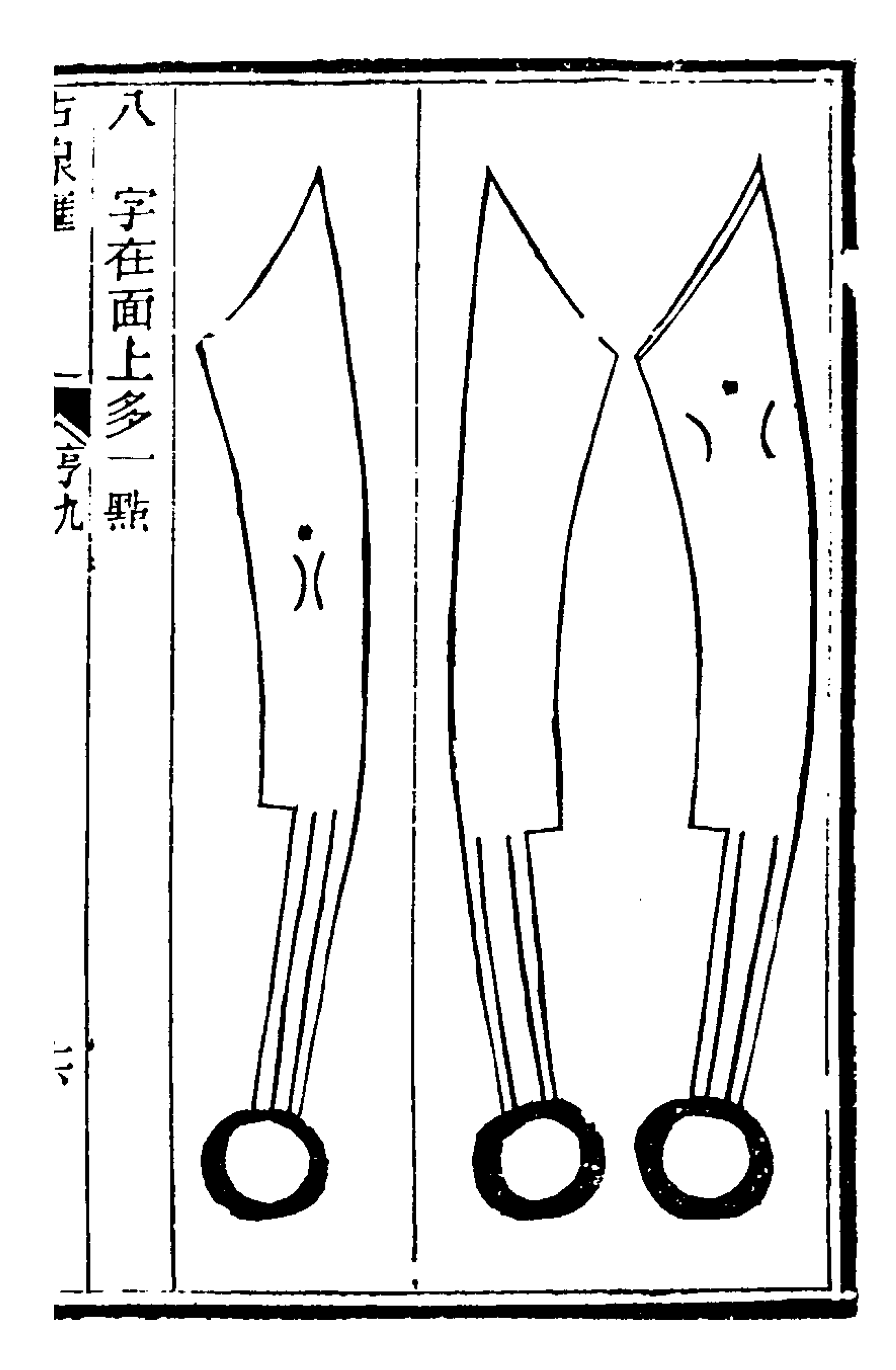
丙背七　大品面文丙字減筆倒書背七與小布明刀同

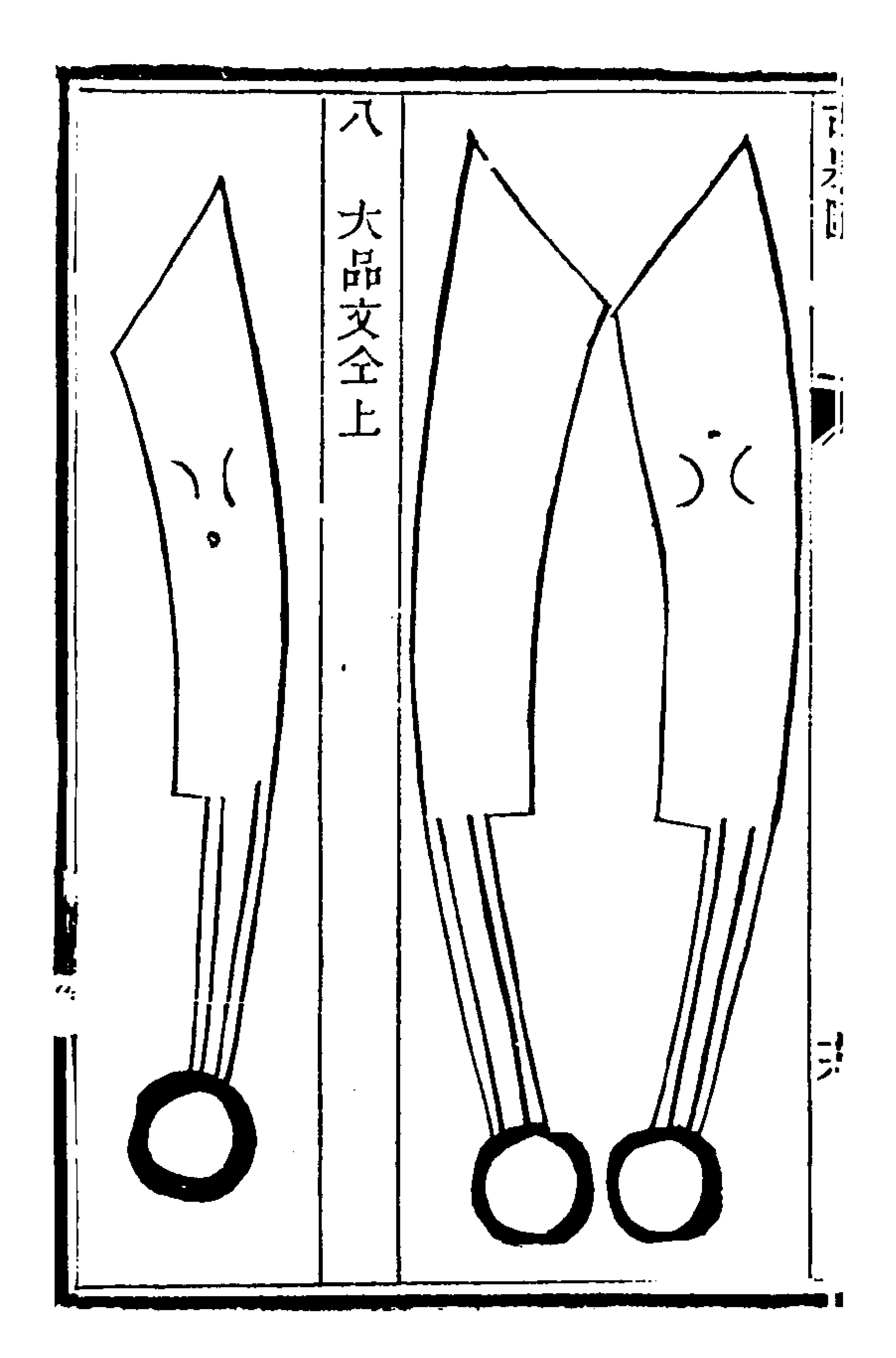

八木　字在背倒書
八背一　字在面背紀數

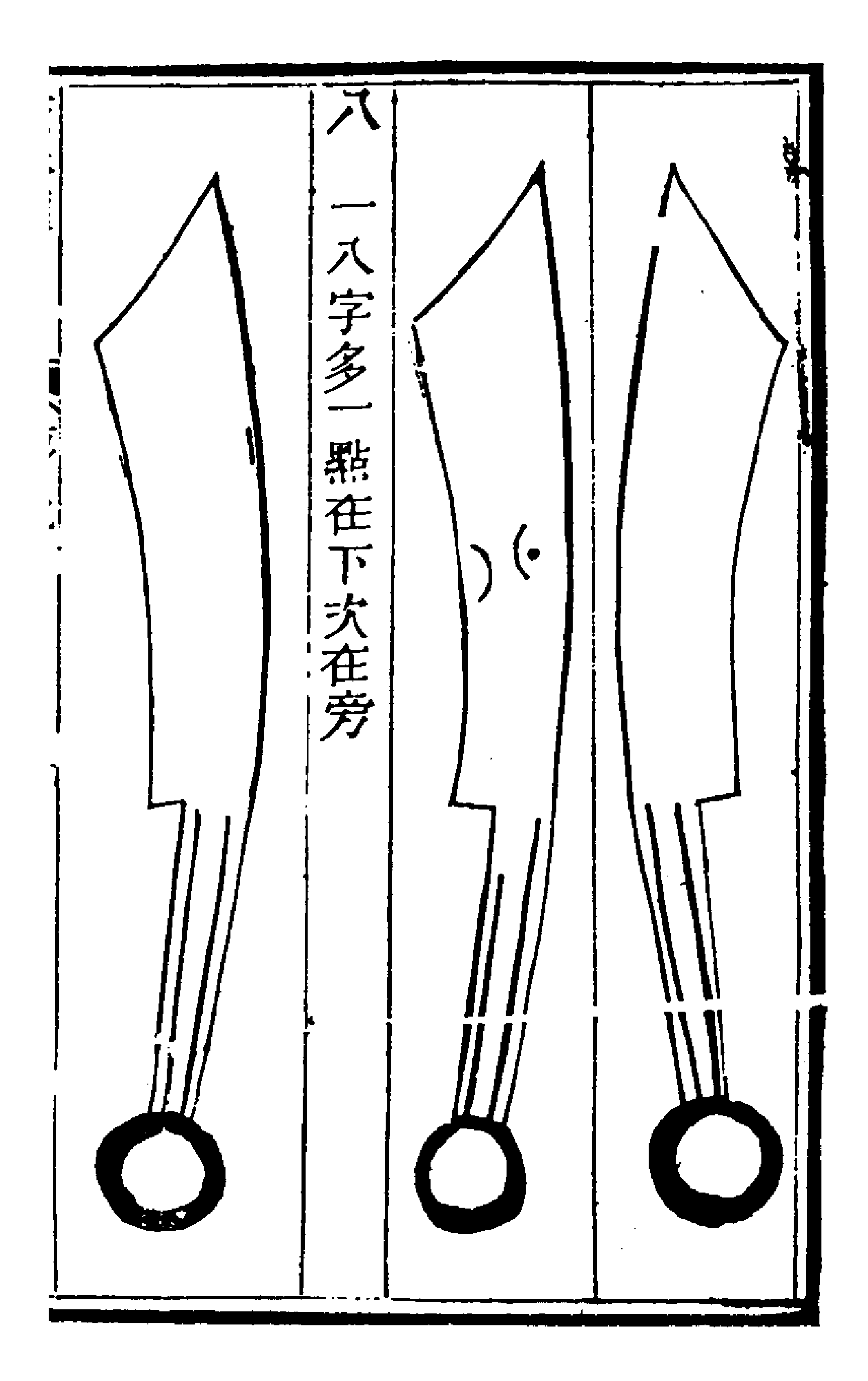


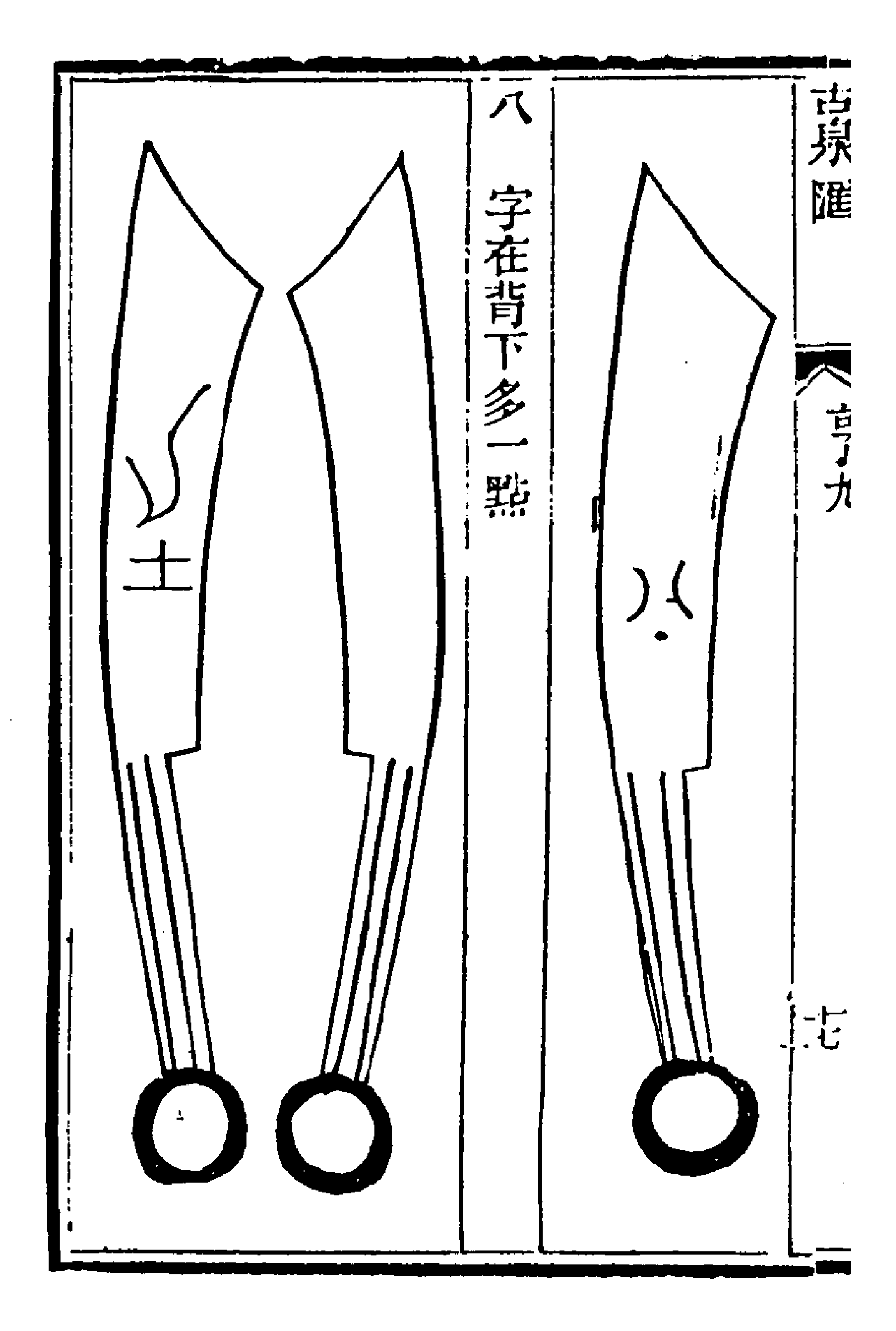
八一

大品字在面次連綴書

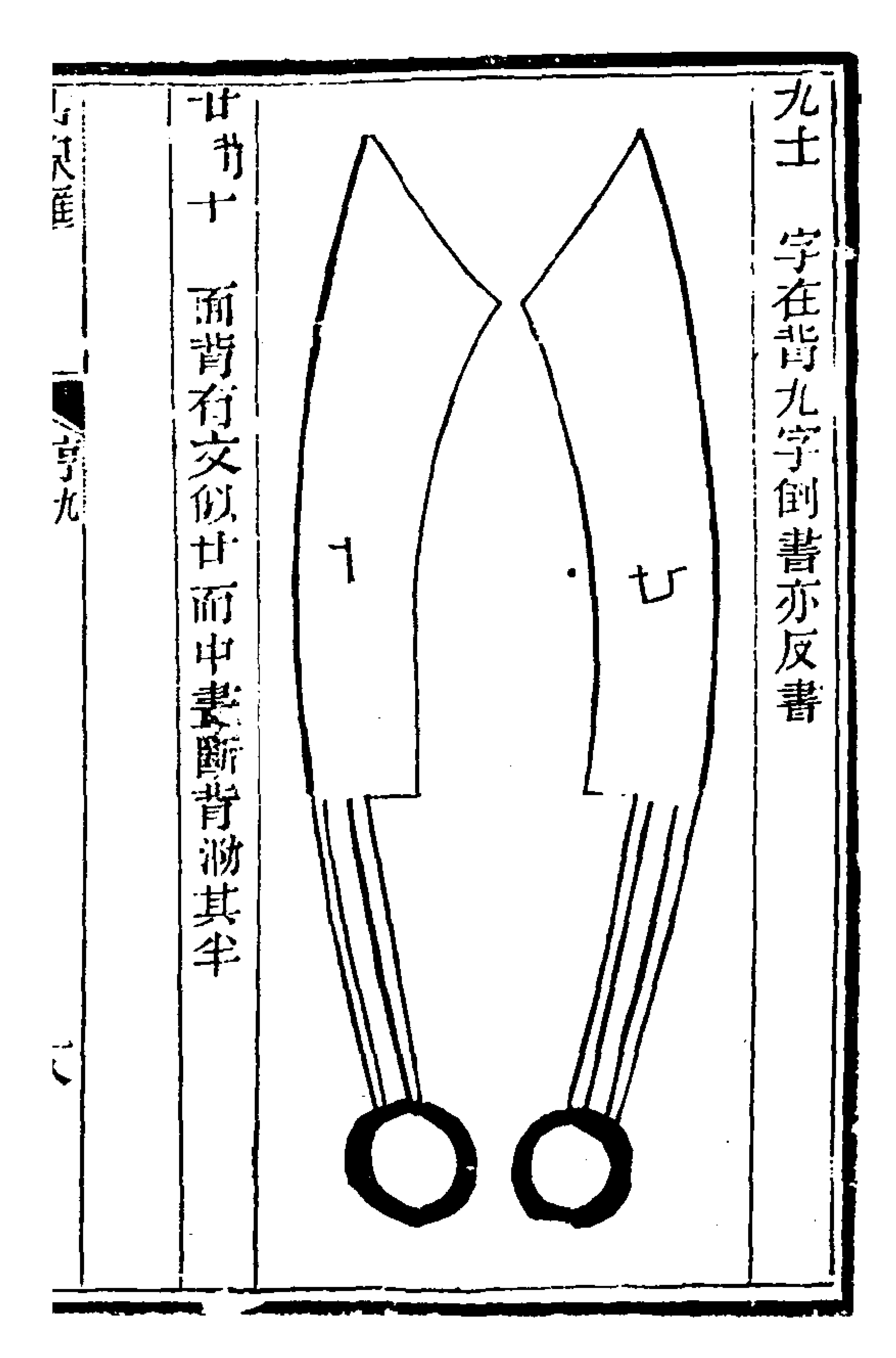

八字在面上多一點


八
大品文全上


八
一八字多一點在下次在旁



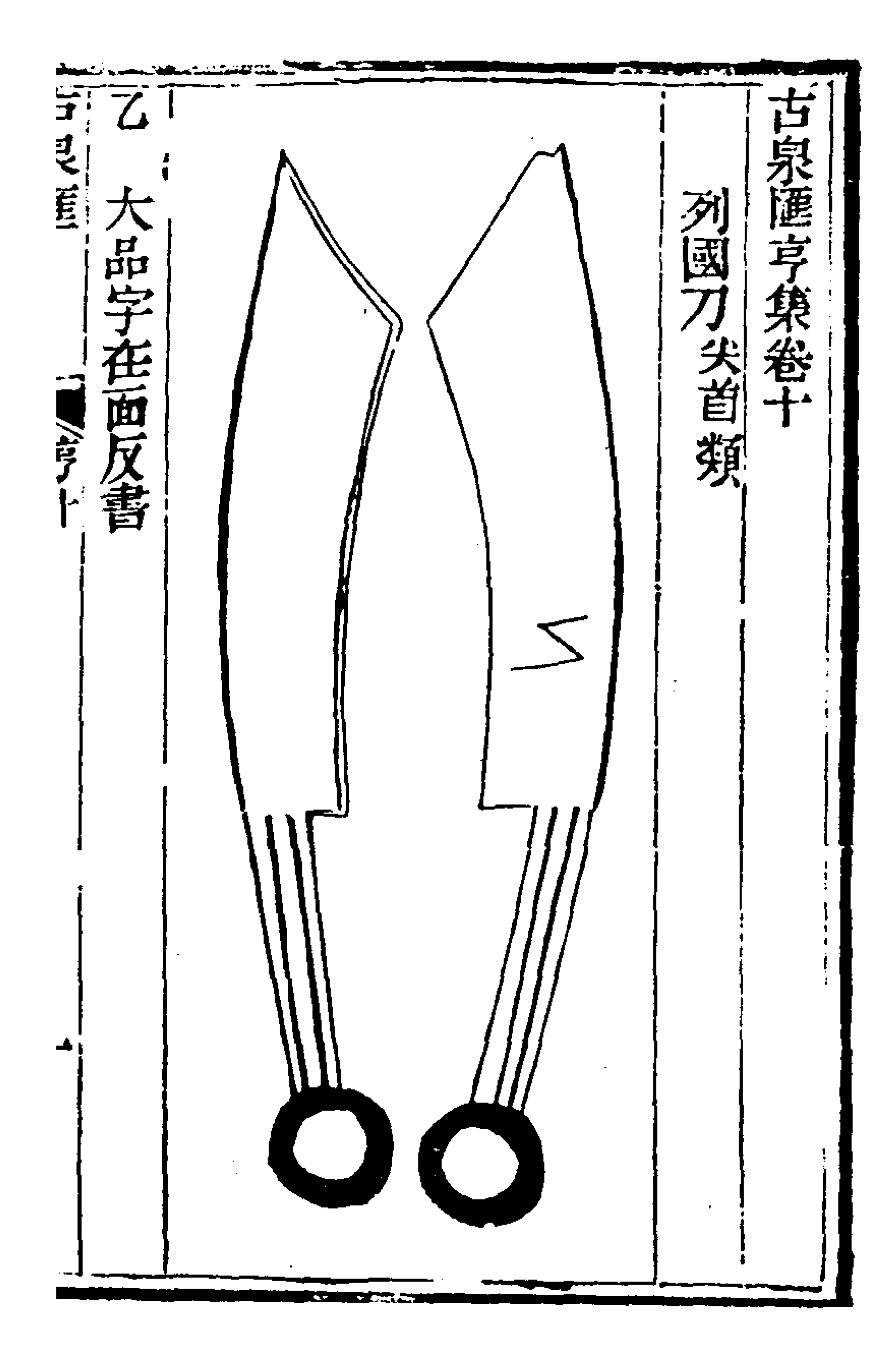

八字在背下多一點



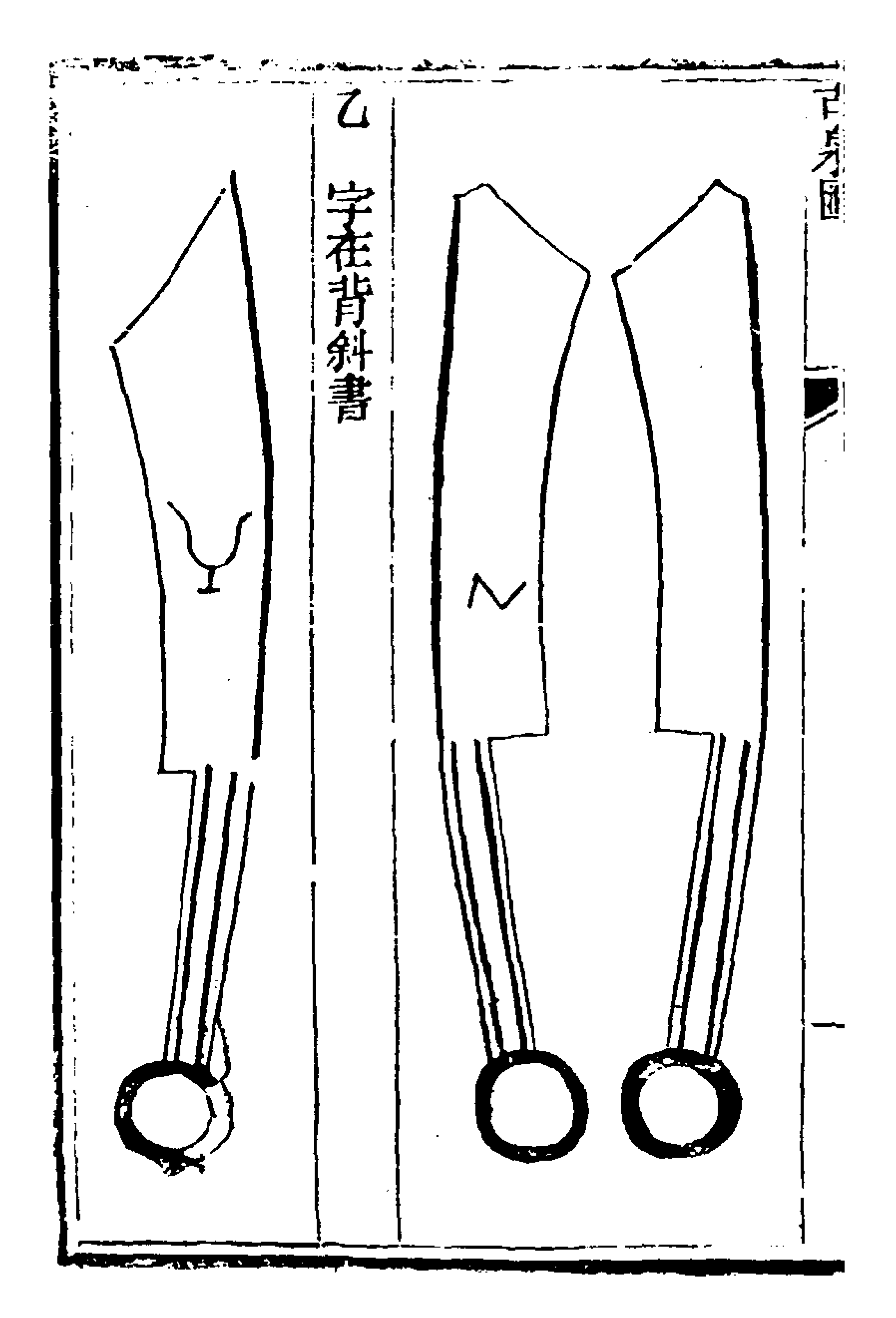
九十　字在背九字倒書亦反書

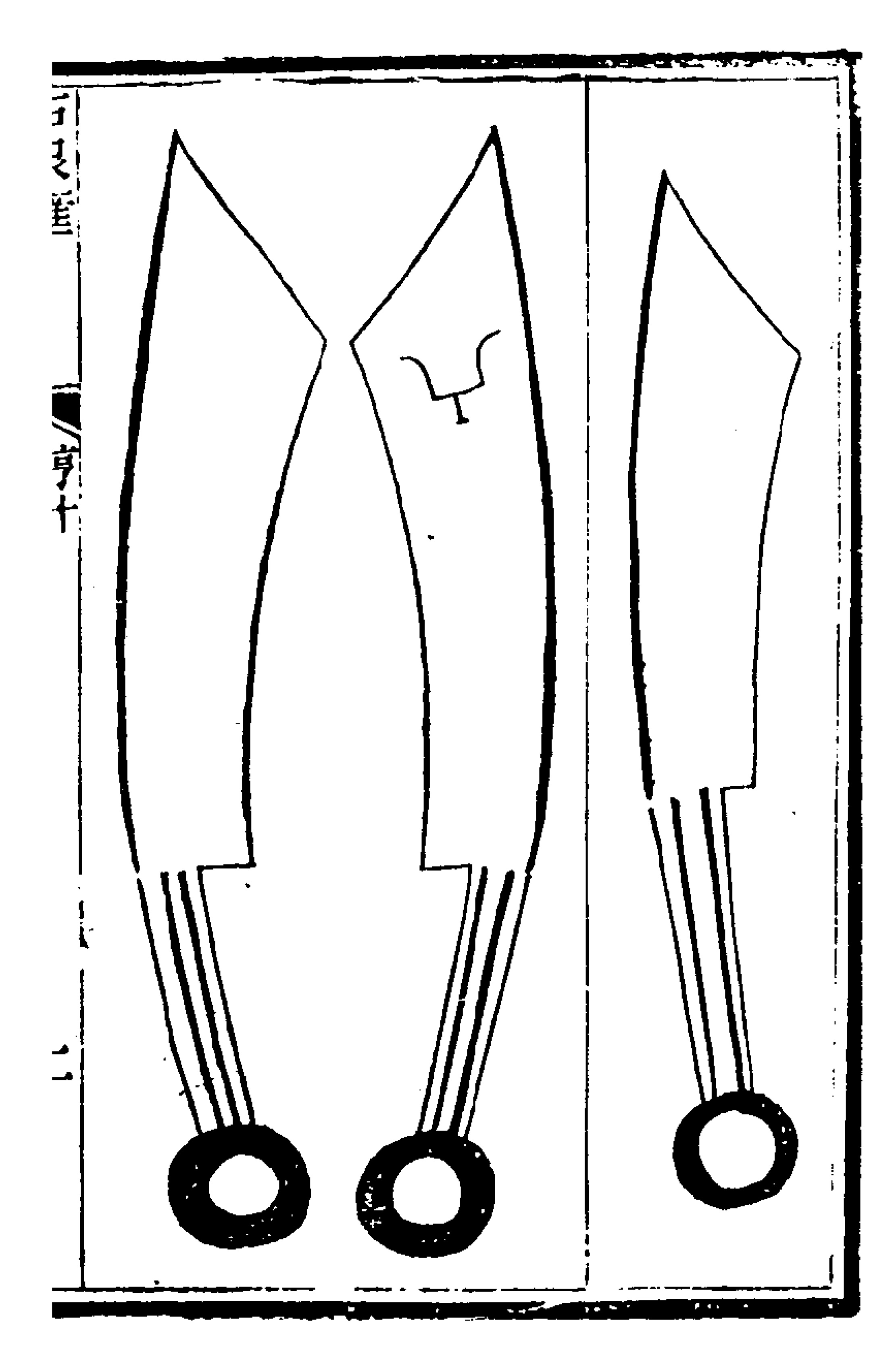
廿十　面背有文似廿而中畫斷背泐其半

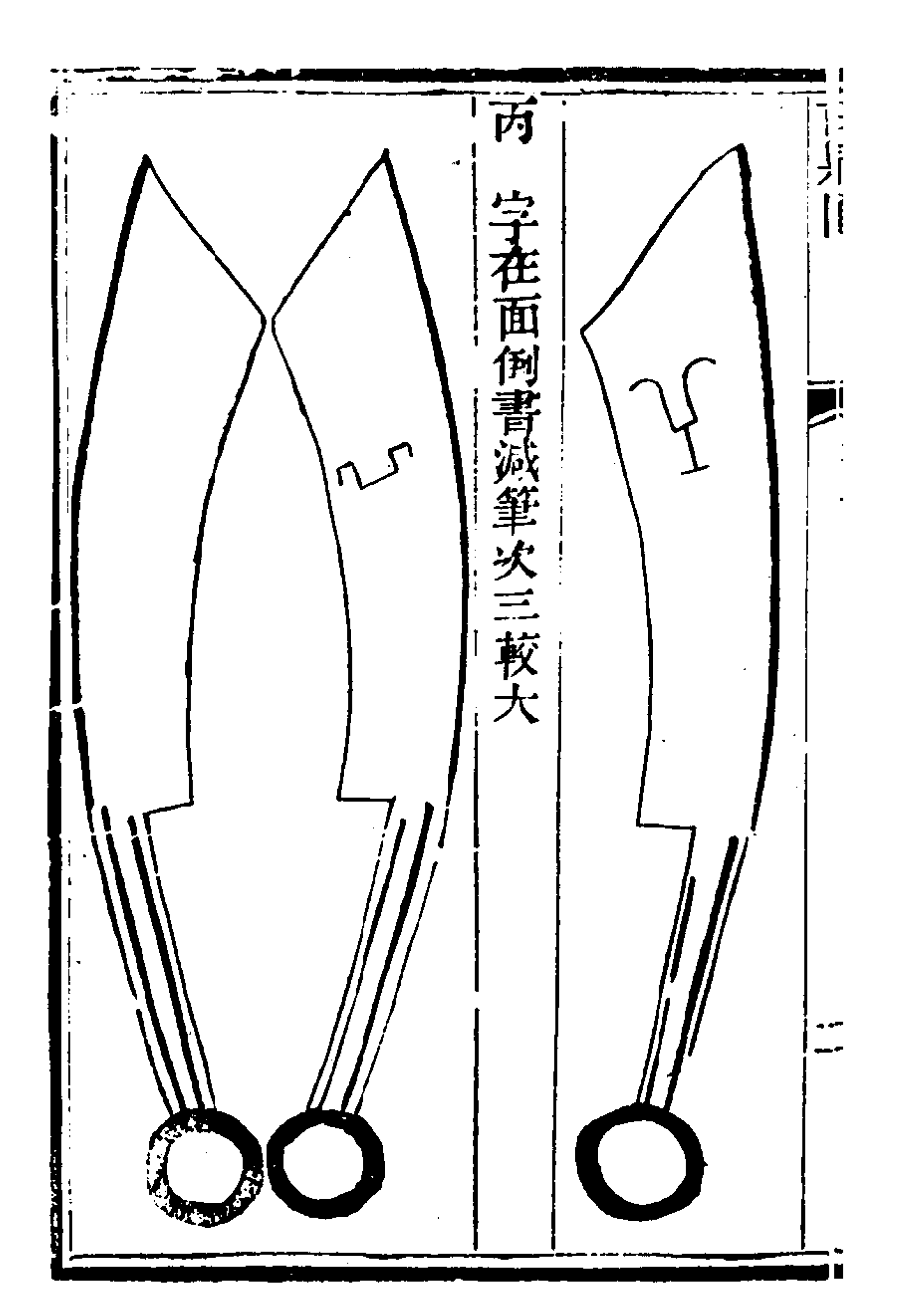
列國刀尖首類



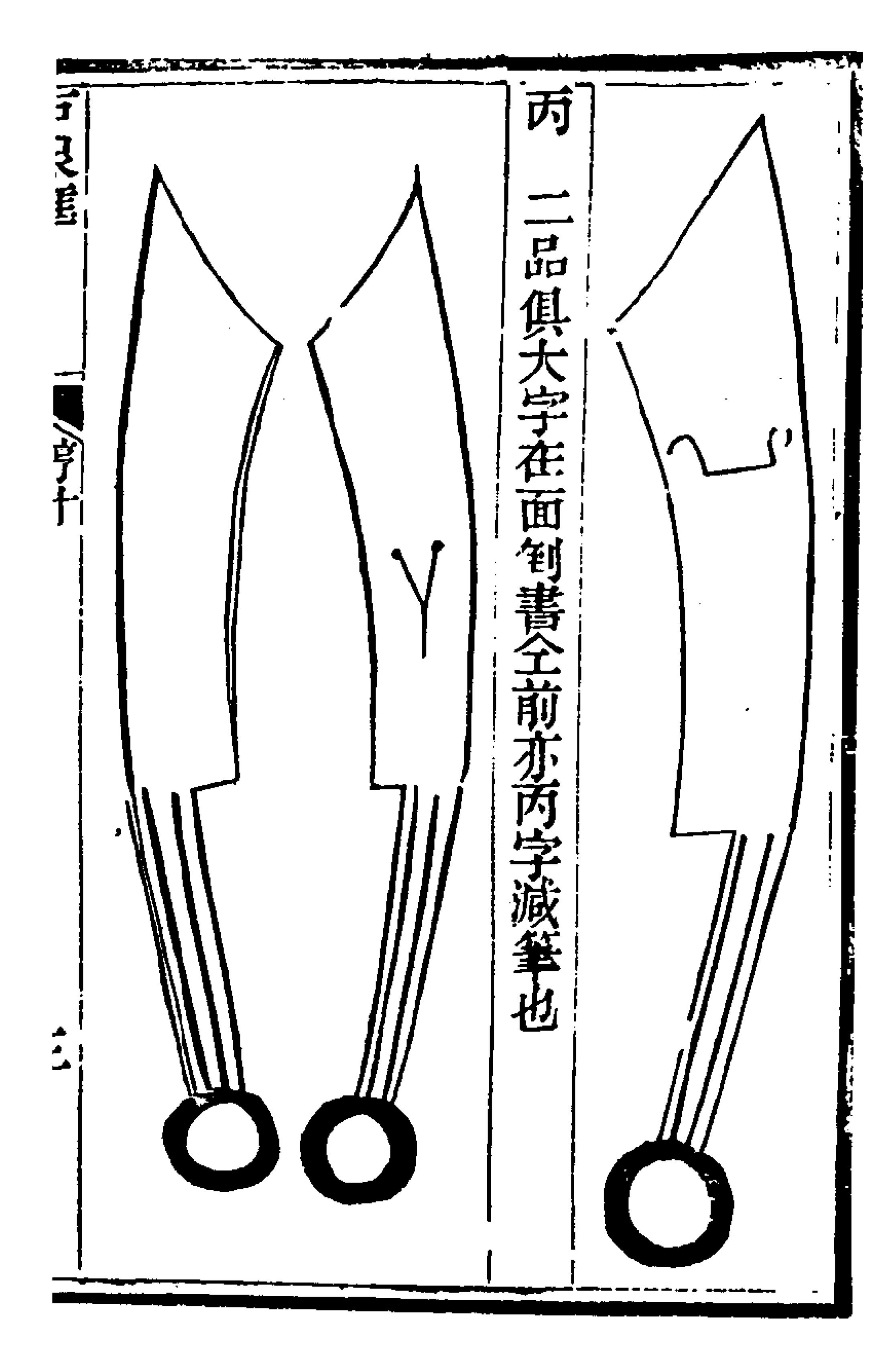
乙 大品字在面反書


乙字在背斜書



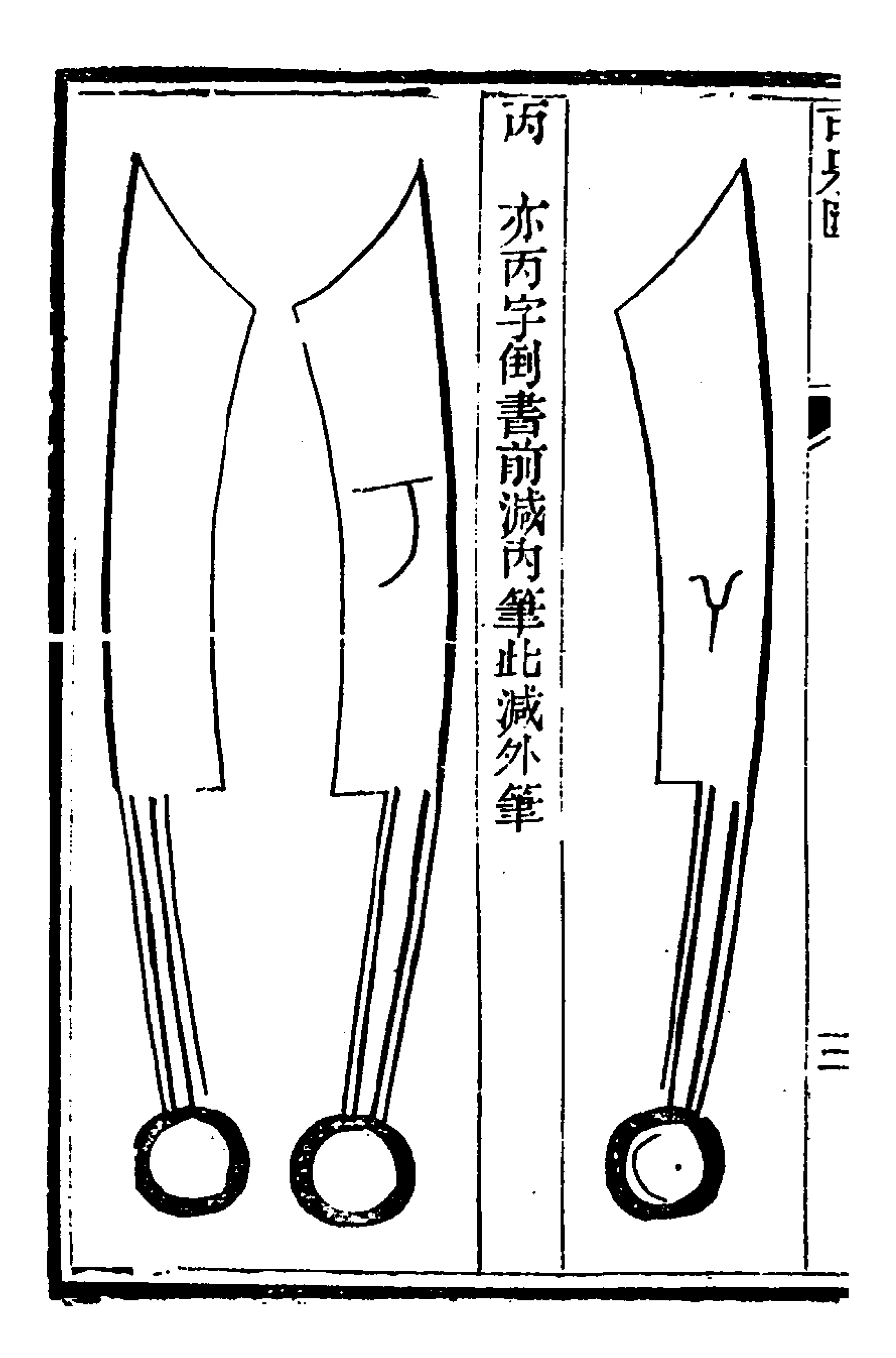


丙
字在面倒書減筆次三較大

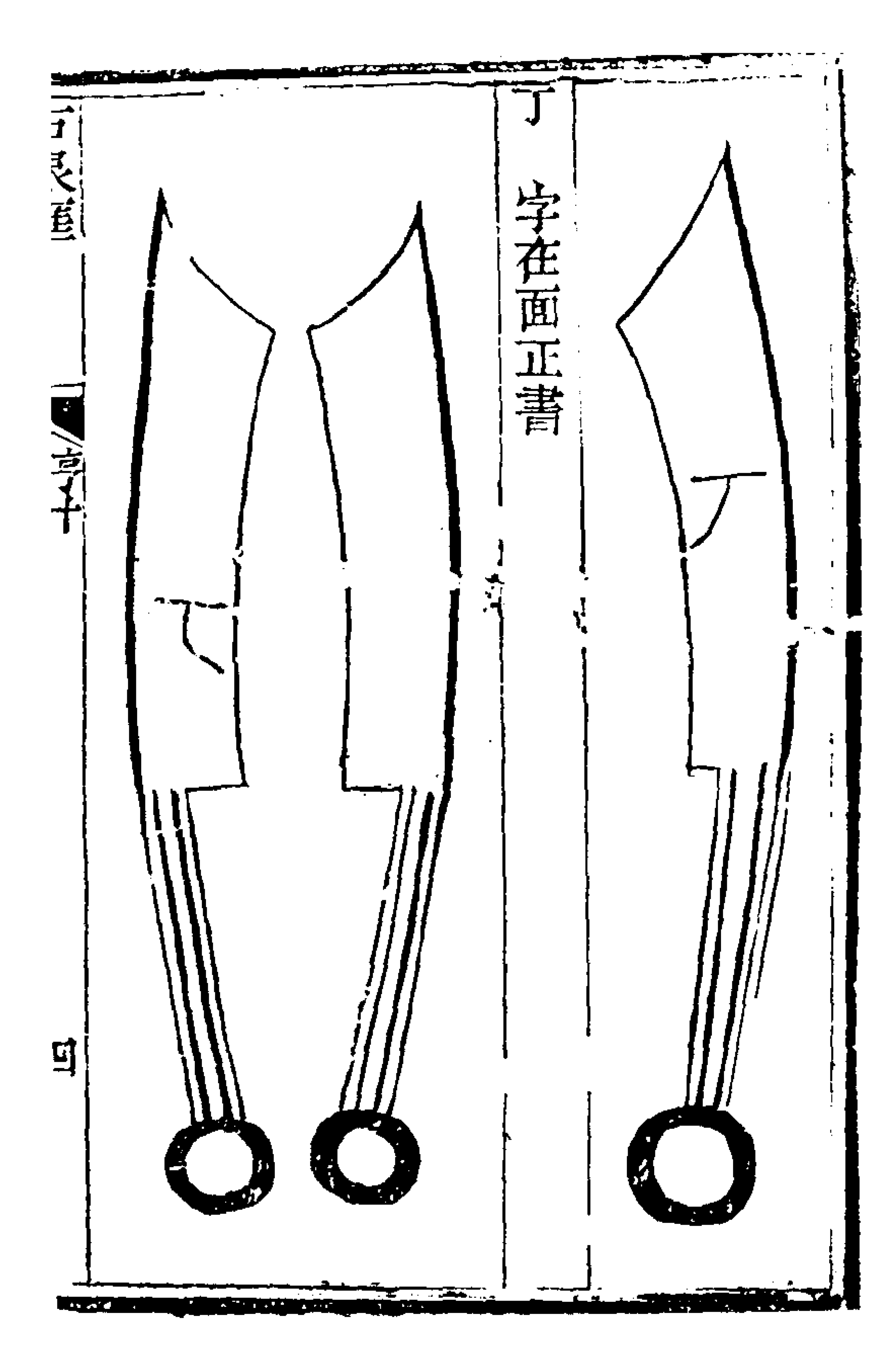


丙

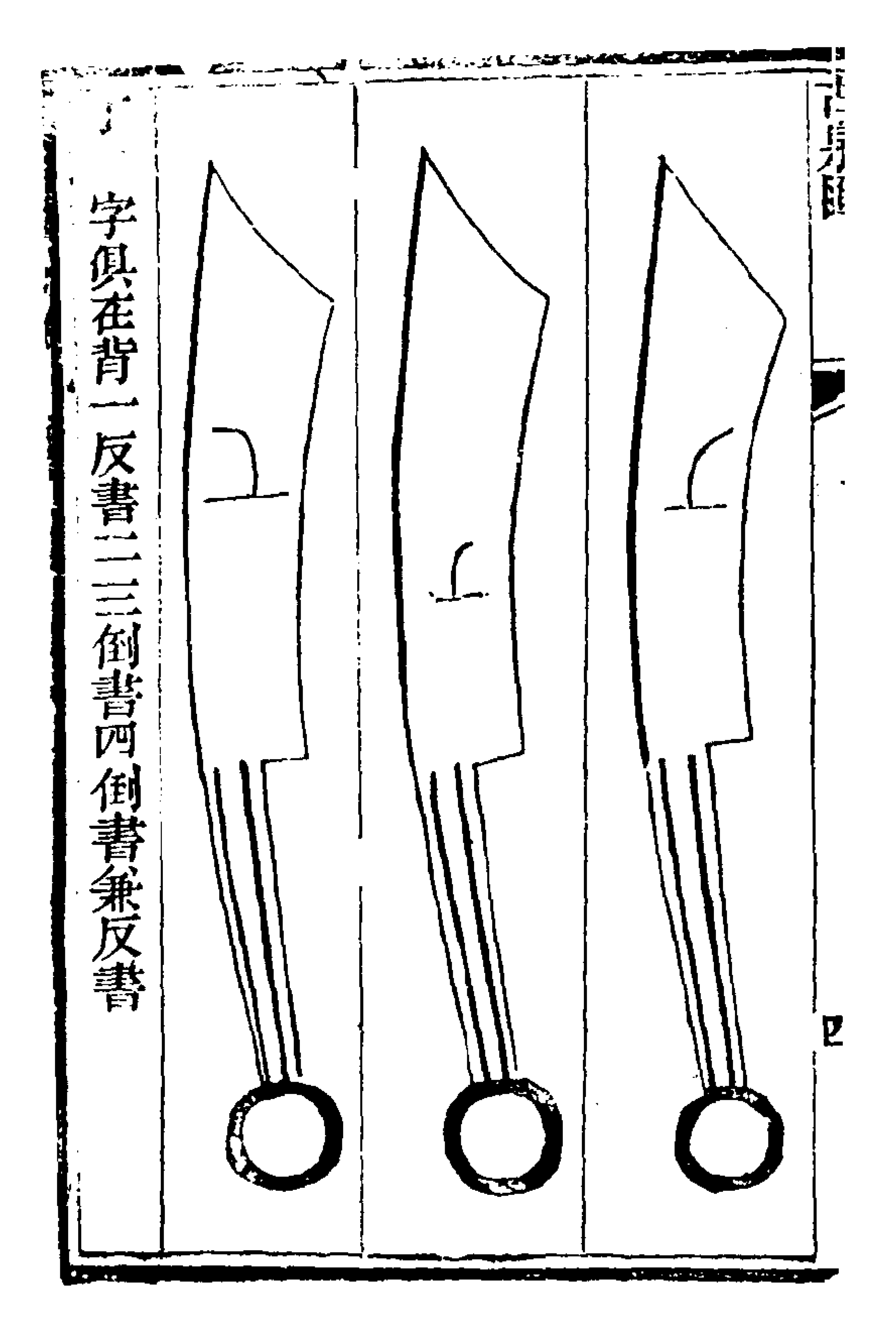
二品俱大字在面刓書仝前亦丙字減筆也



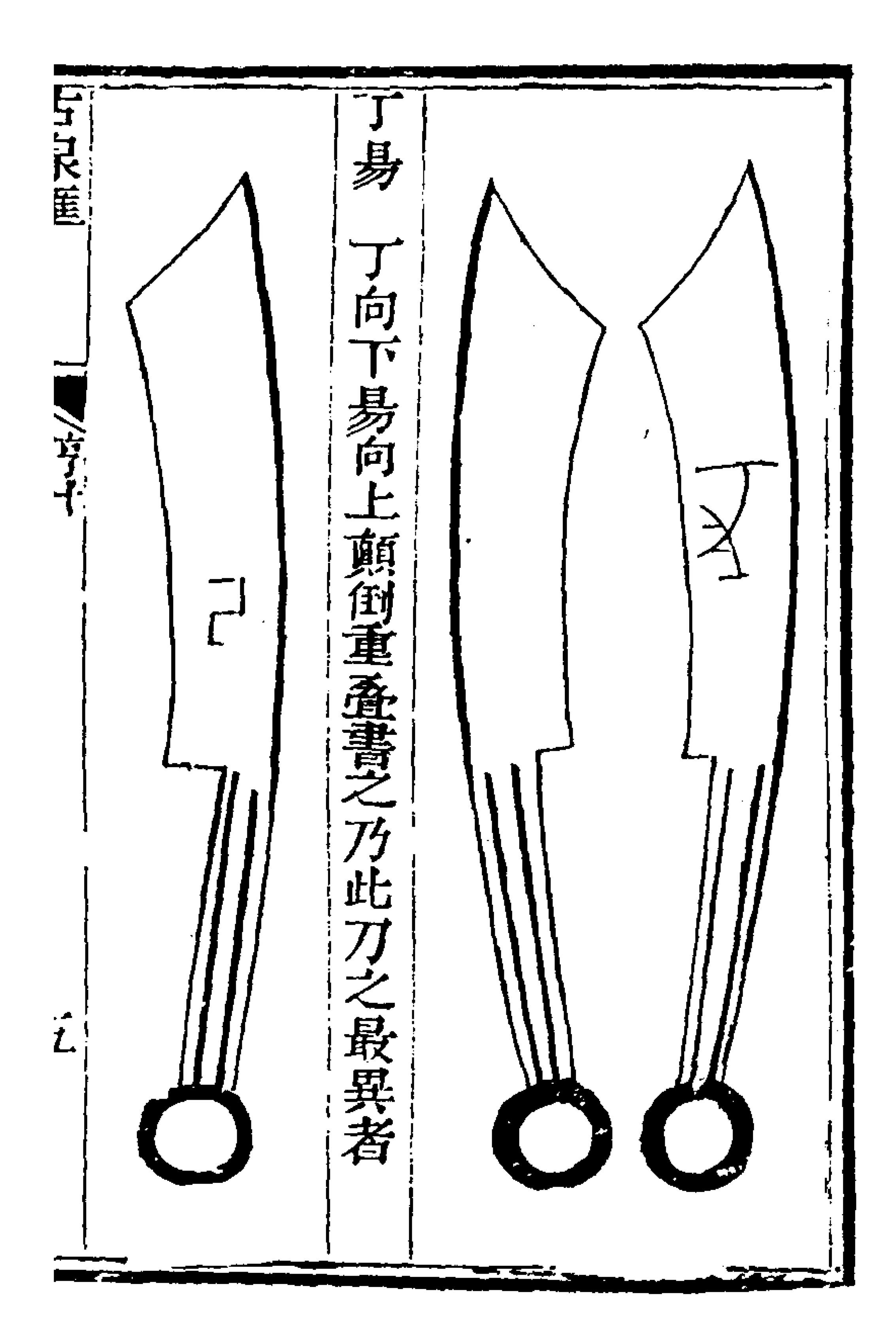
丙
亦丙字倒書前減內筆此減外筆



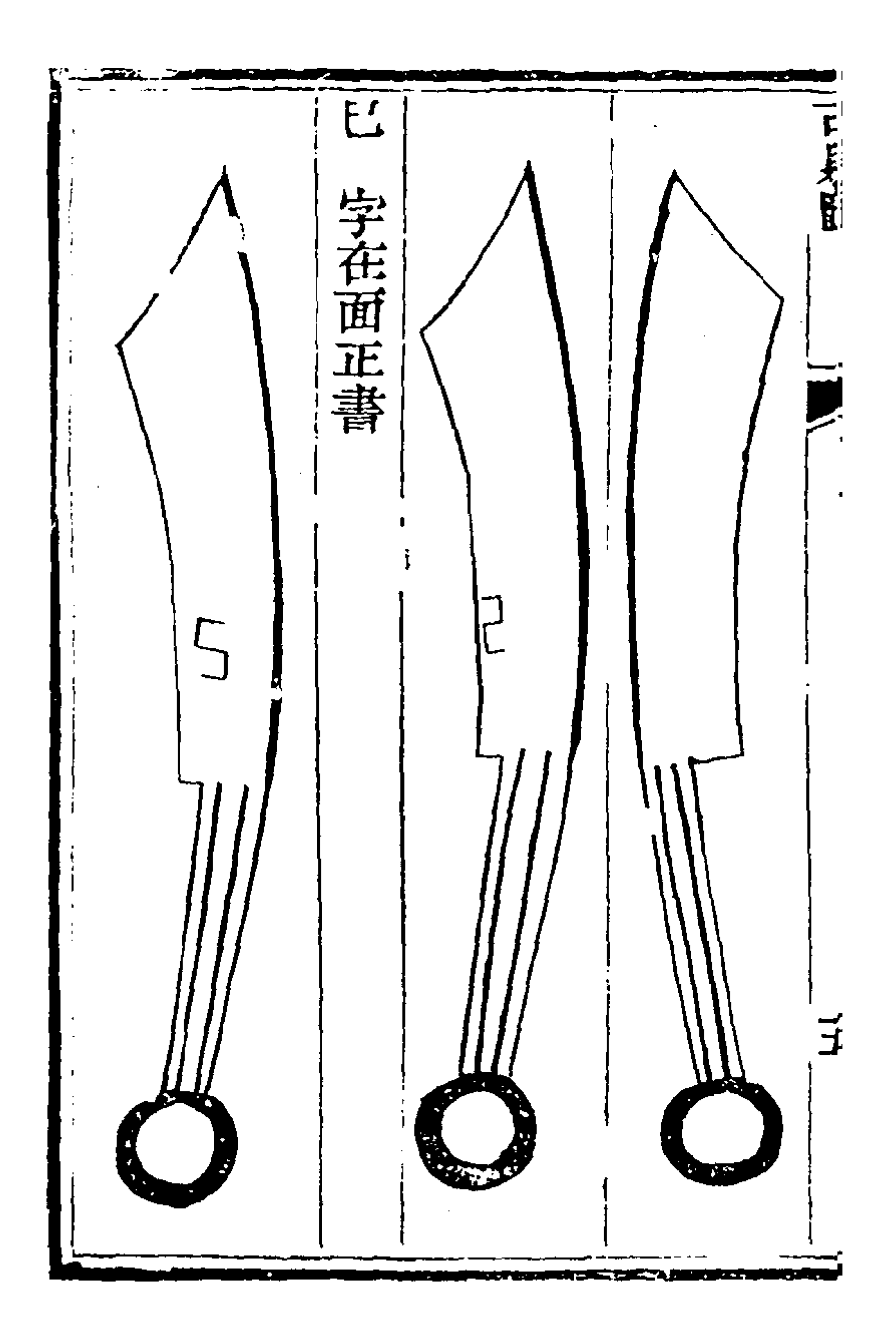

丁字在面正書



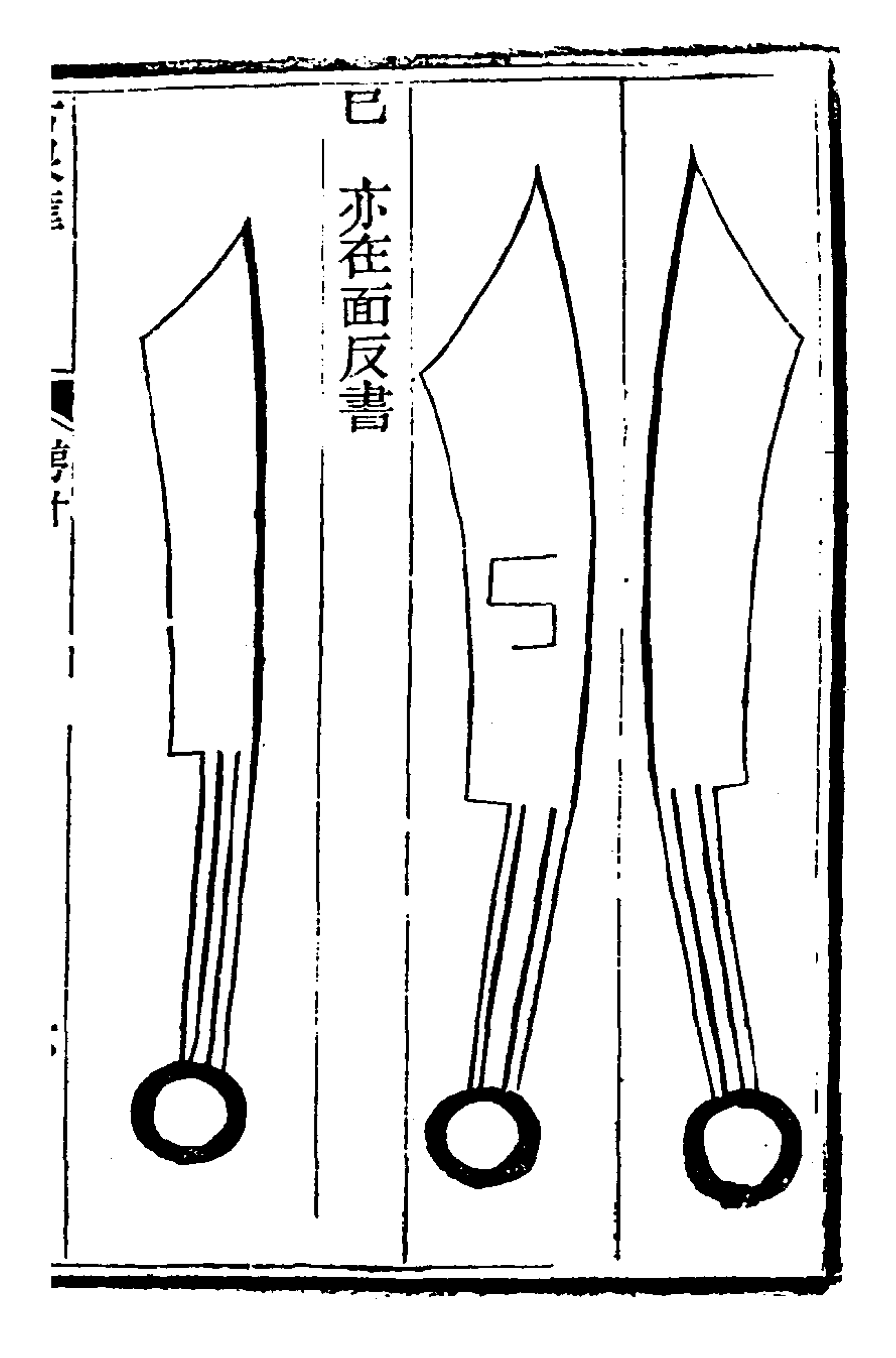
字俱在背一反書二三倒書四倒書兼反書



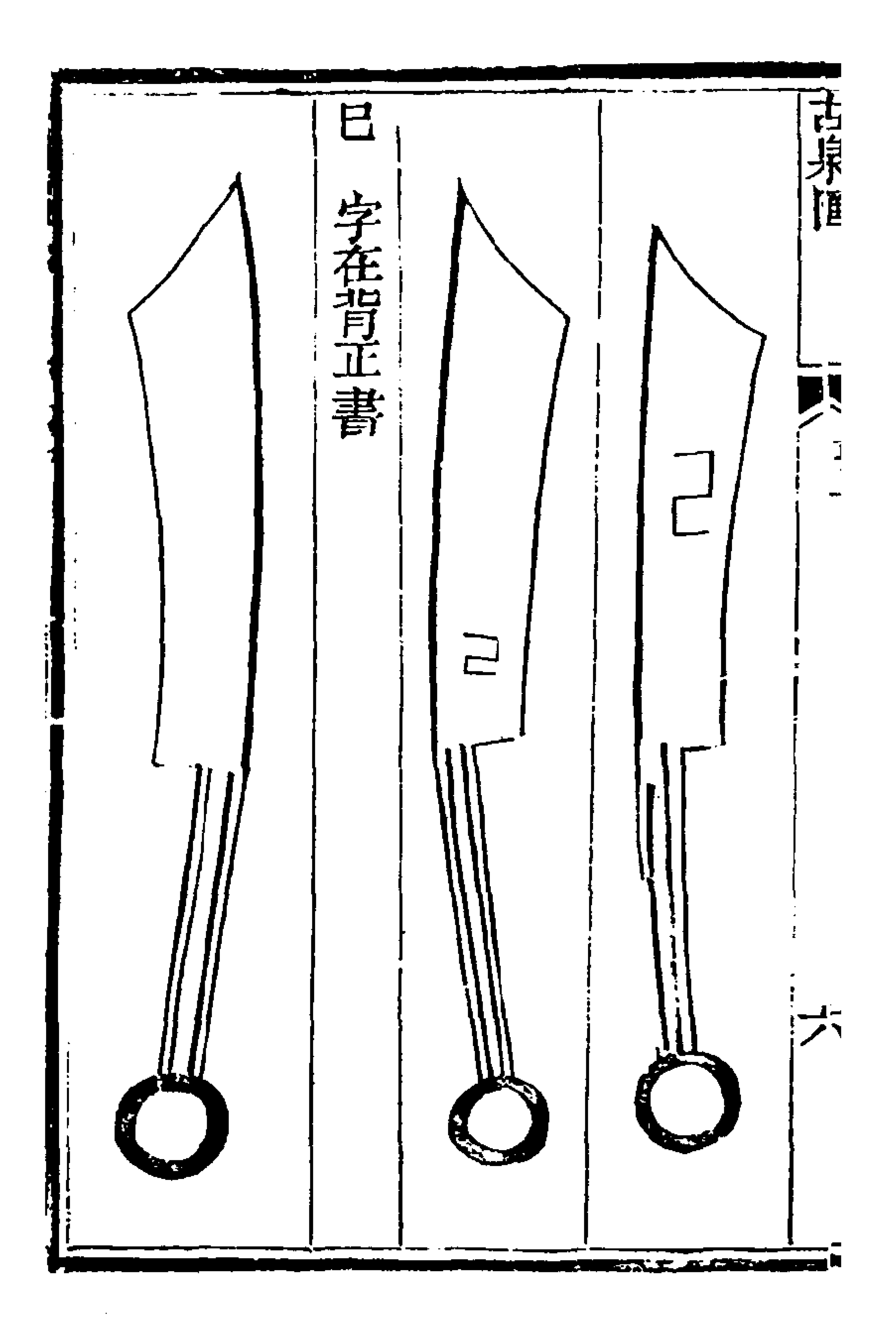
丁昜　丁向下昜向上顛倒重疊書之乃此刀之最異者



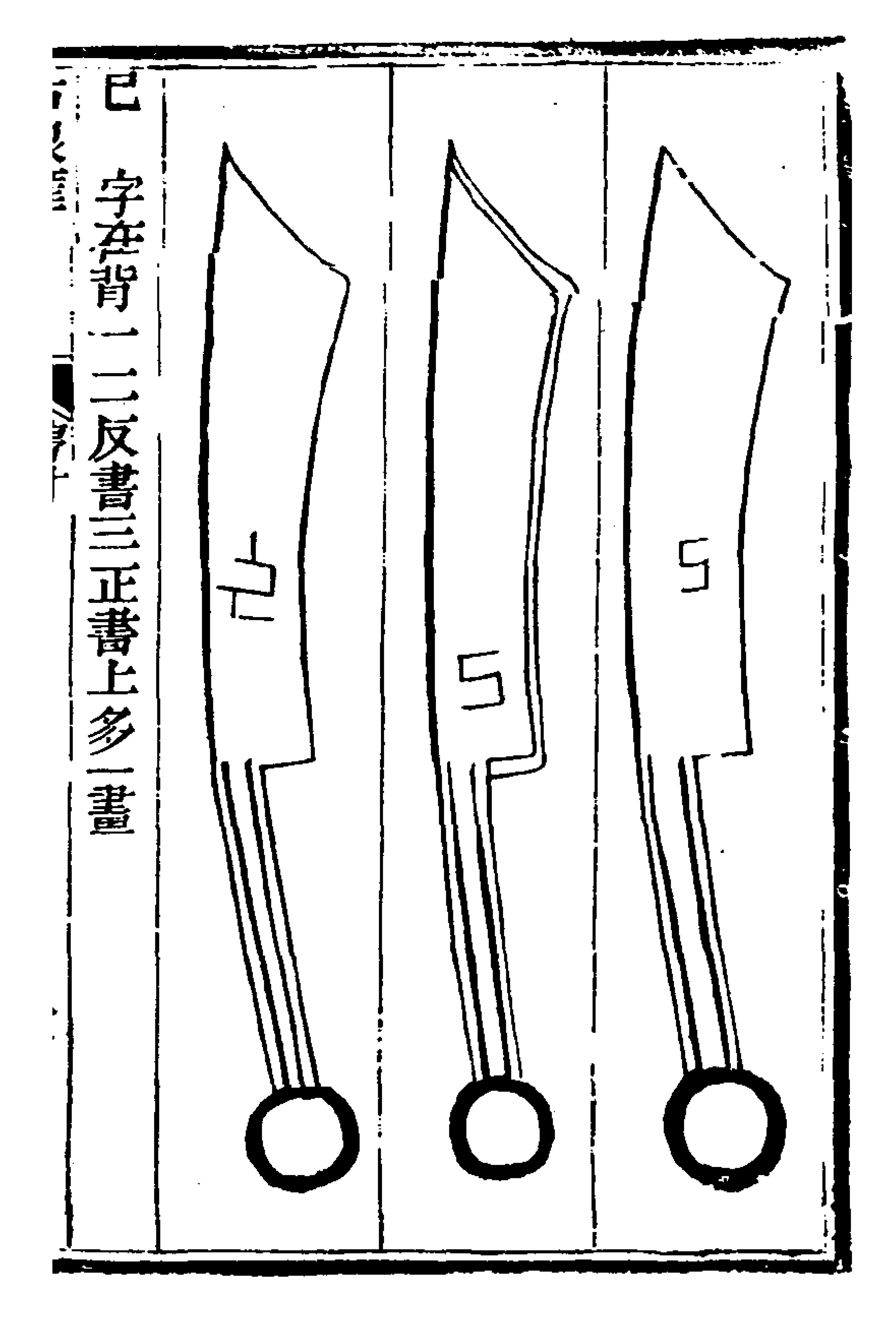
字在面正書



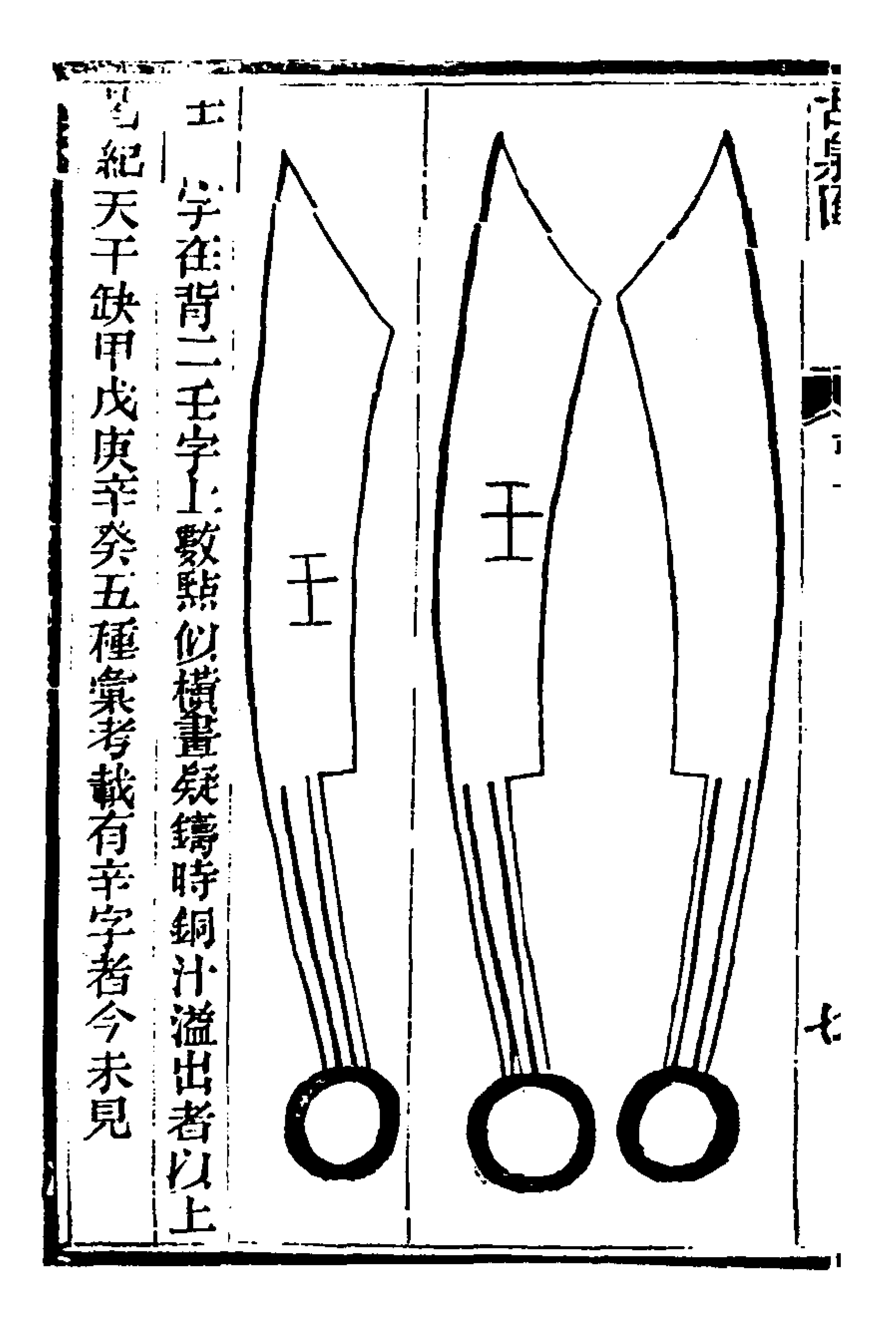
巳
亦在面反書



巳 字在背正書

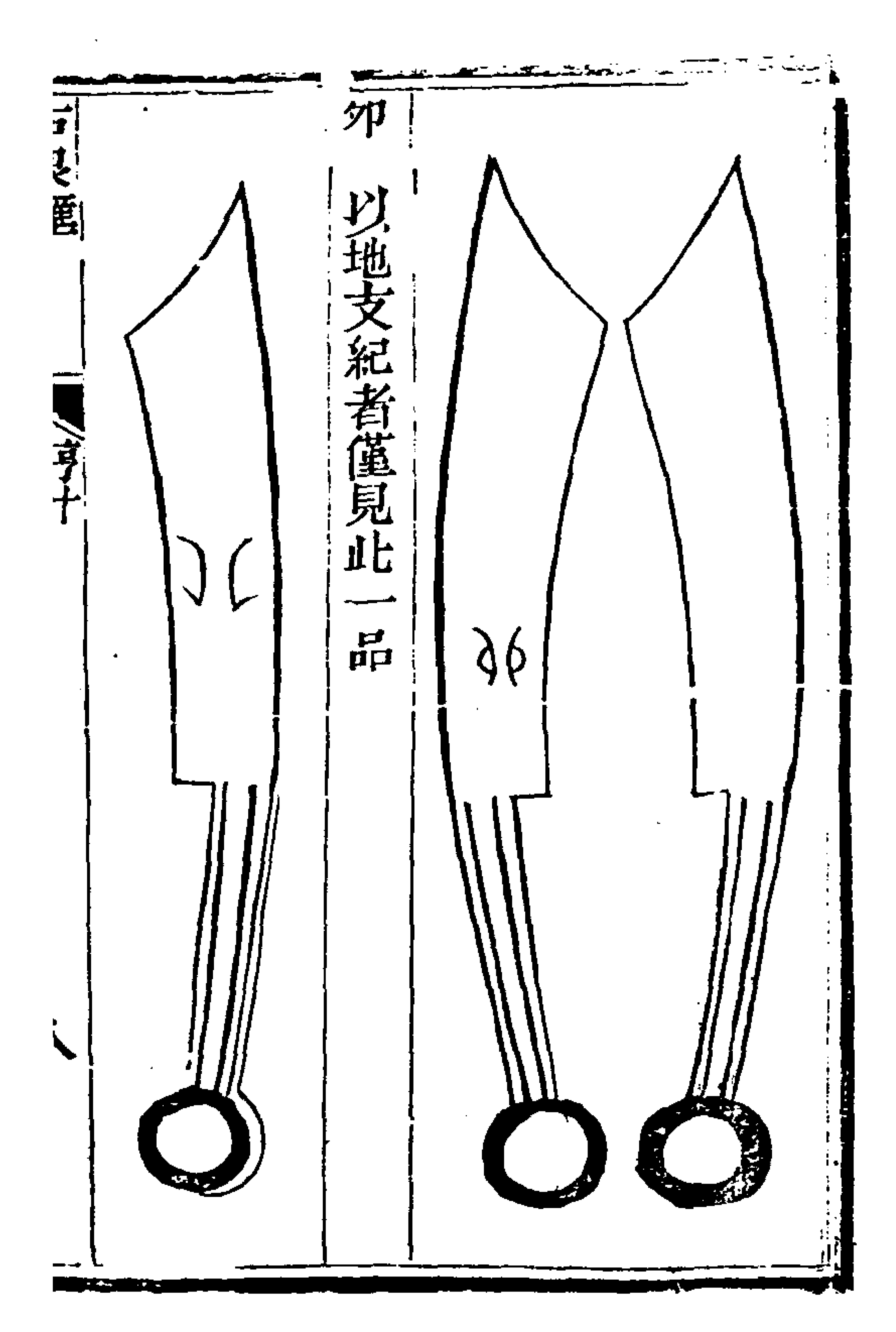


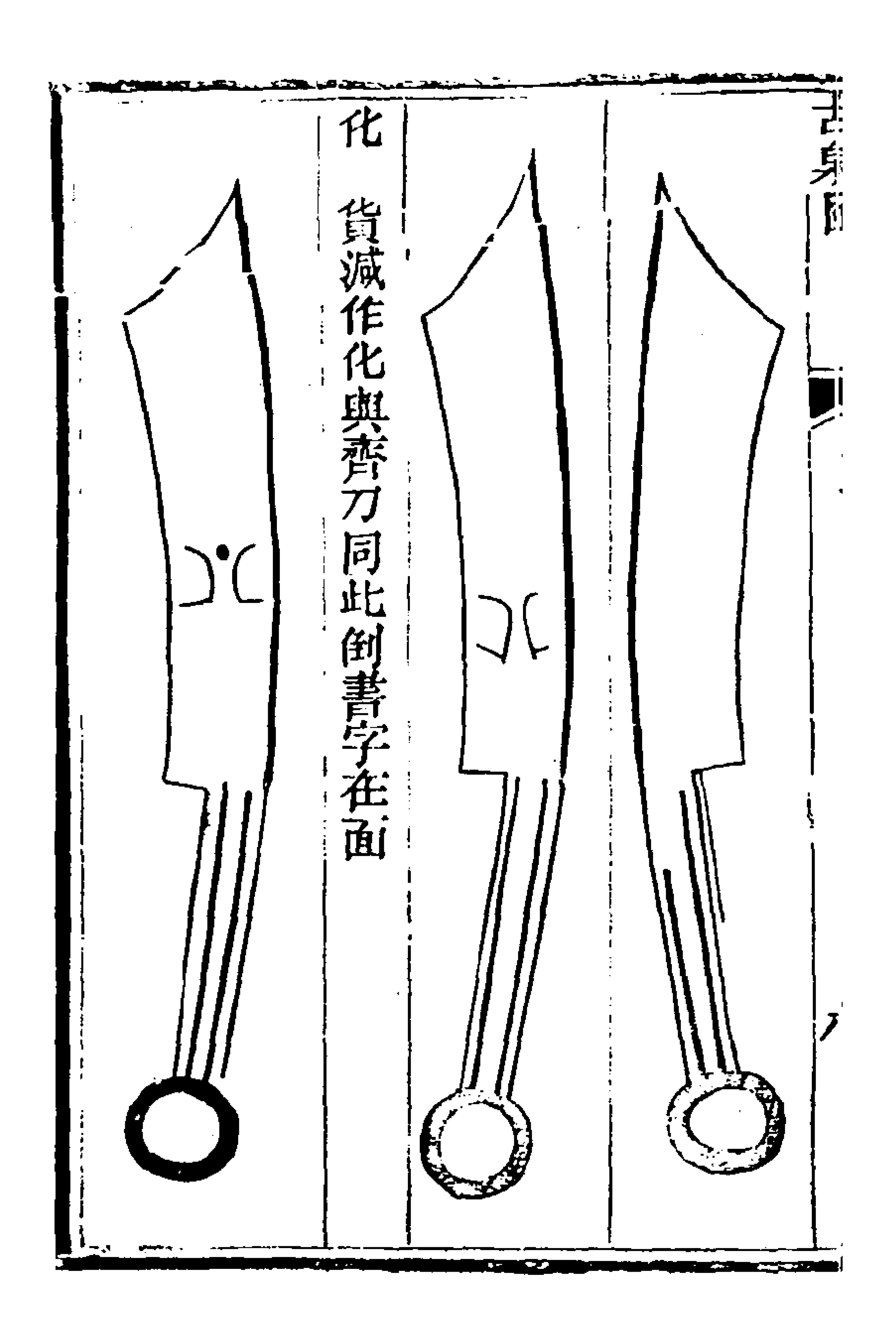
巳 字在背一二反書三正書上多一畫

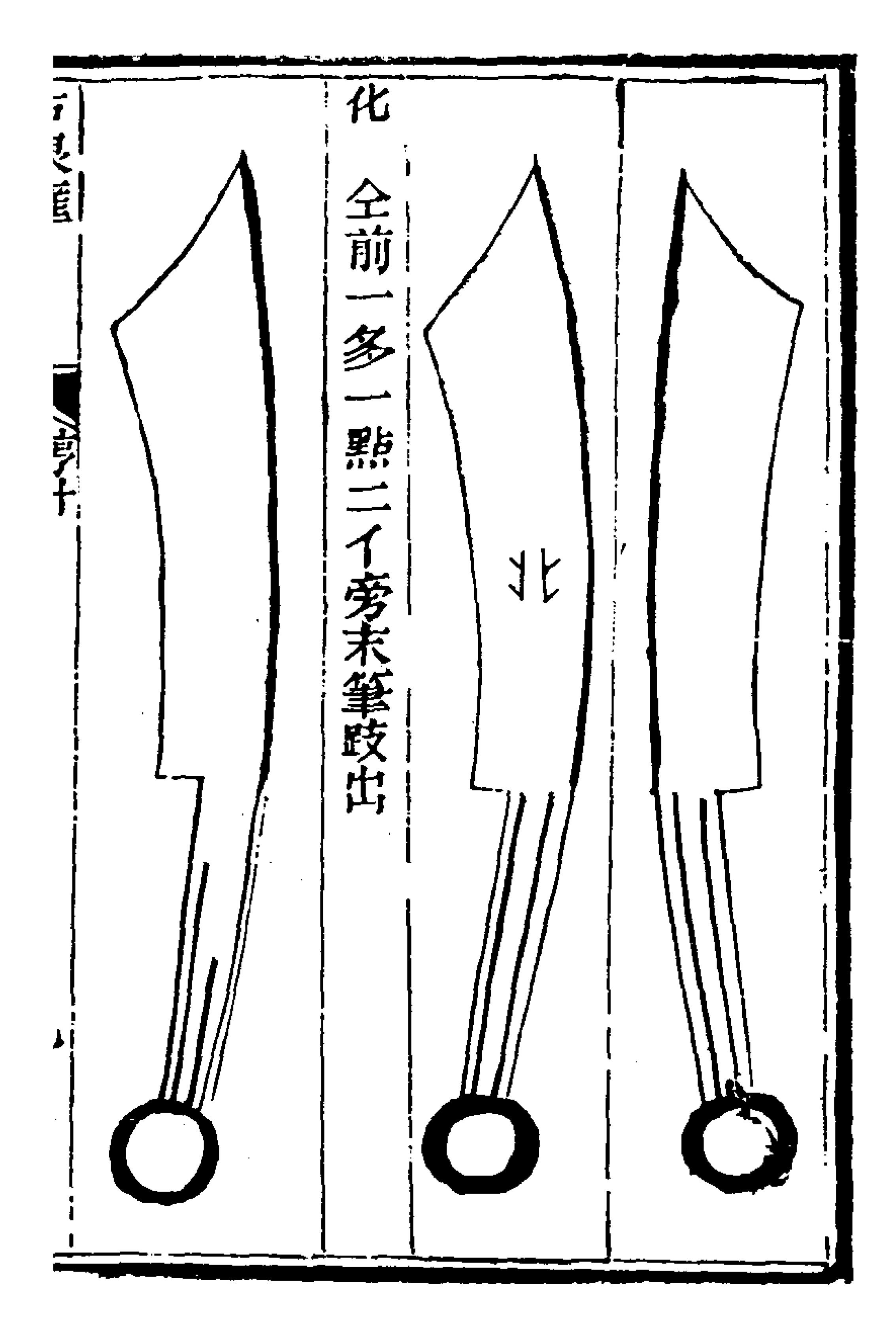


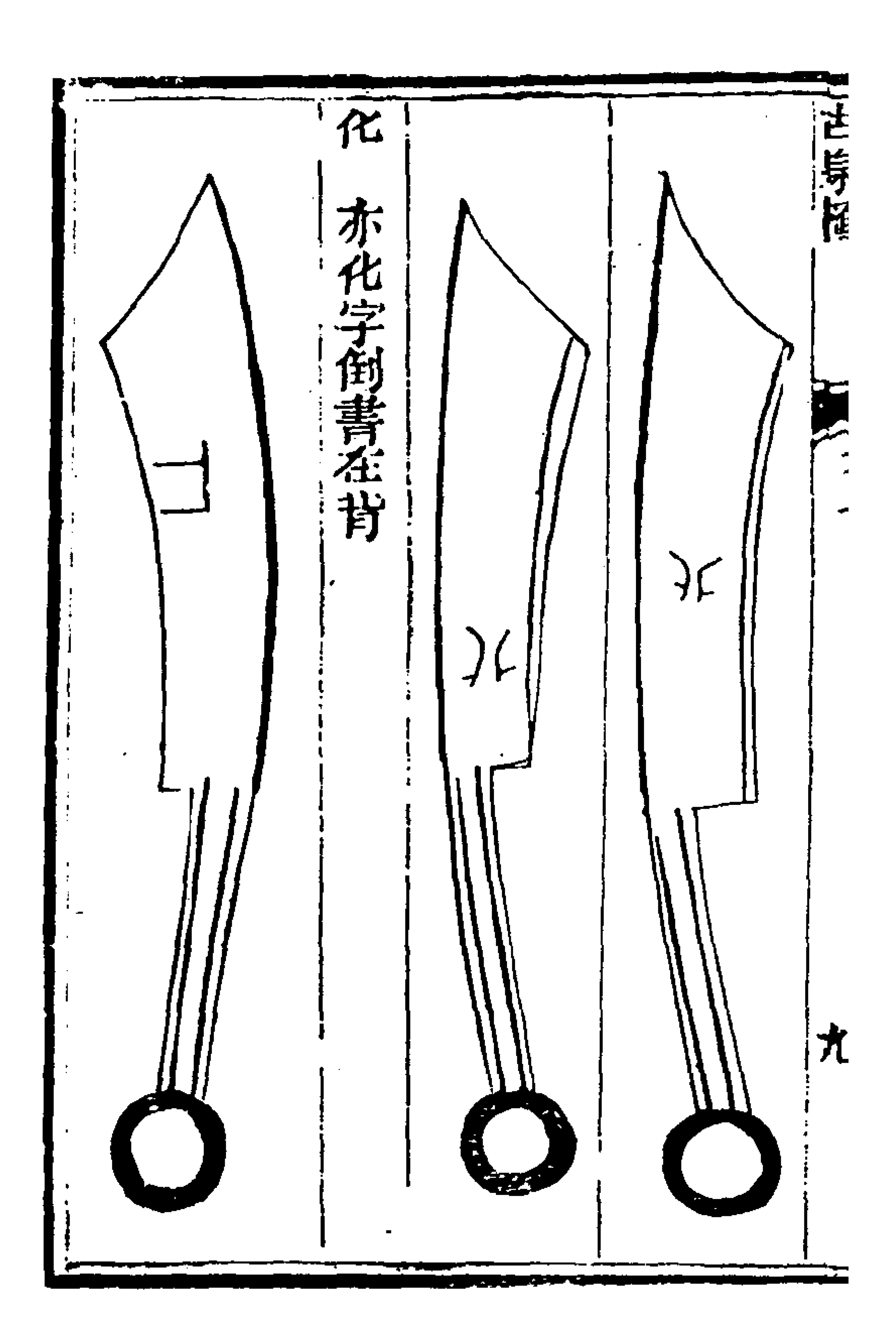

壬字在背二壬字上數點似橫畫疑鑄時銅汁溢出者以上

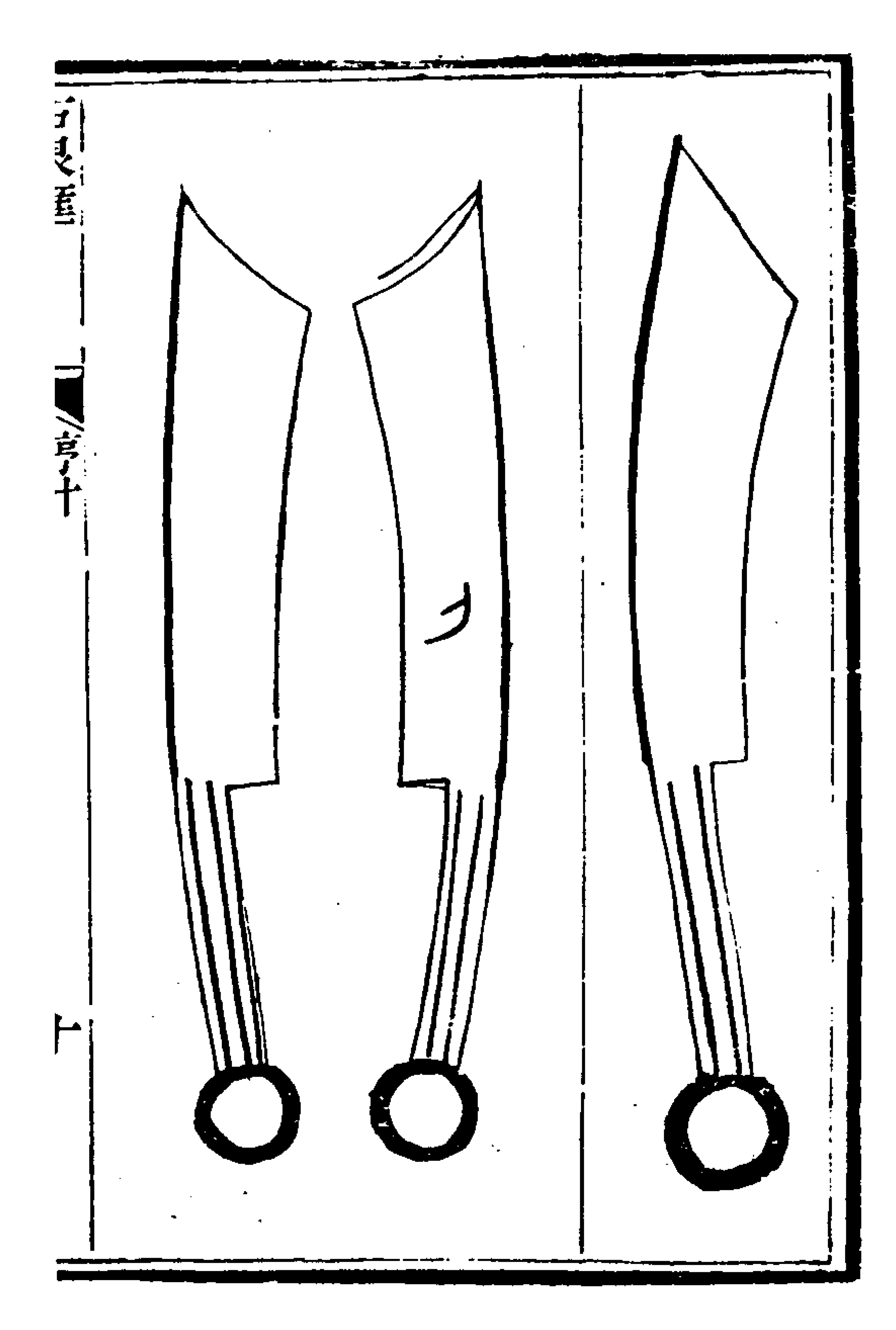
皆紀天干缺甲戊庚辛癸五種彙考載有辛字者今未見

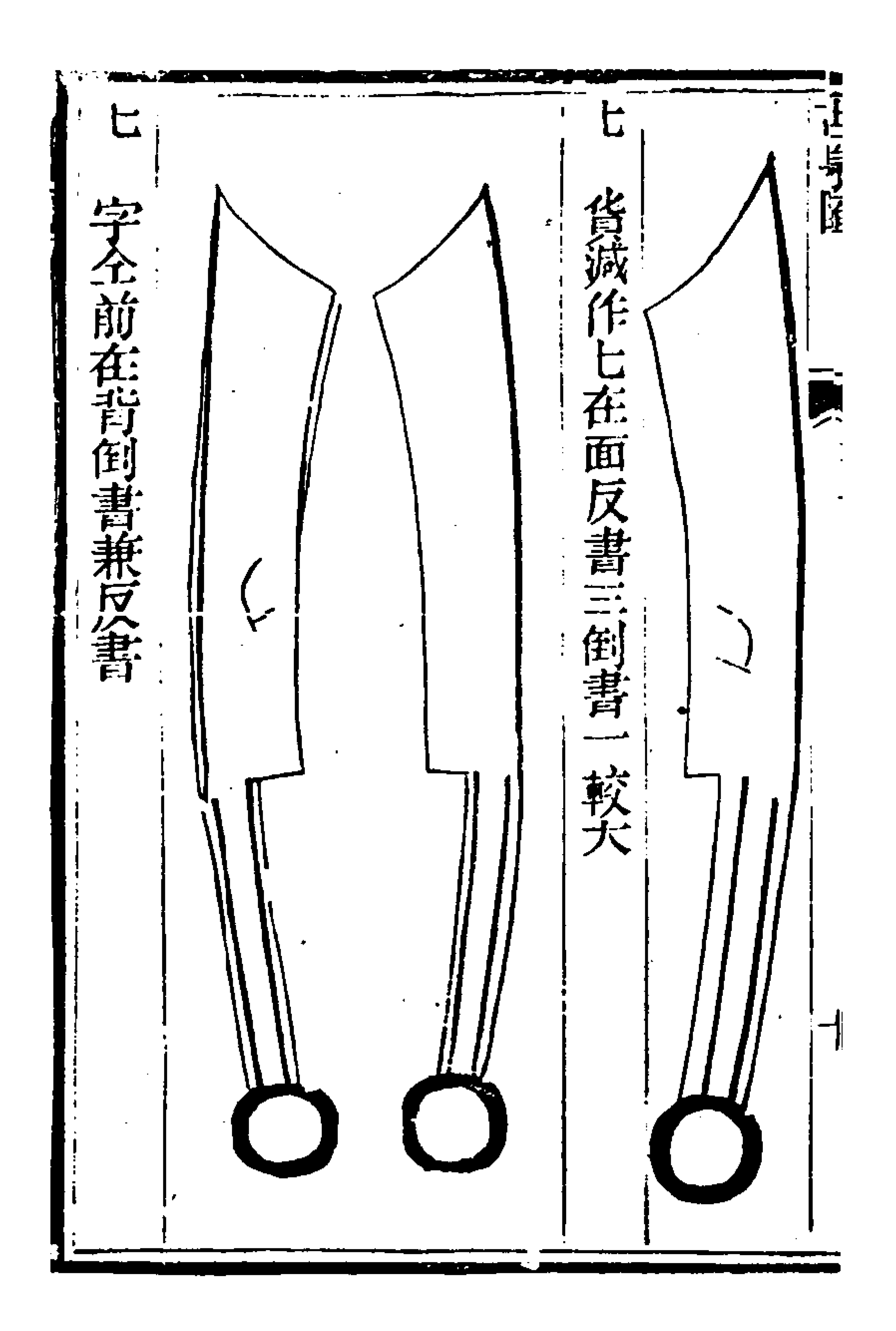

卯
以地支紀者僅見此一品

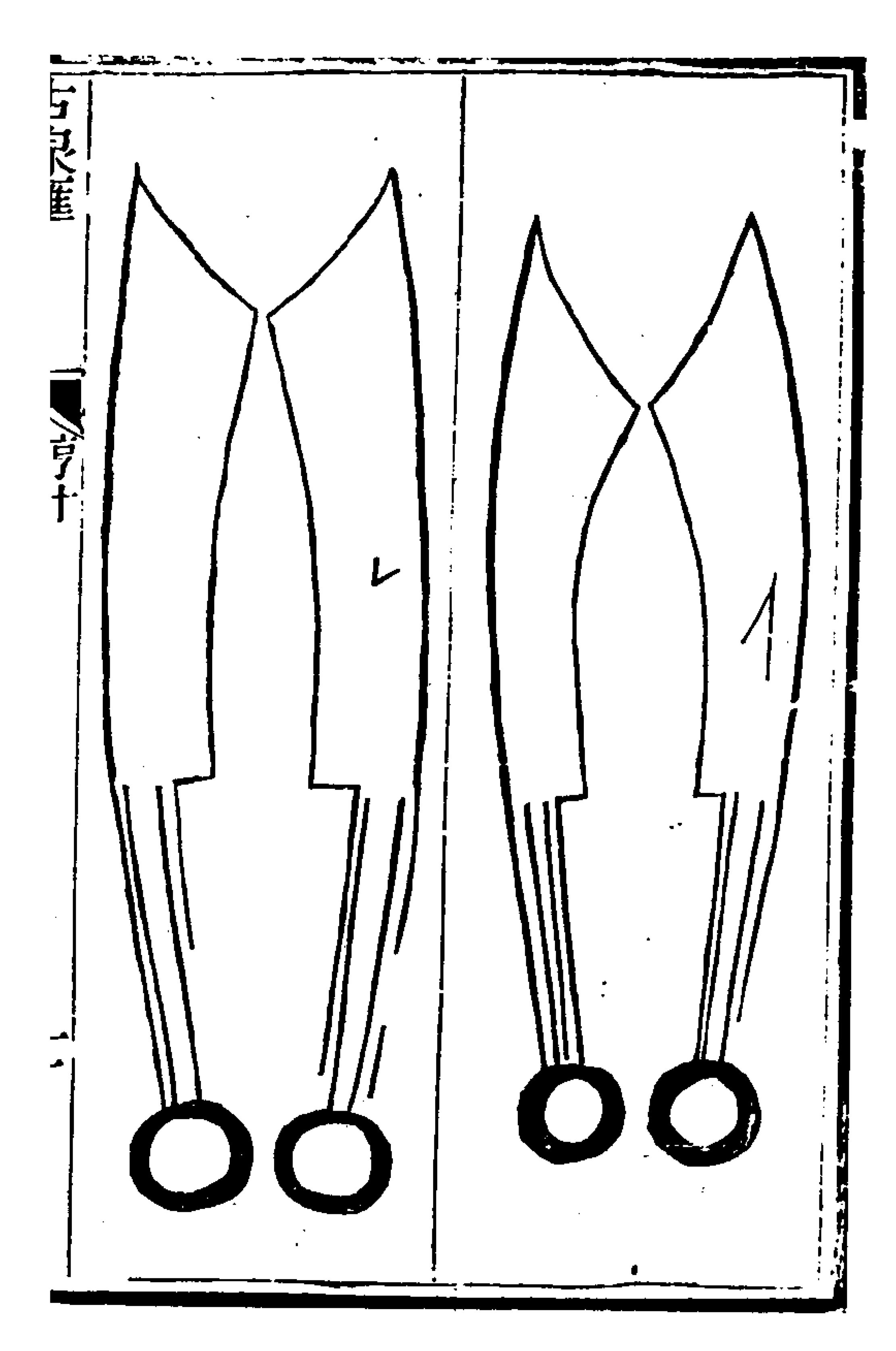

化
貨減作化與齊刀同此倒書字在面

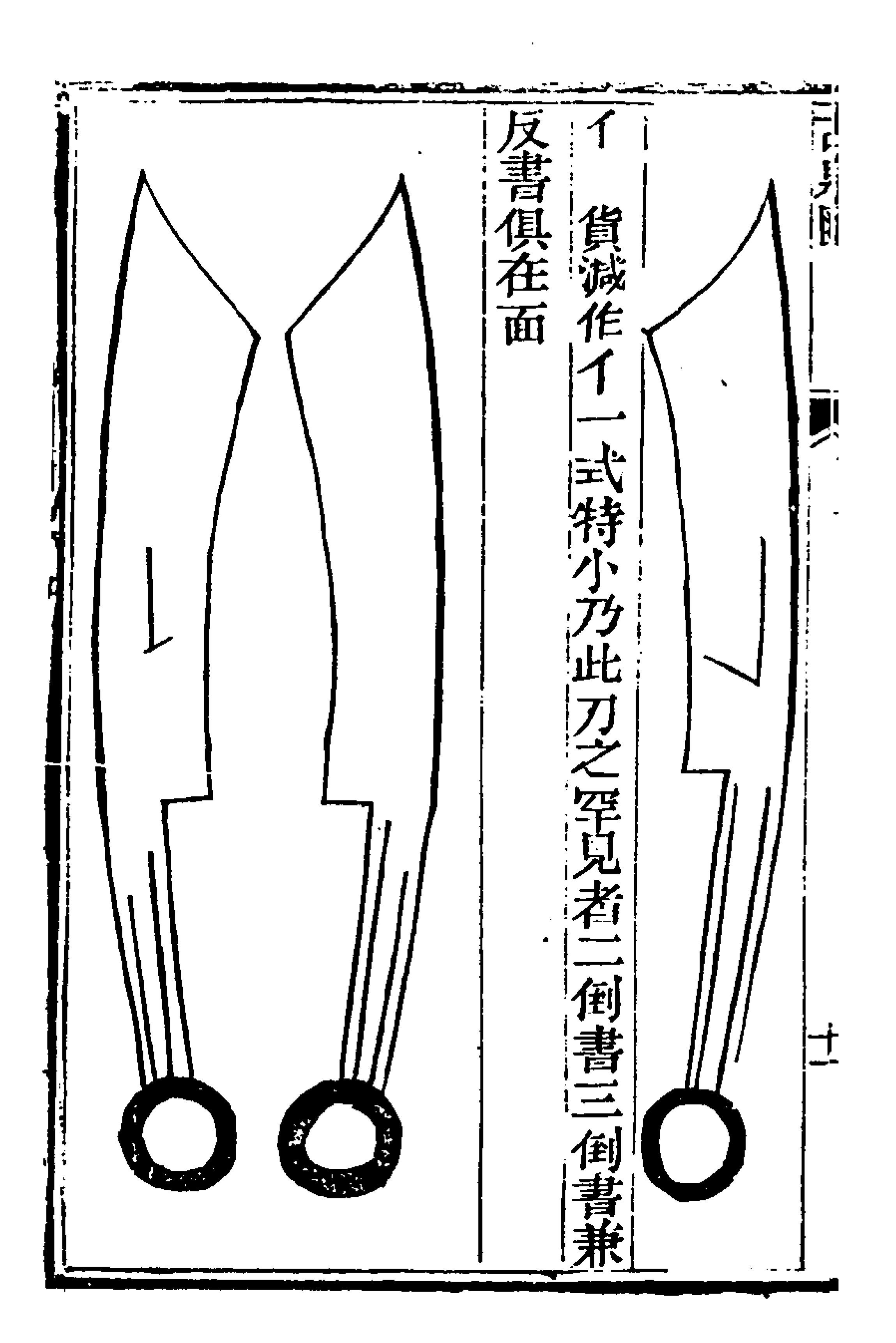

化
仝前一多一點二亻旁末筆跂出
北

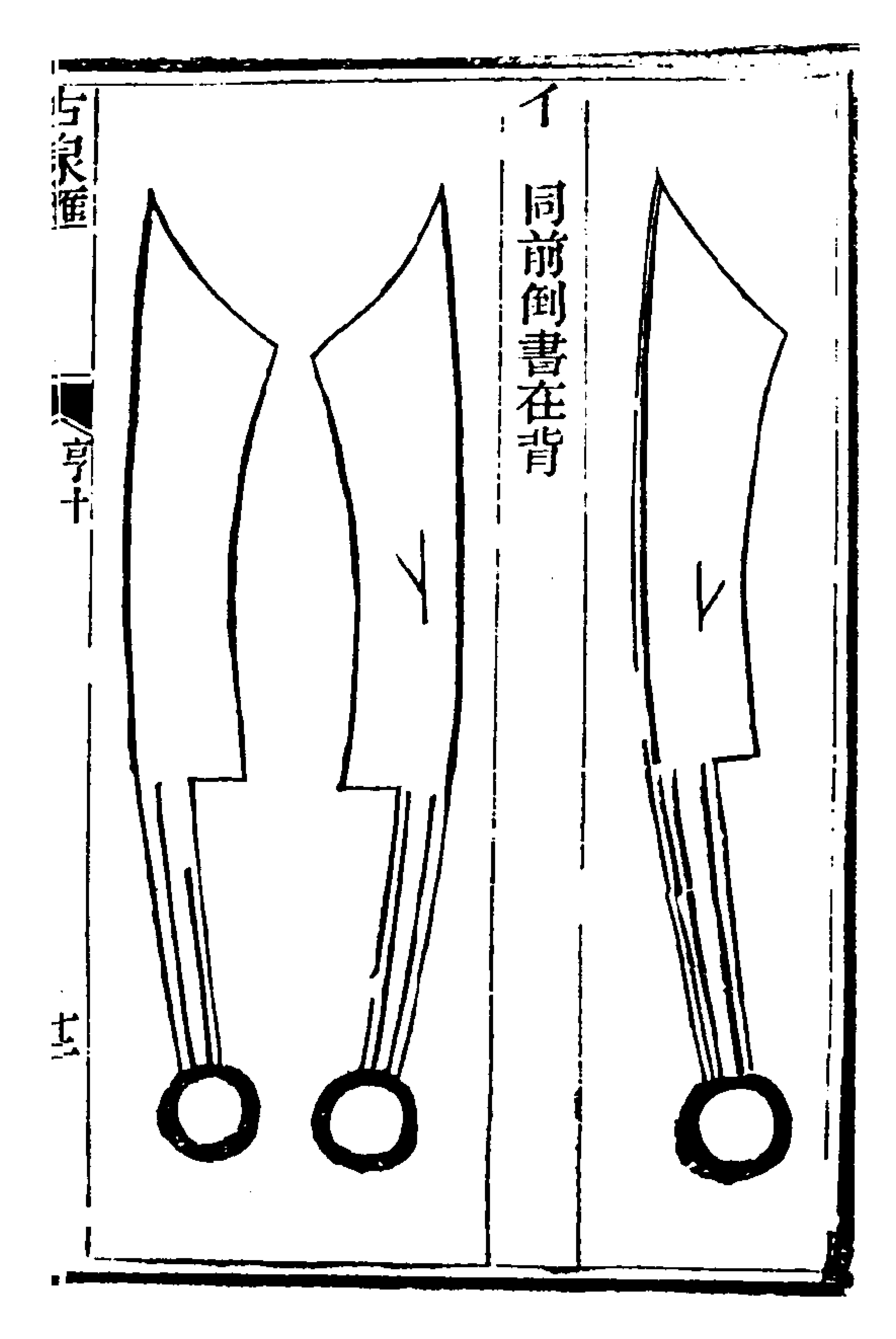

化
亦化字倒書在背

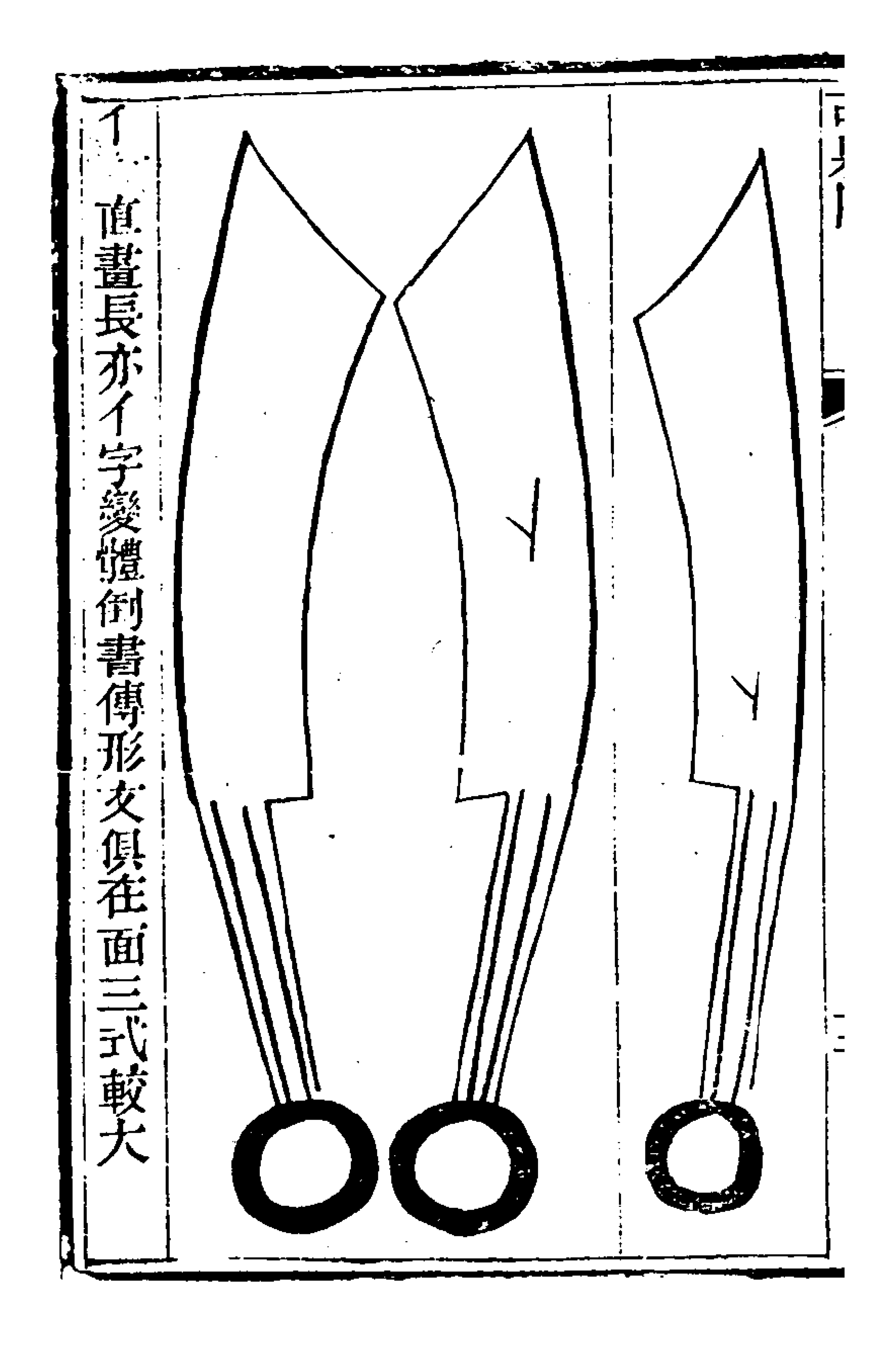



匕
貨減作匕在面反書三倒書一較大
匕
字全前在背倒書兼反書

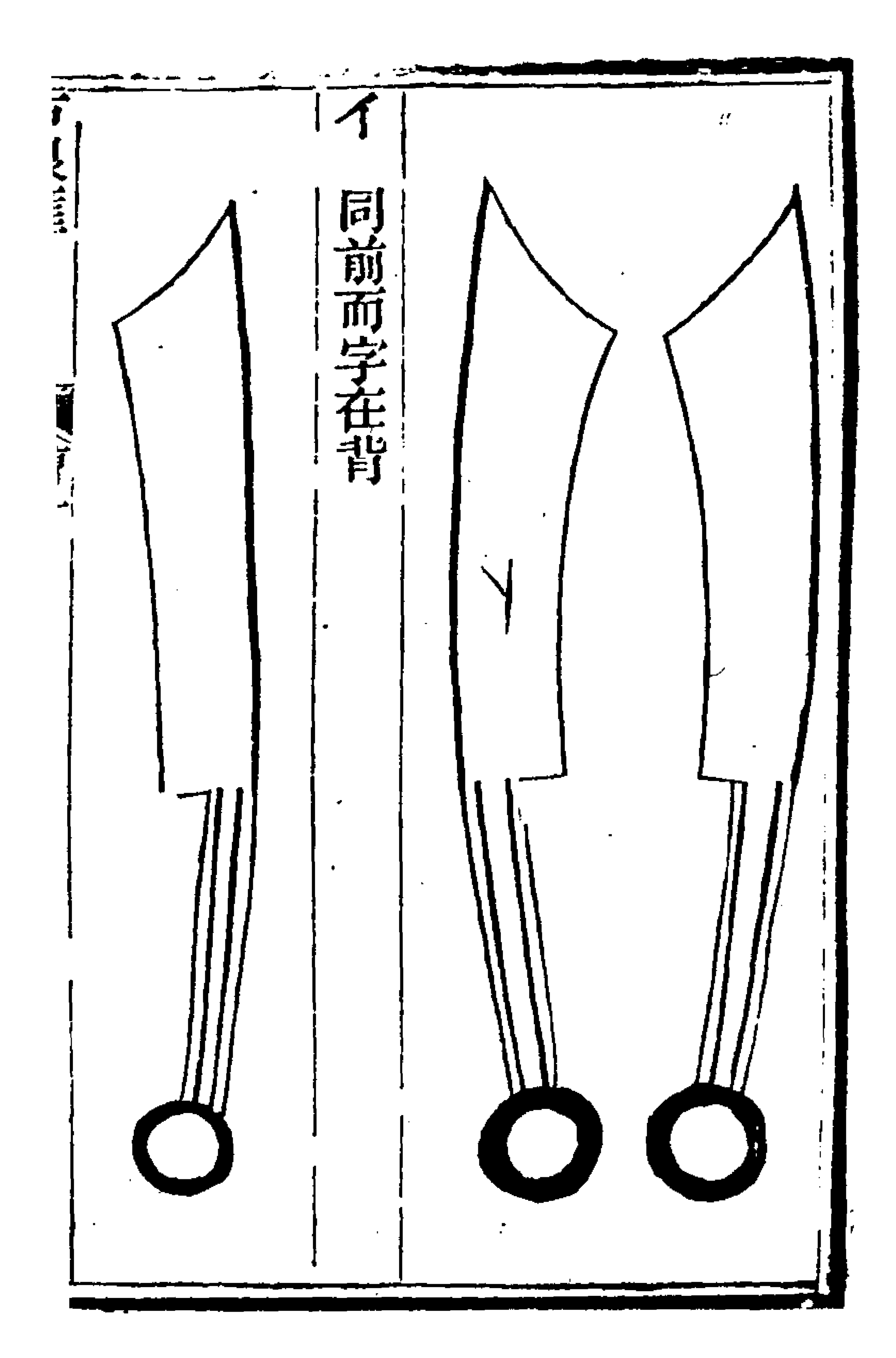



亻貨減作亻一式特小乃此刀之罕見者二倒書三倒書兼
反書俱在面

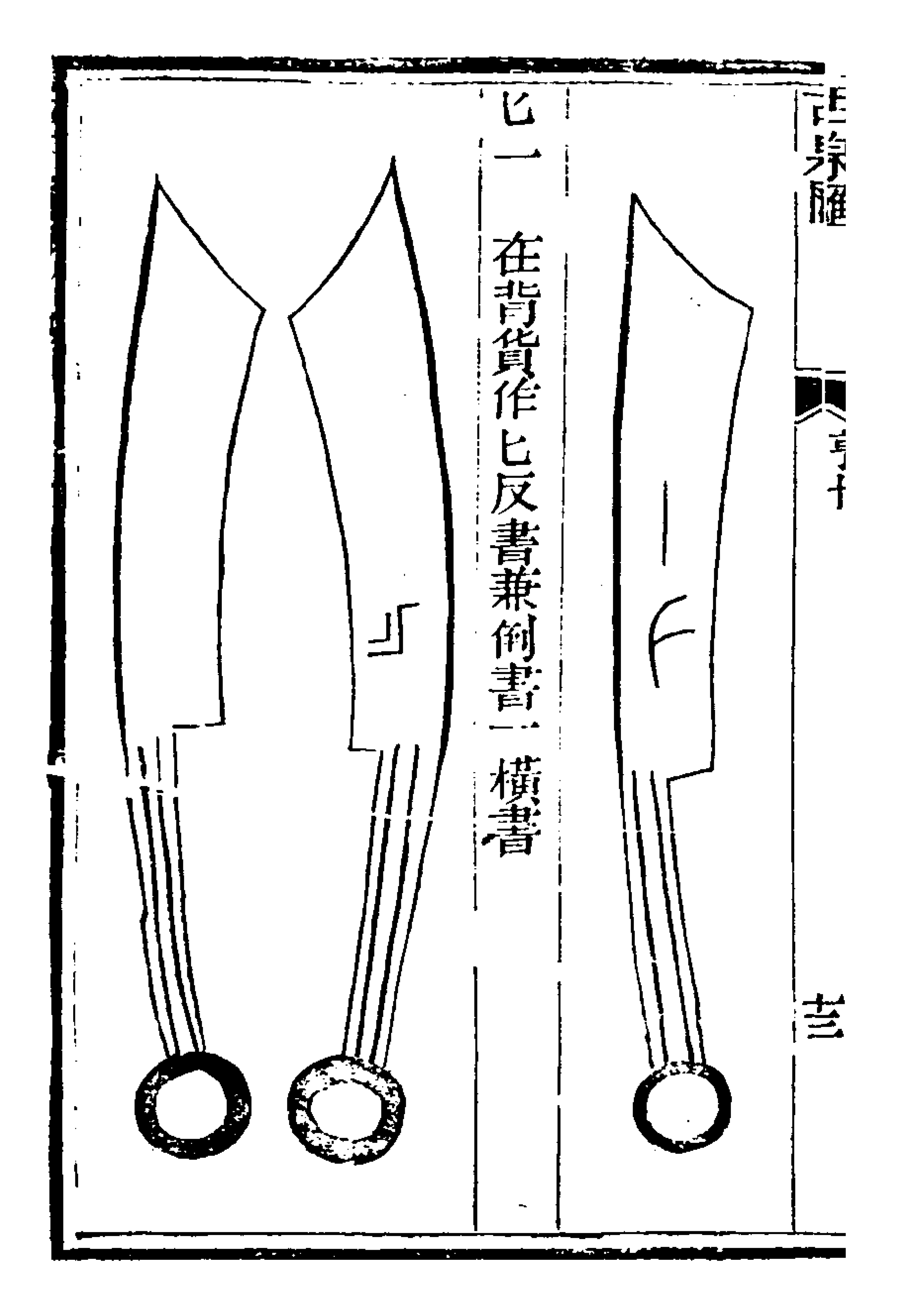

同前倒書在背

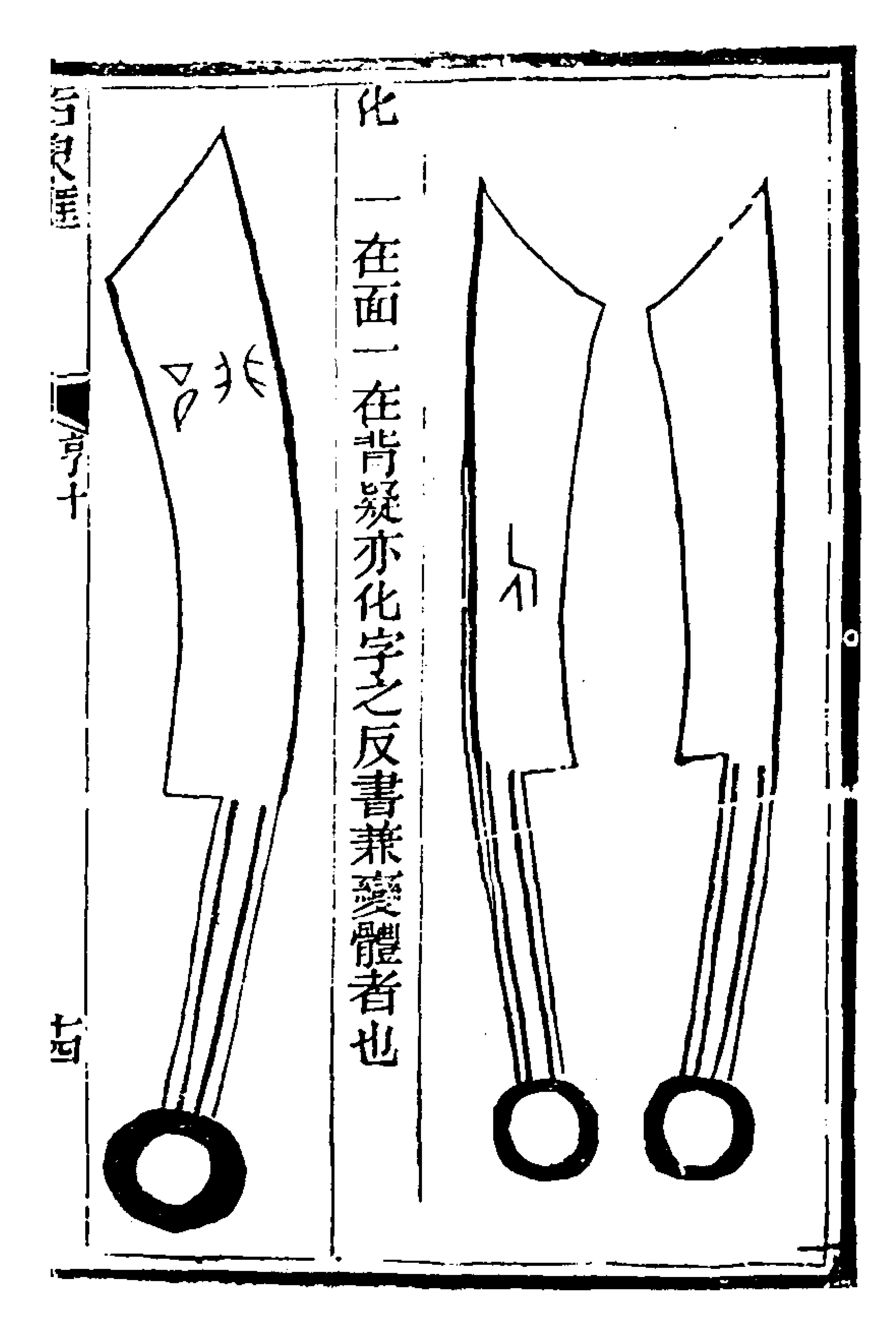


亻 直畫長亦亻字變體倒書傳形文俱在面三式較大

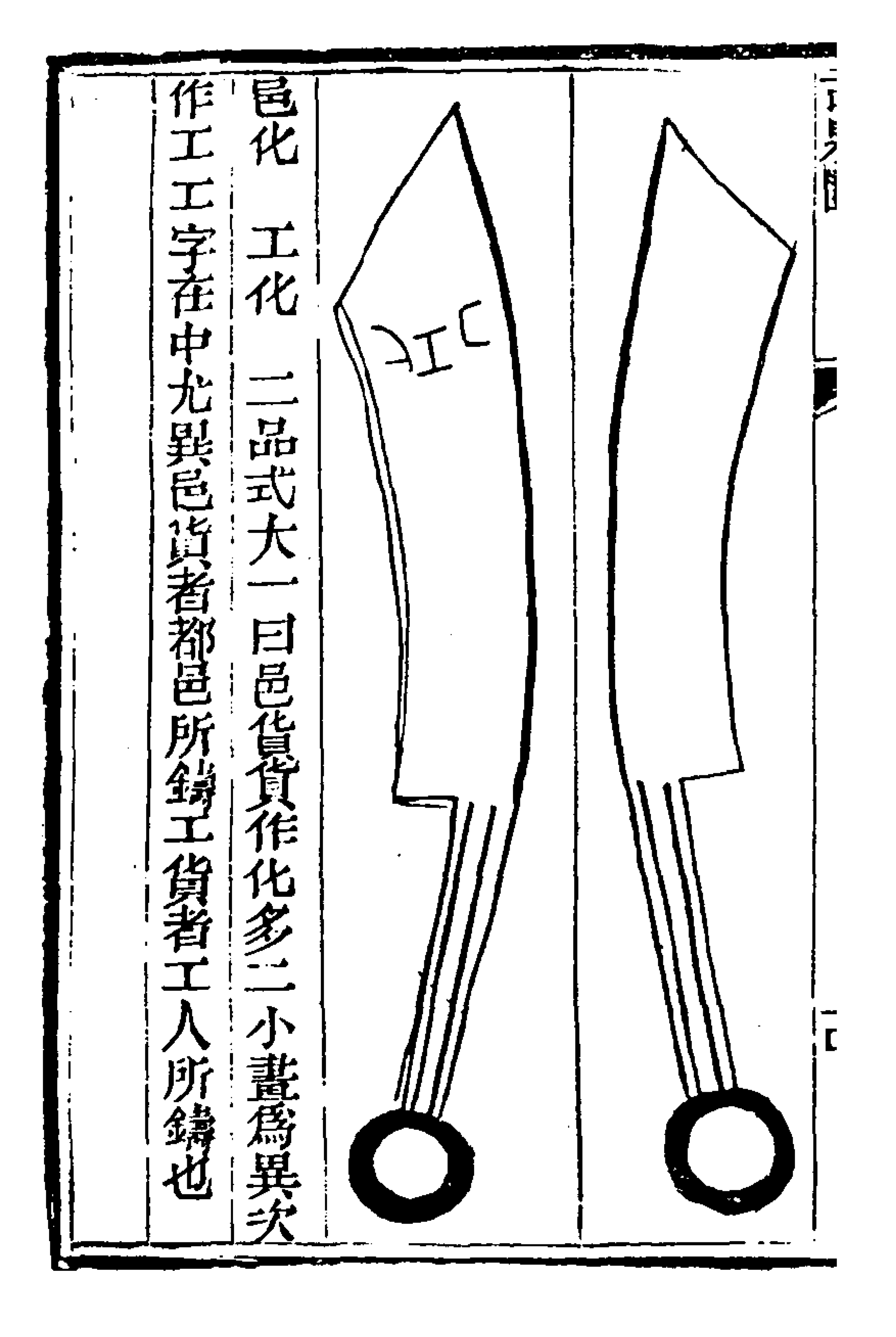


亻
同前而字在背


匕一　在背貨作匕反書兼倒書一橫書



化　一在面一在背疑亦化字之反書兼變體者也



邑化　工化　二品式大一曰邑貨貨作化多二小畫爲異次作工工字在中尤異邑貨者都邑所鑄工貨者工人所鑄也